

## **Transcript of Hearing**

Date: January 30, 2024

Case: Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Board, et al. -v- Donalson

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         VIRGINIA:
2
       IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE COUNTY OF FAIRFAX
3
    MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH:
4
    BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ET AL., :
5
6
             Plaintiffs, : Case No.:
7
                            : CL-2023-0016807
    VS.
8
    DR. KEVIN DONALSON,
9
              Defendant.
10
11
                         HEARING
12
             THE HONORABLE RICHARD E. GARDINER
13
                    Fairfax, Virginia
                Tuesday, January 30, 2024
14
15
                        10:07 a.m.
16
17
18
19
20
    Job No.: 524092
21
    Pages: 1 - 258
    Transcribed by: Molly Bugher
22
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Hearing before the HONORABLE RICHARD A.
1
                                                GARDINER,
2
    held at:
3
          4110 Chain Bridge Road
4
          Fairfax, VA 22030
5
          Phone: 703.691.7320
6
7
8
9
10
         Pursuant to agreement, before Marcellous
11
12
    Grant, Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth
13
    of Virginia.
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
```

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2	
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19	
20	
21	
22	

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22		

1	PROCEEDINGS
2	THE COURT OFFICER: The Court of Fairfax
3	County is now in session, the Honorable Richard E.
4	Gardiner, presiding. Please be seated and come to
5	order.
6	(Court reporter sworn in)
7	THE CLERK: Thank you.
8	THE COURT: All right. Good morning.
9	This is Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Board of
10	Trustees, et al, vs Kevin Donalson, CL2023-16807,
11	Mr. Peterson for the Plaintiffs and Mr. Showers
12	for the Defendant.
13	And I understand from reviewing the
14	orders from calendar control that there are two
15	matters on today, a demurrer Defendant's
16	demurrer, as well as a request for a preliminary
17	injunction. Are there any preliminary matters;
18	and let me start with Mr. Peterson?
19	MR. PETERSON: Judge, I think you've
20	stated it accurately and I've talked with Counsel
21	and we're fine with doing the demurrer first and
22	then getting into the TRO issue.

1	THE COURT: All right.
2	MR. SHOWERS: That'd be great, Your
3	Honor.
4	THE COURT: All right. Any no
5	preliminary matters then from either party?
6	MR. SHOWERS: No, Your Honor.
7	THE COURT: All right.
8	MR. PETERSON: Judge, if and when we get
9	to the preliminary injunction I may ask for a rule
10	but we can argue the demurrer
11	MR. SHOWERS: Sure.
12	MR. PETERSON: in open court.
13	THE COURT: All right. Very good. All
14	right. Then since the parties have agreed and I
15	think that's the sensible way to do it we'll start
16	with the demurrer.
17	Mr. Showers that is your demurrer.
18	MR. SHOWERS: Thank you, Your Honor. My
19	
	name is Robert Showers and I'm here with Associate
20	name is Robert Showers and I'm here with Associate Counsel Melissa Ruby, my client of course is
20 21	

```
1
    our paper so I'm not going to go over it too much,
2
    but I do want to make some -- five points.
3
              But first Your Honor, this case is about
4
    who controls the purpose, the vision, the affairs,
5
    the ministry activities of Mount Pleasant Baptist
6
    Church. Although the Plaintiffs may couch their
7
    claims in neutral principals of law, their case is
8
    little more than an attempt to have this court
9
    fundamentally alter the governing structure of
10
    Mount Pleasant Church which is an ecclesiastical
11
    structure.
12
              So -- and they want to alter it, so
13
    instead of it being a pastor led, board advised,
14
    congregational empowered, kind of, ecclesiastical
15
    governing structure, they want it so that the
    trustees' would hold the key decision making power
16
17
    rather than the senior pastor.
18
              THE COURT: Was I understanding what
19
    they're saying, they're basically asking for an
20
    interpretation of the bylaws to determine where
21
    the edges of power are between the trustees and
22
    your client. I don't think they're asking the
```

```
Court to amend the bylaws or --
1
2
              MR. SHOWERS: Well, it --
3
                            -- amend the constitution,
              THE COURT:
4
    they simply want a construction of those
5
    documents?
6
              MR. SHOWERS: Except that if you look at
7
    the end of the declaratory judgement or for the
8
    preliminary junction, you will see that it's
9
    actually that they want to be put in that power
10
    position rather than the pastor, and that the
11
    bylaws be amended essentially -- or interpreted as
12
    you said, to do that thing.
13
              THE COURT: Well, I'm going to say right
14
    now I'm not going to be rewriting the bylaws or
15
    the constitution --
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            That's my hope --
16
              THE COURT:
                           -- the only thing I can do
17
18
    is interpret them.
19
              MR. SHOWERS:
                             That's my hope, Your
20
            All right. The five points I want to make
21
    in this demurrer is this case should be dismissed
22
    first for lack of subject matter jurisdiction. As
```

1	you know, the standard is first amendment of the
2	constitution and Article 1 section 16 of the
3	Virgina Constitution, which prohibits circuit
4	courts from exercising jurisdiction over
5	ecclesiastical disputes.
6	"Any attempt by government to restrict
7	the church's free choice of leaders and
8	how it governs itself, will constitute a
9	burden on the church's free exercise."
10	Plaintiffs' claims require that the
11	court involve itself, in our opinion, in
12	ecclesiastical concerns and thus the court lacks
13	subject matter for jurisdiction, we citied Shaw
14	vs. Korean Presbyterian Church, which I was very
15	involved in so I know that case well.
16	Also the other part is the issue of
17	church leadership, this dispute fundamentally
18	centers on who, as I mentioned, who makes
19	decisions regarding the Church's priorities and
20	ministries. The trusties wanted to direct the
21	Church's purpose, affairs, visions, and activities
22	and want you to interpret the bylaws to give them

```
1
    that right and to render the pastor, in essence,
2
    impudent by asking the court to do, what you said
3
    you can't do and we agree you can't do it, and
4
    that's rewrite the bylaws.
5
              So if you look at the complaint, you'll
6
    see a number of things, you'll see Radio One
7
    Ministry talked about, you'll see summer camp,
8
    you'll see interns, you'll see Howard University
9
    Choir, parochial school closing, all of those are
10
    ministry priorities.
                          Issues in the complaint deal
11
    with the ministry priorities which we contend that
12
    the pastor primarily has the decision-making
13
    power --
14
              THE COURT: Well where in the -- I'm
15
    looking at section 1.1 of the bylaws, where is
    that?
16
17
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            Right up front, as you
18
    said, section .1 -- the pastor's place as the
19
    shepherd of the Church by appointment of God and
20
    free involuntary act of the Church itself, has
21
    oversight and supervision of all the interests of
22
    the church, all departments of its work both
```

```
1
    spiritual and temporal, has absolute charge of the
2
    pulpit and so on.
3
              This -- and it goes on the pastor's
4
    activities that this gives the pastor, as
5
    rightfully so, the power to do determine the
6
    ministries and the priorities and how those
7
    decisions are to be made which is typical, again,
8
    in a pastor led, board advised, congregational
9
    empowered type ecclesiastical government. That
10
    is --
11
              THE COURT: Was it your view that that
12
    gives him complete control over the assets of the
    church?
13
              MR. SHOWERS: No, it does not, Your
14
15
    Honor.
            It simply -- certainly the trustees by
    Virginia law, as I'll mention later, and also case
16
17
    law they have -- you know, the way the trustees
    first came about, as Your Honor may know, is
18
19
    because an unincorporated association is not a
20
    legal entity. So somebody has to hold the land,
21
    the real property, the title to it, that's where
22
    the legal fiction of trustees was created that is
```

```
1
    their duties and responsibilities, is over
2
    primarily the real property of the church.
3
    Because that's what they hold in trust for the
4
    church, it's not to decide ministry priorities or
5
    purposes or vision or those kinds of things.
6
              THE COURT: Right. But they also have
7
    authority to hold personalty don't they?
8
              MR. SHOWERS:
                             They can hold some
9
    personalty, again, depending on how you want to
    interpret, some courts have said they do, some
10
11
    courts have said they don't, and in these bylaws I
12
    believe it's rather vague as to whether they hold
    that or not.
13
              THE COURT: Well I'm looking at code
14
15
    section 57-10 --
16
                  SHOWERS:
                             Right.
17
              THE COURT: When personal property shall
18
    be given or acquired for the benefit for an
19
    unincorporated church or religious body to be used
20
    for its religious purposes, the same shall stand
21
    vested in the trustees having the legal title to
22
    the land.
```

1	MR. SHOWERS: Right.
2	THE COURT: You say there are courts
3	that say that that isn't the case?
4	MR. SHOWERS: No, that is the case, Your
5	Honor. I'm sorry, depending on what you were
6	defining, I was saying as personalties. But yes,
7	personal property they just like real property,
8	they have trust over.
9	THE COURT: Yeah.
10	MR. SHOWERS: I'm not disagreeing with
11	that. As I mentioned though, in the bylaws the
12	pastor has oversite of all the departments of the
13	church work and absolute charge over its
14	ministries as I just read in Article 1 section
15	1.1. If the congregation is not happy with the
16	pastor's ministry decisions, then the bylaws gives
17	the congregation a number of ways to solve that,
18	one is they can vote to override the decision or
19	they could use the nuclear option obviously and
20	vote to remove the pastor.
21	You have those ways in the bylaws, that
22	was not done in this case. If the church wants

```
the pastor to leave, the church would have
1
2
    addressed the pastor's decision if that was the
3
    problem, as I said, by overturning those decisions
4
    such as Radio One and summer camp and interns,
5
    things like that, but they did not.
6
              Also the church doctrine, to get to who
7
    has power over the ministries and the priorities
8
    and the vision and the structure, we believe the
9
    court's going to have to delve into questions of
10
    theological doctrine and ecclesiastical structure.
11
    They are so intertwined in this case, this is not
12
    like the Pure Presbyterian case where you have a
13
    merger contract that you can take a look at or
14
    even the Heritage Baptist Church where you have,
15
    you know --
              THE COURT: Well, I have the bylaws.
16
17
              MR. SHOWERS: Excuse me?
18
              THE COURT: I have the bylaws --
19
              MR. SHOWERS: Right, and --
20
              THE COURT: -- are you saying I can't
21
    look at the bylaws, that's an --
22
    MR. SHOWERS: You absolutely can look --
```

1	THE COURT: ecclesiastical decision?
2	MR. SHOWERS: You absolutely can
3	interpret that the bylaws under neutral
4	principles. But I'm saying that the way that the
5	way the bylaws are set up are so intertwined with
6	the ecclesiastical doctrine of the church. For
7	example, many churches can set their governance
8	very different ways depending on their theology
9	and their ecclesiology.
10	In this case they chose to do a pastor
11	led, board advised, congregational empowered, type
12	of ecclesiastical structure and you'll see that
12 13	of ecclesiastical structure and you'll see that throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that
13	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that
13 14	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those
13 14 15	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those doctrines, they're going to be running into
13 14 15 16	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those doctrines, they're going to be running into theological and ecclesiastical concerns
13 14 15 16 17	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those doctrines, they're going to be running into theological and ecclesiastical concerns  THE COURT: How am I running into a
13 14 15 16 17	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those doctrines, they're going to be running into theological and ecclesiastical concerns  THE COURT: How am I running into a theological or ecclesiastical decision by
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	throughout the bylaws. And that's my point, that as the court tries to interpret some of those doctrines, they're going to be running into theological and ecclesiastical concerns  THE COURT: How am I running into a theological or ecclesiastical decision by interpreting the words, shall be the legal

```
1
              MR. SHOWERS: No, you would not, I'm
2
    not -- that's not what I'm alleging, Your Honor.
3
              The Plaintiffs also contend that the
4
    issue is one of civil --
5
              THE COURT: Well tell me what is the
6
    ecclesiastical issue that you think that I have
7
    to -- the court is going to have to confront?
8
              MR. SHOWERS: You're going to have to
    decide Your Honor, throughout this is who makes
9
10
    the ministry decisions.
              THE COURT: But isn't that set by the
11
12
    bylaws?
              MR. SHOWERS: Somewhat, somewhat, I --
13
14
    it's our opinion that the bylaws would, as you -
15
    as I just read would endow that to the pastor,
    that he sets the ministry priorities, he sets the
16
    departments, he's over all of that and not the
17
               The trustees simply have trust for the
18
    trustees.
19
    real property and personal property of the church.
20
              THE COURT: But that's not an
    ecclesiastical questions that's a --
21
22
    MR. SHOWERS:
                  No.
```

```
1
              THE COURT: -- question of interpreting
2
    the bylaws.
3
              MR. SHOWERS: It is, but as you look at
4
    the bylaws again, depending on what structure the
5
    church has chosen is a theological and
6
    ecclesiastical decision in any church structure,
7
    Your Honor. That's what it's going to be --
8
              THE COURT: Is there something -- is
9
    there some structural arrangement that's not in
10
    the bylaws that you're telling me I need to be
11
    aware of, is there something else besides the
12
    bylaws that deals with this structural question?
              MR. SHOWERS: Well it's --
13
              THE COURT: That has an ecclesiastical
14
15
    gloss to it?
16
                            Well certainly, as you
              MR. SHOWERS:
17
    know, any bylaws has ambiguity involved in it.
18
    And so as you look at bylaws, you will see
19
    throughout the bylaws the ecclesiastical and
20
    theological structure. Of course the constitution
21
    is going to have their statement of faith, but
22
    throughout that I'm trying to say the governing
```

```
1
    principals that are in there, are the
2
    ecclesiastical components.
3
              THE COURT: So are you saying merely
4
    because I have to interpret the -- I think I asked
5
    this before but, you're saying because I have to
    interpret the bylaws that I'm making an
6
7
    ecclesiastical decision?
8
              MR. SHOWERS: No I'm not.
9
              THE COURT: Okay. Well I don't
10
    understand what you're saying.
11
              MR. SHOWERS: I'm saying as you
12
    interpret the bylaws, the problem in this case,
13
    it's not like Heritage where you have a very
14
    simple -- okay, how -- what's the bylaws say on
15
    how a senior pastor gets elected, that's not this
16
    case here. Or let me look at a merger contract
17
    and see, like in Pure Presbyterian, how that is
    going to be decided, that's not this case here.
18
19
    There's a -- they're talking about a number
20
    decisions that were made that they're questioning
21
    that were primarily ministry priorities.
22
    THE COURT: But aren't I simply
```

1	looking comparing section 1.1 or analyzing
2	section 1.1 in light of section 3.2 or the other
3	way around? Analyzing those two sections together
4	to figure out where the edges of power are between
5	the board and the pastor?
6	MR. SHOWERS: In part, Your
7	Honor. But what we would also say is the rest of
8	the bylaws, for example, when you're talking about
9	financial decisions, who where do those
10	financial decisions are made, the way the bylaws
11	are setup and again the theological,
12	ecclesiastical, is that the finance committee is
13	going to do that and the finance committee will
14	report to the director of administration and the
15	director of administration reports to the pastor.
16	So the pastor has control over the finances
17	through that division and which of course makes
18	sense because how could he advance the ministry
19	structure
20	THE COURT: That's a construction of the
21	bylaws because you're but where there you're
22	adding one more provision that I didn't mention,

```
1
    that is the finance ministry.
2
              MR. SHOWERS:
                             Right.
3
              THE COURT:
                           You said that that by-law
4
    language plays into this as well --
5
              MR. SHOWERS: It does, it does, Your
6
    Honor.
7
              THE COURT: Okay. So so far all I've
8
    got is bylaws --
9
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            Okay.
10
              THE COURT:
                         -- where's the
11
    ecclesiastical decision that I have to make?
12
              MR. SHOWERS: Well the ecclesiastical
13
    decision will become a part if -- when you look at
    actually what they're asking for, Your Honor, and
14
15
    what they're asking for is what you said you can't
16
    do, and we agree, and you can't rewrite the
17
    bylaws, you can't put them in charge -- or
    overseeing the ministries, you can't put them
18
19
    overseeing the finances, except as it relates to
20
    the real property and personal, which they have a
21
    trust over. That's what we're saying and that
22
    yes, it's by-law interpretation.
```

```
THE COURT: Okay. Well, isn't spending
1
2
    money on Radio One, isn't that dealing with a
3
    property of the church?
4
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            In part it's dealing with
5
    property but it's dealing with the finances end.
6
    For example, Radio One is a good example, they
7
    did -- he had to make a decision immediately, he
8
    made it within a month, he submitted it to the
9
    church and they approved it overwhelmingly to
10
    spend that money and in fact, not only did they
11
    approve to spend the money, each year thereafter
12
    2023, and now 2024, they've also approved to spend
13
    the money. The bylaws set that up. Now, the
14
    trustees don't like that, but the bylaws set that
15
    up to allow --
16
                          So you're saying -- your
              THE COURT:
17
    position then is that if the entire church
18
    approves an expenditure that basically the
19
    trustees' role under the bylaws doesn't mean
20
    anything?
21
                            If the congregation, if
              MR. SHOWERS:
22
    they approve an expenditure that overrides what
```

```
1
    the pastor wants to do and what the trustees want
2
    to do.
3
              THE COURT: Okay. Where is that in --
4
                            And that's the -- that's a
              MR. SHOWERS:
5
    congregational church, that's the ecclesiastical
6
    nature of the congregational church that I'm
7
    referring to.
8
              THE COURT: Okay. Is that somewhere in
    the constitution or somewhere in the bylaws?
9
10
              MR. SHOWERS: I might have to get to
11
    that, Your Honor, but I believe if that is how the
12
    church is run, that's how most congregational
13
    churches are run, for that matter. As long as
    that -- as long as nothing --
14
15
              THE COURT: Well, when you say that's
    how the church is run, I'm assuming that it's --
16
    it must be in the bylaws somewhere, there must be
17
    some quidance somewhere or you're just saying we
18
19
    don't really care about the bylaws, we'll just do
20
    whatever we -- whatever the congregation votes.
21
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            The congregation is given
22
    those rights and my associate will find that as I
```

1	argue on some other topics, Your Honor.
2	THE COURT: Okay.
3	MR. SHOWERS: I will come back to that.
4	THE COURT: All right.
5	MR. SHOWERS: Is that a good
6	question. So we believe though it should be
7	dismissed based on the ecclesiastical nature of
8	this, I mean, again they will say that the the
9	Plaintiffs claim the trustees explicitly sued,
10	for example, on their own behalf.
11	One of the other reasons that we would
12	note that it should be dismissed is that the board
13	of trustees lack standing to sue in this case, the
14	board of trustees they're the Plaintiffs has
15	standing to institute a declaratory judgement if
16	it has a judicable interest in the subject matter
17	of the proceeding.
18	The board of trustees cannot have
19	judicable matter in action, which it has no right
20	under law, to bring. Pursuant to Virginia law,
21	the board of trustees of an unincorporated
22	religious association are appointed for the sole

```
1
    purpose of holding title to the church property
2
    and they have standing to sue and recover any real
3
    or personal estate held by them respectively.
4
              And you were right, that code section
5
    57.8 and also code section 57.11, talks about
6
           The church bylaws do not give the board of
7
    trustees or the trustees authority in a
8
    representative capacity without the approval of
9
    the church, Article 3 section 3.2G, which is what
10
    the trustees' power is. They expressly state that
11
    the trustee ministry, board of trustees, does not
12
    have the authority to make decisions about legal
13
    matters which would include deciding unilaterally
14
    when to sue or who to sue.
15
              THE COURT: Well what about the -- first
16
    of all you've got a statue that they have the
17
    authority, and there seems to be at least some
18
    conflict between that language and 57.11.
19
              MR. SHOWERS: Only -- 57.11 talks about,
20
    only to recover any real or personal estate that's
21
    held by them respectively in trust.
22
    THE COURT:
                Okay.
```

```
1
              MR. SHOWERS: They're not asking to
2
    recover any money in this case, so --
3
              THE COURT: Okay.
                            -- code 57-11 doesn't
4
              MR. SHOWERS:
5
    apply, they're asking for a declaratory judgement
    that's not -- has nothing to do with recovering
6
7
    any real or personal estate held by them
8
    respectfully in trust. And so we would believe
9
    and -- that both the bylaws as well as the
10
    Virginia state law does not give them that right,
11
    they do not have standing as the board of trustees
12
    or trustees individually, to bring this lawsuit.
13
              In addition, the senior pastor's listed
14
    as a defendant, not individually but as its
15
    corporate capacity, and in fact all of the acts
16
    alleged, he's done within his corporate or
17
    employment duties. So also we would note that the
18
    Defendant really should be the church, not the
19
    senior pastor since, obviously, the ultimate
20
    liability is going to rest with the church.
21
              Another point this Court should dismiss
22
    Count I, for failure to state facts upon which
```

1 relief can be granted. In the bylaws that were 2 attached in the Plaintiff's complaint, which we've 3 been talking about, there's a fiduciary duty, the 4 bylaws do not provide the board of trustees the 5 sole fiduciary duty to act on behalf of the 6 membership and all of the employees at Mount 7 Pleasant Baptist Church. 8 As you look at Article 1 section 3.2G, 9 you will see that they certainly -- they are only 10 a part of the decision making process as to the 11 fiduciary duty. We mention again that the finance 12 department, also the director of administration 13 and ultimately the senior pastor, have decisions 14 on those financial duties on the finances. 15 Again, while the board of trustees exist to care and maintain, and hold legal title to the 16 17 church's real property, as section 3.2G, they do not have sole authority or sole fiduciary duty 18

asking to have. They're asking this Court to 21 interpret the bylaws to give them that. So -- but 22 you look at the bylaws and you will see that

over the finances which is what, again, they are

19

20

1 the -- as I mentioned, the finance ministry, the 2 director of administration, and then ultimately 3 the senior pastor, who has oversight and 4 supervision over all departments of the church 5 working, including the finance ministry, is the 6 ultimate authority over the finance. 7 Thus -- except that the congregation 8 annually passes an annual budget but as long as they're within the annual budget these individuals 9 10 are the ones who actually carry out the 11 expenditures of the church. The trustees 12 certainly are not that unless somehow they decided 13 to get rid of, you know, real property without 14 congregational approval or something like that 15 which they're in trust of. But that's not what's 16 happening here at all and the congregation has 17 approved that. 18 And it doesn't also have the authority 19 to make decisions about legal matters but only 20 sets the amount to meet legal requirements in 21 carrying out church decisions that may involve the

law, such as buying and selling of real estate,

22

1 they have that right but they don't have the 2 right -- for example, they can't make legal 3 decisions, that's not what the bylaws gives them. 4 Moreover, we believe that declaratory 5 judgement is not a proper action to adjudicate the 6 validity of Pastor Donalson's or the congregations 7 past actions. Pure Presbyterian Church, as I 8 mentioned, had to do with a merger contract that 9 was present, not something that was in the past, 10 the present and had to be interpreted; that's not 11 what we have here. 12 Fourth, the court should dismiss Count II, we went through Count I, Count II for failure 13 14 to state a claim, again, for similar reasons. The 15 bylaws, again, attached talk about financial 16 decisions, the bylaws do not give the board of 17 trustees that unilaterally authority to approve or veto any financial decisions, that's what they're 18 19 asking for in the declaratory judgement. 20 Employment, they don't have the right to 21 approve or veto any employment decisions, again, 22 they're wanting that right. Trustees, the pastor

1 is the fundamental part of the trustee selection 2 process, he actually is a part of that process 3 and, more importantly, he has the unilateral 4 authority, under 3.2E, to reappoint trustees for 5 additional terms. 6 Again this is the ecclesiastical 7 structure that I was talking about they've made 8 from a theological standpoint that the pastor is going to be the shepherd, the overseer of this 9 10 church and all of the power flows down from the 11 pastor. It is the way these bylaws are written 12 and the way this church has been operated. 13 One of the things that I found 14 fascinating and I'd like to cite this for the 15 court, in the Pure Presbyterian case they cited 16 Professor Michael McConnell, who happens to be a 17 friend of mine by the way but, for the summary 18 propositions about the U.S. and Virginia's supreme 19 court decisions on church autonomy and religious 20 liberty. Let me quote their quote -- I -- because 21 I think it's important in this case --22 MR. PETERSON: I apologize, my colleague

1	has been speaking for 25 minutes, this is a three-
2	hour hearing
3	THE COURT: Right.
4	MR. PETERSON: and we're spending 25
5	minutes on a motion that's likely to get denied
6	and I'm happy to respond in five minutes, but
7	we I'd like you to get to the end of course.
8	MR. SHOWERS: All right.
9	THE COURT: Well this I think the
10	argument on the demurrer depending you know,
11	obviously if it was overruled is going to flow
12	well into the next issue which is why I want to
13	spend a little more time on the demurrer getting
14	to the legal issues. So I'll give you you can
15	have as much as you want to respond.
16	Go ahead Mr. Showers.
17	MR. SHOWERS: Thank you, Your Honor.
18	THE COURT: Professor
19	MR. SHOWERS: As Professor McConnell
20	said, "These decisions constitutionalize two
21	related principles, first, that civil court should
22	not decide"

```
1
              THE COURT:
                          I -- Mr. Showers, I'm sorry.
2
    With all due respect, I'm familiar with it --
3
              MR. SHOWERS: Okay.
4
              THE COURT: -- the overall -- what I'm
5
    trying to get through this on here --
6
              MR. SHOWERS: The one thing that he
7
    said --
8
              THE COURT: -- is the bylaws.
9
              MR. SHOWERS: Yeah, the one thing he
10
    said is that it should be -- when you're talking
11
    about matters of church government as well as
12
    faith and doctrine, that's where the court
13
    shouldn't get involved. That was what Pure
14
    Presbyterian Church in its comments were talking
15
    about. Of course, obviously, Pure Presbyterian
16
    Church did not involve that, it involved a
17
    merger --
18
              THE COURT: Well aren't the bylaws a
19
    reflection of what the ecclesiastical --
20
              MR. SHOWERS: In part, yes, they should
21
    be. And you and I --
22
    THE COURT: In part, so where's the
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1
    other part?
2
              MR. SHOWERS: the other part is
3
    practicing --
              THE COURT: What am I -- how am I
4
5
    supposed to --
6
              MR. SHOWERS: Practice and procedure,
7
    the problem is that yes, the bylaws reflect how
8
    this church should be run but bylaws, as you know,
9
    are only as perfect as the people who write them.
10
    And in this case we do believe the bylaws reflect
11
    that theological ecclesiastical decision.
12
              Well, I'll conclude Your Honor.
13
              THE COURT: Okay. I just want to ask
14
    you one more question, in 3.2 -- well there's two
15
    Gs I just noticed.
16
              MR. SHOWERS: Yes.
17
              THE COURT: And in the second G it says
    they have to -- this includes ensuring the church
18
19
    is able to continue to operate by meeting its
20
    financial obligations. Doesn't that give the
21
    trustees some responsibilities in regard to
22
    financial obligations?
```

1	MR. SHOWERS: It does as long as it goes
2	through the normal channels, through the finance
3	ministry, overseen by the director of
4	administration, overseen by the senior pastor. As
5	long as they're operation within the budget and
6	within what the congregation allows them to do
7	since they approved the budget. But when they
8	start to go outside of it I think that is where G
9	would come into play.
10	THE COURT: Okay.
11	MR. SHOWERS: Also in the constitution
12	and you asked the question, it is in Article 6,
13	the church of an autonomous body that operates
14	through democratic principles. In the
15	constitution you were asking about the church vote
16	and all of that, that's set out in the
17	constitution as the democratic principles and
18	their part is to generally approve the budget,
19	they also approve the senior pastor and they
20	approve some other leaders in the church. But
21	it's again, it's a democratic and it's set out
22	in the constitution in Article 6, it's the answer

1	to your question earlier.
2	THE COURT: Okay. And your colleague is
3	going look where the
4	MR. SHOWERS: Right.
5	THE COURT: Okay. And you'll tell me
6	that in your rebuttal?
7	MR. SHOWERS: I will.
8	THE COURT: Okay.
9	MR. SHOWERS: The in conclusion, the
10	Defendant requests this Court dismiss the case for
11	lack of subject matter jurisdiction because the
12	interpretation is so intertwined with the
13	ecclesiastical doctrine in this case.
14	In the alternative the Defendant
15	requests this court dismiss this case because the
16	Plaintiff's complaint fails state facts upon which
17	relief can be granted in Counts I and II.
18	Finally, the Defendant requests this court dismiss
19	Mount Pleasant Board of Trustees or any trustees
20	as Plaintiff in this case for lack of standing to
21	sue anyone but especially in this case the senior
22	pastor in sufficient capacity, as the senior

1	pastor of Mount Pleasant Baptist Church. Thank
2	you.
3	THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Mr.
4	Peterson?
5	MR. PETERSON: I object.
6	THE COURT: Let me start out with that
7	question that a question about the last
8	statement, is the board of trustees as an entity
9	is that a potential plaintiff here or should it
10	just be the individuals who you have also named
11	individually?
12	MR. PETERSON: Well I named both, I
13	mean, I covered both bases
14	THE COURT: Right.
15	MR. PETERSON: You know, it's always
16	interesting Judge when you have a board you need
17	to name the board as a party and I've had that
18	with HOA cases. I typically name both, at the end
19	of the day it's six or one half-dozen or another.
20	And let me allow that, I have Michael Davis and
21	Lewis Wertz who are the trustees that are with me
22	today at counsel today along with my associate

1 Federico Zablah. 2 So the short answer is -- and I'm going 3 to get to the bylaws because I think they're exactly on point, I do believe the board is a 4 5 body, they operate as a body so it's appropriate 6 that they filed the suit as a body, they did so 7 together and they're happy to talk to that, but 8 then again if you want -- if we want to name one 9 of them as a party I think they would have 10 standing both under title 57 and under the 11 language of the bylaws in 3.2 sub part G. 12 So Your Honor, what I'd like to do is 13 I'm not going to take 30 minutes I'm going to 14 about 6 minutes, maybe 8 minutes, but I do want to 15 address three major points that my colleague made. 16 And he's an excellent attorney and I've been sort 17 of trailing him for good part of my career on 18 these issues but, I've had a few cases of my own. 19 And one, I can tell you that we're not 20 here to alter the governance structure. We are 21 here to enforce the governance structure. Let me 22 say that twice, we are not here to alter the

1	governing structure we're here to enforce the
2	governance structure. The constitution and bylaws
3	were attached to our complaint, they're going to
4	be in evidence, they're going to be in front of
5	Your Honor. You will make the decision as to
6	who's right who's wrong. I can't make that
7	decision, my colleagues can't make that decision,
8	my clients can't make that decision. Mr. Showers
9	can't make that decision, only you can make that
10	decision so that's number one.
11	Number two my colleague talked about
12	liability. There's no liability. No one here is
13	trying to make money. No one here is trying to
14	seek damages against the church. No one's trying
15	to seek damages against Reverend Donalson, this a
16	question of making sure that the bylaws and
17	constitution of this religious body are enforced.
18	So there's no liability and there's nothing for
19	the church to have to indemnify.
20	THE COURT: Well 57.11 says that such
21	trustees may, in their own names, sue for and
22	recover any real or personal state held by them

1	respectively in trust or damages for injury
2	thereto.
3	MR. PETERSON: Right. So theoretically
4	if we felt like there was some illegal or
5	fraudulent transaction we could sue to recover
6	that on behalf of the church, I don't think that's
7	what this is doing, we're seeking strictly to
8	declaratory relief at this point.
9	THE COURT: Well do you have in light
10	of 57.11, do you have standing to do that, I mean,
11	is 57.11 a limitation on the authority of trustees
12	to bring suit?
13	MR. PETERSON: We have standing right
14	under the bylaws. The bylaws 3.2G says that
15	trustees, "shall be the," not a, not one of the,
16	"the legal custodian of church property and its
17	assets." That's pretty all encompassing, they
18	didn't say the real property, they didn't say the
19	organ, they didn't say the church stand.
20	THE COURT: Right.
21	MR. PETERSON: It's all assets, we're
22	the custodian.

1	THE COURT: Right. But my question is
2	in light of the fact that the general assembly has
3	created 57.11, which allows suits
4	MR. PETERSON: Right
5	THE COURT: to recover, does that
6	mean
7	MR. PETERSON: Judge if I was better at
8	Latin I'd tell you how the enumeration of one
9	right does not preclude others. And so the bottom
10	line is that the general assembly has set that up
11	as a cause of action, it doesn't mean where the
12	bylaws make us the custodian of property.
13	I mean, if somebody took the church van
14	and drove it off the lot we would sue to recover
15	it. If someone entered a transaction with the
16	church that was illegal, we would sue to void it.
17	Right now we're seeking declaratory relief so we
18	can sketch out those parameters because right now
19	the situation is intolerable. But the bottom line
20	is, we are the ones who are the custodians.
21	THE COURT: So your view is that 57.11,
22	is not exclusive, it's just one

1	MR. PETERSON: Yes, sir.
2	THE COURT: type of action that
3	can that the trustees can
4	MR. PETERSON: Yes, sir. And I think
5	you have to look at title 57 writ large which
6	talks about trustees being appointed, that they
7	are the legal representatives of the church. And
8	by the way there are plenty of churches in which
9	the pastor is the trustee and can be that person,
10	this is not that church.
11	And let me just walk through 3.2 and I'm
12	going to read all of it into the record because
13	we're not walking away from it on this standing
14	issue.
15	"The trustee shall be the legal
16	custodian of church property and its
17	assets. This includes maintaining legal
18	titles to all church properties,"
19	plural,
20	"and assuring that the church is in
21	compliance with federal state and local
22	statutes."

1	And that's one of the things we're going
2	to talk about in our testimony, this concern that
3	if you have insider transactions or unapproved
4	transactions that can threaten our 501(c)(3)
5	status.
6	"The trustee ministry shall function on
7	these matters where civil loss
8	specifically requires them to act in
9	behalf of the church."
10	Again, we feel like that's we're
11	within our lane in there.
12	"This does not mean that the trustee
13	ministry makes decisions about legal
14	matters,"
15	And I think this is critical, Judge,
16	because what that means is we can't come in and
17	unilaterally say this is illegal, this is legal.
18	What we can do is come before a court, come before
19	a judicial panel or whatever the venue is, and say
20	we have concerns, we're raising this on behalf
21	in our role as the custodians of the property and
22	I think that's exactly what that means and that's

```
1
    what we're doing.
2
              And then it says, it means that they
3
    meet the legal requirements for carrying out
4
    church decisions in matters involving law. So
5
    again they carry out church decisions in matters
6
    involving law, such as buying or selling real
7
    estate in accordance with the laws of the state of
8
    Virginia.
9
              Judge, one of the things we're going to
10
    get into when we get into the testimony is that
11
    there's a process for determining a budget by this
12
    church, it's actually a very exact budget I wish
13
    our state budget was more like it, and to spend
14
    money outside that budget requires the approval
15
    the trustees. That's one of the ways that they're
    involved in this process, the minister cannot
16
17
    unilaterally spend money outside the budget.
18
              Now, I've got to be honest, my colleague
19
    did a little bit of a U-turn in his opening
20
    statement. He started off saying that the
21
    minister has complete power, pastor led, then it
22
    became well complete power but if he wants to
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spend money he's got to go to the congregation and
1
2
    get their approval. Well it's either one or the
3
    other and I'm not quite sure. We see it
4
    differently, we see ourselves as being the
5
    gatekeeper in this process and it is a
6
    collaborative process we're not saying it's not.
7
              We're not saying the pastor and his team
8
    doesn't play a role. But the problem is we have a
9
    situation where it's been this unilateral acts of
10
    spending and, you know, the train's sort of
11
    careening out of control. And we're asking the
12
    court lay out parameters again, that the pastor
13
    cannot spend money without trustee approval as
14
    outlined in the bylaws.
15
              Judge, just -- I wanted to respond on a
    couple legal points, and I think the Court knows
16
17
    these courts well. We've had two cases that have
18
    come out of Fairfax County in the last five years
19
    on these issues exactly and the first one my
20
    colleague referenced it was Pure Presbyterian,
21
    that was a case I had, I went to the Virgina
22
    Supreme Court.
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And it had to do with the merger of property but it also had to do with the defendants who were fighting the merger saying that there was a theological issue that it was incompatible that they were being forced to worship against their rights. And the court basically said that where there are contractual rights at play, and bylaws themselves are contractual rights, the court will enforce those rights.

Then we had the Heritage case, which was also my case, and that was two decisions, one by Judge Wight, one by Judge Kassabian, which enforced bylaws in granular detail and we had an election in which the deacons had actually invalidated about 300 voters and the church looked at that and found out that they had not followed the bylaws when they did that. And because of that they were restored to their voting rights and as a result a pastoral election was overturned.

So we went in granular detail on the bylaws and we had all of the same arguments. And I think that the point that the court made and the

1	same point the Supreme Court has made is where we
2	have a non-hierarchical church, and this is a
3	Baptist church, there's no pope, there's no
4	monsignor what I you know, bishop. So as a
5	result the congregation well Jesus Christ is
6	the head of the church but the church is
7	controlled in secular ways by the bylaws, and the
8	bylaws will control these disputes. And where
9	there's an impasse, and we're at an impasse, that
10	the court has a role to play and that's all that
11	we're asking.
1 0	Co Tudgo that!g all I have again I
12	So Judge, that's all I have, again, I
13	don't want to trespass too much on your time.
13	don't want to trespass too much on your time.
13 14	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond
13 14 15	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond to Mr. Showers' argument which he's going to
13 14 15 16	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond to Mr. Showers' argument which he's going to address a little bit more in full if you know the
13 14 15 16 17	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond to Mr. Showers' argument which he's going to address a little bit more in full if you know the answer with regard to the congregation being able
13 14 15 16 17	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond to Mr. Showers' argument which he's going to address a little bit more in full if you know the answer with regard to the congregation being able to override
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	don't want to trespass too much on your time.  THE COURT: Oh that's can you respond to Mr. Showers' argument which he's going to address a little bit more in full if you know the answer with regard to the congregation being able to override  MR. PETERSON: Judge, you know, I

and so it was kind of brought up on opening statement there and I'm not quite sure how that's going to play out. I realize that there've been congregational meetings and we've had ones where we've disputed whether they were properly noticed or the minutes were proper or the questions phrased were proper and we're going to kind of get into the mechanics of that a little bit.

I think at the end of the day you're left with what is the role of the trustees in that we have trustees, they're appointed by the circuit court under title 57. They clearly have some role to play in the church, and it would seem that their role is being custodian of the finances or custodians of the property exactly as it says in the bylaws. Whether there is sort of an override with the congregation, maybe there's -- that's in the bylaws I haven't seen that spelled out specifically, obviously the congregation that approved the budget but I think I really have to react to that once I hear from the witness stand. THE COURT: Okay. Well I may give you a

1	chance to react because I want to hear from Mr.
2	Showers on that point.
3	MR. SHOWERS: Just even as to the
4	question of what does the congregation have in way
5	of the budget, you won't see that in the bylaws
6	except in the constitution. That is the
7	democratic rule and they have the oversight. And
8	the constitution and the way this church works,
9	again ecclesiastical and theologically, is it's a
10	congregational run church.
11	Now, the congregation can overturn, as I
12	said, trustees' decisions, the pastor's decisions,
13	as long as they're not illegal, if they're
14	overturning something that would, you know, be
15	illegal. But
16	THE COURT: And you're authority
17	MR. SHOWERS: how you spend money is
17 18	MR. SHOWERS: how you spend money is obviously in the discretion of the people who make
18	obviously in the discretion of the people who make
18 19	obviously in the discretion of the people who make the expenditure.

1	the
2	THE COURT: Okay. Where
3	MR. SHOWERS: Article 6 in the
4	constitution and I think it read
5	THE COURT: That was just the provision
6	that says it's a democratic organization
7	MR. SHOWERS: That's correct and that's
8	all that's really, other than that, that's all
9	it really says except in the principals and
10	traditions, and as my colleague said, they do they
11	approve the budget. In some respects, as he said,
12	in granular detail even though that's not
13	specified, so they have the right. The one thing
14	about this is and this sort of goes to the
15	whole thought process of the courts and the church
16	and the freedoms that the church the church, in
17	the bylaws, has mechanisms to solve the problems
18	with themselves.
19	The congregation can overrule the
20	expenditures and say no you can't expend it or
21	they can approve it, they did approve it in these
22	cases, they can basically say to the trustees or

```
1
    the pastor you can't do it. Which is
2
    ultimately --
3
              THE COURT: Was that --
4
              MR. SHOWERS: -- remove the pastor or
5
    the trustees.
6
              THE COURT: I'm sorry. We're on
7
    demurrer, so.
8
              MR. SHOWERS:
                            Right.
9
              THE COURT: Whether they did or didn't
    the question is that alleged in the complaints so
10
11
    that you can argue that point?
12
              MR. SHOWERS: Well, it's alleged that
13
    those parts of Radio One, the ones I mentioned,
14
    that factually they did approve the expenditure
15
    and the -- but the -- I'm saying there's a
16
    mechanism within the bylaws that this court -- why
17
    this court doesn't have to be involved in it,
18
    there's a mechanism within the bylaws on where
19
    these disputes can be resolved and can be resolved
20
    by the congregation.
21
              They have various ways to resolve them,
22
    they have chosen not to resolve them because they
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1	agree with the pastor and the decisions that were
2	made. They don't agree with the trustees. As you
3	know, there's another way they could do it too,
4	which the congregation has asked for in that they
5	dismiss this case, the trustees, and submit it to
6	Christian mediation. As you know, we have an
7	Institute of Christian Conciliation and Conflict
8	of Peace, that's where a lot of these church
9	disputes go because the courts are not really the
10	right place to resolve these disputes, it's within
11	the congregation or it's in a Christian mediation
12	arbitration, is the better way.
13	One of the things that I want to close
14	on, Your Honor, and I mentioned this in my
15	opening, they are asking you to enter a judgement
16	in their favor that the trustees have the
17	fiduciary duty to act on behalf of the membership
18	and all employees of Mount Pleasant Baptist
19	Church. That is contrary to the bylaws.
20	They're asking all financial actions
21	taken by Mount Pleasant Baptist Church be approved
22	by the trustees. That's contrary to the bylaws.

1	They're asking that Donalson, the senior
2	pastor, be enjoined from making, approving, or
3	authorizing any expenditure by the church without
4	the approval of the board of trustees. They're
5	asking that you that the court enjoin Dr.
6	Donalson from hiring and firing any church
7	employees without the approval from the board of
8	trustees.
9	Again, the bylaws are very different
10	than this as to how that works and they're asking
11	that to enjoin him from taking any actions, to
12	remove the board of trustees or otherwise elect.
13	Again the bylaws have a mechanism for how the
14	board of trustees get appointed, how they get
15	removed, how the pastor gets appointed, how the
16	pastor gets removed, how financial decisions are
17	made.
18	They're asking for things that the
19	bylaws do not permit by the very interpretation of
20	the bylaws. And, by the way, I respectfully I
21	don't believe I took a U-turn, when I said pastor
22	led, there always are parameters under pastor led.

```
If I was to say pastor dictated that would mean a
1
2
    different thing and I have ran into churches that
3
    are pastor dictated, that's not this church, this
4
    is a pastor led church, Your Honor.
                                          Thank vou.
5
              THE COURT: Mr. Peterson, is there
6
    anything else you want to?
7
                             No Your Honor, I just
              MR. PETERSON:
8
    want to say that the reference to the constitution
9
    just says that the church is an autonomous body
10
    acting through democratic processes and I think --
11
    I would agree there are democratic processes.
12
    don't see anything in the bylaws talking about
13
    budget, I agree with that that's kind of why we're
14
    here.
15
              THE COURT: Yeah, all right. Well as
16
    far as the demurrer goes I'm going to actually
17
    take that under advisement at this point. I want
18
    to put the evidence on with regard to the hearing
19
    on the preliminary injunctions since we got
20
    everybody here, and since one of my colleagues
21
    decided to put both of these on the same docket.
22
    I'm not sure I would've done the same thing but in
```

1 any event that's where we are. 2 So I appreciate the argument, I would 3 say one thing with regard to the demurrer, I don't 4 think that what I'm being asked to do is to make 5 an ecclesiastical decision to the extent that 6 there is an ecclesiastical policy, it is -- it 7 seems to be laid out in the bylaws and really what 8 I'm being asked to do is to interpret the bylaws. 9 the bylaws may well, and probably do, reflect the 10 ecclesiastical structure of the church, but 11 they've been reduced to bylaws which are 12 manageable by a court. 13 So I will reject, at this point, the 14 argument that I'm being asked to make an 15 ecclesiastical decision, I don't believe that I 16 am, I'm being asked to interpret the bylaws and I 17 need -- and I do need some time to think them 18 through a little bit more. So as I said I'm going 19 to take the demurrer -- the remainder of the 20 demurrer arguments under advisement and ask that the parties go forward with the evidentiary 21 22 hearing.

1	MR. PETERSON: Judge, in that case, I
2	would like to call Michael Davis.
3	THE COURT: All right.
4	MR. PETERSON: And is there a book or
5	And Your Honor, we've had a witness
6	exhibit book that's been distributed.
7	THE COURT: Mr. Peterson
8	MR. PETERSON: Good morning, Mr. Davis.
9	Good morning, sir.
10	MR. DAVIS: Good morning.
11	MICHAEL DAVIS,
12	a witness, having been duly sworn was examined and
13	testified as follows:
14	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFFS,
15	MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH
16	BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ET AL.
17	BY MR. PETERSON:
18	Q: Mr. Davis could you state your name and
19	address for the record please?
20	A: Michael Davis, my address is 11616
21	Havermill Road, Fairfax Station, Virginia.
22	Q: Okay. And just briefly, what is your
	<u> </u>

1	occupation?
2	A: Presidency of Davis Page and Management
3	System.
4	THE COURT: Sir, I'm sorry, could you
5	pull that microphone down kind of in front of you?
6	THE WITNESS: Okay.
7	THE COURT: Thank you, sir. You can
8	pull it closer to you if you need to.
9	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Okay.
10	BY MR. PETERSON:
11	Q: And you previously had a term in
12	military service?
13	A: Say again?
14	Q: Do you have previously served in the
15	military?
16	A: Yes, served 28 years in the military.
17	Q: Okay. And what is your or first of
18	all, are you familiar with Mount Pleasant Baptist
19	Church?
20	A: Yes I am, I am a member of the Mount
21	Pleasant Baptist Church.
22	Q: And when did you join Mount Pleasant

1	Baptist Church?
2	A: Joined the church in 2008.
3	Q: And are you an officer of the church?
4	A: Yes, I am a trustee of the church.
5	Q: And when did you become a trustee of the
6	church?
7	A: 2018.
8	Q: Okay. And were you appointed by the
9	circuit court?
10	A: Yes.
11	Q: Okay. And just briefly, can you
12	describe Mount Pleasant Baptist Church? Just give
13	us a couple sentences of its history.
14	A: It's a I guess I would call it a
15	beautiful church. I joined it in 2008, I left the
16	previous church. Provides outstanding ministry
17	service to the community. It has the it always
18	had one of the best children programs, that's what
19	drew me to the church. I admired the leadership
20	there, the congregation participation in the
21	ministry and happy to be a part of it.
22	Q: Okay. And just I'm going to ask you

```
a couple of leading questions with the leave of
1
2
    counsel.
3
         Was it established in 1866?
4
               I have to go back and look at that --
         A:
5
               Okay. All right.
         Q:
6
               MR. SHOWERS: It just had its 157th
7
    anniversary, I believe --
8
              All right.
         0:
9
               MR. SHOWERS: -- so it's old.
10
               MR. PETERSON: All right. We got
11
    that --
               MR. SHOWERS: Well established.
12
13
         Q:
               And it currently resides in a home or a
14
    church that was built in 1999?
15
         A:
               That is correct.
16
               All right. And that property is titled
         0:
17
    and in the name of the trustees?
18
               Yes, it is.
         A:
19
         0:
               And the church itself is unincorporated,
20
    correct?
21
         A:
               That is correct.
22
         And what faith does the church profess?
    0:
```

I //• Rantict
A: Baptist.
Q: Okay. And I take it that the church is
non-hierarchical, in other words, there's no
bishop or pope that is over the church?
A: There is not.
Q: Okay. All right. I want you to take a
look at the first two Exhibits in front of you
sir, which are Exhibits 1 and 2, if you could
identify those exhibits.
A: It's the constitution of Mount Pleasant
Baptist Church and the bylaws of the church.
Q: Okay. And those look like full and
complete copies of both?
A: Yes, they are.
Q: And are you familiar with those
documents?
documents? A: Yes, I am.
A: Yes, I am.
A: Yes, I am. Q: And do you keep copies with you?
A: Yes, I am.  Q: And do you keep copies with you?  A: Yes, I do.

```
1
         MR. PETERSON:
                         Your Honor, I'd move Exhibits
2
    1 and 2 into evidence.
3
              MR. SHOWERS: No objection.
               THE COURT: 1 and 2 are admitted without
4
5
    objection.
6
               (Exhibits 1 and 2 were admitted.)
7
         0:
              All right. Now I'm going to direct your
    attention to Exhibit 1 which is the constitution,
8
9
    and specifically direct your attention to -- I
10
    quess it would be Exhibit 1 paragraph 17, which
11
    talks about legal requirements, are you familiar
12
    with that?
13
         A :
              Yes, I am.
14
              And returning to the -- it's on page 12
         0:
15
    of legal requirements, can you read that first
16
    paragraph?
         MR. PETERSON: Well, actually, strike that
17
18
    you don't need to do that.
19
         0:
               Do you see where it references the
20
    making of distributions organizations that qualify
21
    as exempt under 501(c)(3) of the IRS code, do you
22
    see that?
```

1	A: Yes, I do.
2	Q: Are you familiar with that code?
3	A: Yes, I am.
4	Q: Okay. And are you familiar with what it
5	means to be a 501(c)(3) organization?
6	A: Yes, I am.
7	Q: What do you understand that to mean?
8	A: I understand that that is a non-profit
9	organization that adhere to the Internal Revenue
10	code of conduct, it ensures that those officers
11	and those are not in direct line of seemingly
12	anything that may be improper.
13	Q: Okay. The next paragraph down talks
14	about no part of the net earnings of the church
15	shall inure to the benefit of or be distributable
16	to its members, trustees, officers, or other
17	persons, do you see that?
18	A: Yes, I do.
19	Q: Who ensures compliance with that
20	section?
21	A: The trustees ensures that they're
22	compliant with that section of the constitution.

```
1
         0:
               Okay. Now I'm going to direct your
2
    attention to the next exhibit which is the bylaws
3
    and are the trustees outlined in the bylaws or
4
    defined by the bylaws?
5
         A:
               Yes, we are.
6
         0:
               And if I turn to section 3.2, do you see
7
    that where it says section 3.2 trustees?
8
               Yes sir, I do.
         A:
9
         0:
              All right. And we'll go to section
10
    3.2G, do you see that?
11
         A:
              Yes, I do.
12
               And are you familiar with this language
         Q:
13
    in the bylaws?
14
               THE COURT: I'm sorry, the first G or
15
    the second G?
               That's a great question, I'm going to
16
         0:
17
    call it G1 do you see that?
18
               Yes, I do.
         A:
19
               And can you just read that language,
20
    it's about three sentences -- four sentence -- you
21
    just read that into the record please?
22
    A: First G?
```

1	Q: First G.
2	A: Shall be the legal custodian of the
3	church property and its assets, this includes
4	maintaining legal titles to all church properties
5	ensuring that the church is in compliance with
6	federal state and local statutes. Trustees
7	ministries shall function on these matters where
8	civil law, specifically, requires them to act on
9	behalf of the church.
10	This does not mean that the trustee
11	ministry can make decisions on legal matters. It
12	means that they meet the legal requirements for
13	carrying out the churches decisions in a manner
14	involving law such as buying or selling real
15	estate in accordance with the laws of the State of
16	Virginia.
17	Q: Okay. Thank you. Now let's go down to
18	the next G, do you see where it talks about
19	maintaining the operation and maintenance and
20	improvements of the church physical property?
21	A: Yes, I do.
22	Q: Okay. And then it goes on to talk about

1	ensuring the church is able to operate by meeting
2	its financial obligations, do you see that?
3	A: Yes, I do.
4	Q: Okay. Talk about how the trustees act
5	in terms of making sure the congregation or the
6	church can meet its financial obligations.
7	A: Well the way we the way that it's
8	done is, that we as the trustees work with the
9	director of administration and we look at all of
10	the financial matters to include part of the
11	budgeting processes just disbursement of funds and
12	to ensure that things are done properly in
13	accordance to the law. And we act as what we
14	would normally call the quality control church in
15	particular matters.
16	Q: Okay. Now I'm going to ask you to kind
17	of sum up here, when it comes to spiritual
18	matters, for example, what's preached from the
19	pulpit every Sunday who decides that?
20	A: The pastor does.
21	Q: Okay. When it comes to financial and
22	operational matters, who decides that?

1	A: The trustees work with the director of
2	admin administration in order to ensure that
3	all of the assets that the director of
4	administration has are properly working and are
5	executed properly.
6	Q: And who is the director of
7	administration for the church?
8	A: Reverend Ezekiel Pinkney.
9	Q: Okay. All right. Now just following up
10	on that, on terms of hiring new personnel how does
11	that typically happen through the church?
12	A: As typically happens, through the
13	director of administration according to the way
14	the bylaws are outlined, process and procedures.
15	Q: Okay.
16	A: We the trustees look at the financial
17	aspect of the salaries and how that may have
18	impact on the budget and then if it does we make
19	sure that that is clearly laid out and brought to
20	the appropriate leadership so that we can make
21	sure that it's done properly.
22	Q: All right. Let me

```
1
         I'm going to move on a little bit, Exhibit 3
2
    is a -- is that an example of a circuit court
3
    order that appointed the trustees?
4
               Yes, it is.
         A:
5
               And it looks like Louis Wertz was one of
         0:
6
    the ones that was appointed, this is from 2013?
7
         A:
               Yes, it is.
8
         0:
              And is that the same Louis Wertz who's
9
    here today?
10
               Yes, it is.
         A:
11
         MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I move Exhibit 3
12
    into evidence, this is a copy of that order.
13
               MR. SHOWERS: No objection except, I
    don't believe Louis Wertz is still a trustee and
14
15
    some of these others are not either, just note
16
    that.
17
               THE COURT: Well I was --
18
              MR. SHOWERS: Most of these others are
19
    not.
20
               THE COURT: All right. Well, 3 is
21
    admitted without objection.
     (Exhibit 3 was admitted.)
22
```

1 0: Okay. What I next want to do Mr. Davis, 2 is talk specifically about the budgeting process 3 and if you can go to Exhibit -- I guess it'd be 26 4 and with that in front of you, can you talk about 5 how a budget is put together and adopted and what 6 the trustees play in that? 7 Around the middle of the summer, towards A: 8 the end of the summer, the pastor going through the -- his process would normally outline the 9 10 guidance and vision for the church's ministry. 11 And then with that it is issued out through the 12 church so the church congregation can hear the 13 vison where it's going with the church ministry. 14 That same information is provided to the ministry 15 of records who work for him in the implementation 16 and development of those different ministries and 17 it's particular lanes. We -- the director of administration 18 19 along with the trustees also have a role to play 20 in that because we have to make sure, as outlined 21 in the Article 3.2, that facilities and all of the 22 accommodations are there to support that ministry,

to make sure that it can work in accordance the way the pastor's vision has laid it out.

Once the director of administration is supposed to put together a package and disseminate that package to each of the different ministry leads, they have responsibility to putting the program together working with the congregation members that fall within that ministry.

That information flows back up, they prepare the template, the package is then put together as a packages -- formal package by director of administration and then it's sent out to the ministry leads, the trustees, the board, the diaconate, and then we review it and make sure. And then it goes to the budget -- gets back in and goes to the budget committee and the budget committee will review it and make sure it meets the requirements. Comes back out for review of all of us again, and also included in that process is the pastor because it is the pastor's program and we're there to support that ministry and make sure that it's accurate.

1	Q: You used a word, you said diaconate?
2	A: That's the deacons.
3	Q: And that's the deacons, okay. All
4	right. So once all of these various parties have
5	collaborated and approved the budget, how is it
6	then is it adopted by the congregation?
7	A: It goes through a review process with
8	the church leadership on roundtable and then
9	from that roundtable then following it'd be a
10	presentation given to the congregation where they
11	will approve it.
12	Q: Okay. And when does that typically
13	happen in terms of a calendar, is that at the end
14	of the year?
15	A: It's normally at the end of the year
16	when we have the round table discussion in the
17	first week of December and then the annual
18	business meeting is held in December.
19	Q: Okay. Now what you said and by the
20	way, if looking at Exhibit 26, it starts with
21	budget planning schedule for budget year 2024 and
22	then there's what looks like an actual proposed

1	budget and I can't tell if this is the 2024
2	budget, does that look correct?
3	A: Yes.
4	Q: Is that a true and accurate copy?
5	A: Yes.
6	MR. PETERSON: And Your Honor, I would like
7	to submit this as an Exhibit, not for the numbers
8	themselves, but just as an example of what a
9	church annual budget would look like.
10	MR. SHOWERS: As an example and
11	again, I haven't had the chance to look at it or
12	the Pastor hadn't, but as an example, sure.
13	THE COURT: All right, then for that
14	limited purpose 26 is admitted.
15	(Exhibit 26 was admitted.)
16	BY MR. PETERSON:
17	Q: All right. Now Mr. Davis, once the
18	budget is approved what is the trustees' role
19	going forward in making sure the budget is
20	followed?
21	A: The trustees' role is to ensure that all
22	of the churches leadership, which would include

1	the director of administration and finance
2	committee and everyone working hand in hand to
3	ensure that we execute the budget according to the
4	approval of the congregation.
5	Q: All right. And if there is spending
6	outside of the budget, how do you handle that?
7	A: Then it's the trustees responsibility to
8	bring it to the church leadership and it's
9	normally it has been done in a ministry
10	director's meeting along with the pastor is the
11	first step of that process. If it's not resolved
12	at that point then we continue to move it forward
13	so that we can get in front of the church
14	congregation since it is unfunded item and the
15	church approved needs to approve that unfunded
16	item.
17	Q: Okay.
18	A: That wasn't in the budget.
19	Q: All right. Now have you had
20	discrepancies over the past, let's say, three
21	years or three and half years with the current
22	pastor in regards to the budget?

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: And when did those begin?
3	A: Well it began with the initial closing
4	of the Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Christian
5	Academy, it was at that time a decision was
6	rendered to close the academy and the congregation
7	had not been they didn't did not approve it,
8	it was a decision made by the pastor.
9	Q: All right. I'm going to direct your
10	attention to Exhibit 5 and Exhibit 5 looks like
11	two emails regarding the closing of the academy,
12	do you see that?
13	A: Yes, I do.
14	Q: And it starts off with, it's an email
15	from Kevin Donalson saying after much prayer and
16	consideration, I have decided that we will not
17	have an academy this following year, do you see
18	that?
19	A: Yes.
20	Q: And was that a decision that was made
21	with the input of the trustees?
22	A: No, it was not.

1	Q: Was it made with the input of any other
2	people to your knowledge?
3	A: No, it was not.
4	Q: So it was basically, to the best of your
5	knowledge, it was a unilateral decision?
6	A: That is correct.
7	Q: All right.
8	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor I would move
9	Exhibit 5 into evidence, those two emails.
10	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, it's not a
11	complete email chain at all, it doesn't give the
12	rest of the story.
13	MR. PETERSON: Well Mr. Donalson is here
14	to give the rest of the story. These are both two
15	statements by a party.
16	THE COURT: Is that the only basis for
17	your objection?
18	MR. SHOWERS: There's no foundation for
19	this either.
20	I mean, is it accurate or is it not? Is
21	this an email of Kevin Donalson or not?
22	THE COURT: That's what the testimony

```
1
    was --
2
              MR. SHOWERS: Who has the ability to do
3
    that foundation, he's not the writer, he's not the
4
    receiver.
5
               MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, this is a
6
    statement by a party this is not -- I don't know
7
    what --
8
    BY MR. PETERSON:
9
              Are you familiar with Kevin Donalson,
         0:
10
    Mr. Davis?
11
         A:
              Yes, sir.
12
              And do you receive emails from him?
         Q:
13
              Yes sir, I do.
         A:
14
            And is that his picture in the email?
         Q:
15
         A:
              Yes, it is.
               MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I would renew
16
17
    my motion to have this admitted.
18
               THE COURT: I'm going to overrule the
19
    objection, I'll admit 5, I think the issue that
20
    Mr. Showers is eluding is authentication and I
21
    think this has been adequately authenticated by
22
    this witness.
```

1	(Exhibit 5 was admitted.)
2	Q: Leaving aside the school closing issue,
3	Mr. Davis, did you have a subsequent issue with
4	the pastor with him again making unilateral
5	decisions outside the budget process?
6	A: Yes, we did. We had a follow up to the
7	Christian Academy, it was we were in the
8	process of trying to find a pathway to reopening
9	and reestablishing the Christian Academy. One
10	initiative looked at the establishment of the
11	Christian Academy off the Mt. Baptist Church
12	campus and we the trustees wanted to participate
13	in that process, and we participated in that
14	process strongly.
15	We had determined the presentations
16	given to us with numbers, we went back and did an
17	economic analysis to determine whether or not it
18	was feasible within the budget process, we
19	determined that it was not, it was going to be too
20	costly for the church to execute and therefore we
21	strongly recommended disapproval in that process.
22	THE COURT: What is a Christian Academy?

1	THE WITNESS: It is the Mount
2	Pleasant Baptist Church had a Christian Academy,
3	it was a curriculum that was provided to our
4	children of the church, kindergarten through the
5	first and second grade. It was a great it was
6	a great institution, it it was a strong
7	institution that was the foundation for a lot of
8	our kids as they entered into the elementary
9	school.
10	THE COURT: Was it a full time school or
11	was it
12	THE WITNESS: It was a full time school.
13	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They
13	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They
13 14	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees
13 14 15	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe
13 14 15 16	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe some outside the church.
13 14 15 16 17	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe some outside the church.  As we were going into that year
13 14 15 16 17	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe some outside the church.  As we were going into that year that's that was the issue that we were
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe some outside the church.  As we were going into that year that's that was the issue that we were having
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Yes, it was, full time school with a cadre. They had a many they supported the attendees of that academy came from the church and maybe some outside the church.  As we were going into that year that's that was the issue that we were having  THE COURT: And the children would then

```
1
    another regular school, Your Honor --
2
              THE COURT: -- for second grade?
3
              THE WITNESS: -- and continue up
4
    through --
5
    BY MR. PETERSON:
6
         0:
              All right. Just to bring this full
7
    circle, the school issue was eventually resolved,
8
    correct?
9
         A:
              Yes, a decision was rendered --
10
         0:
              Right.
11
         A:
               -- by the pastor, we tried to do our
12
    best to support that without incident. Now, the
13
    establishment of the off-site, that decision was
14
    pulled back and we did not execute that based on
15
    the economic analysis that we preformed.
16
              Okay. Let me move onto another issue.
         0:
17
    Did you have another issue with the pastor making
18
    a unilateral decision and I'm going to want to
19
    refer specifically to the Urban One contract.
20
         A:
              Yes.
21
              Okay. Describe what happened there.
         0:
22
        What happened was the pastor decided
    A:
```

1	that he wanted to execute and implement and then
2	use Urban One as a part of his ministry.
3	Q: And what is Urban One?
4	A: Urban One is a radio Radio One is a
5	radio station, a Christian radio station, and the
6	problem that occurred during that particular time
7	was that he actually committed or used the credit
8	card to start a binding of the which binded the
9	contract to the requirement. Which was, number
10	one, improper because according to the credit card
11	SOP you're not supposed to use credit card for the
12	binding any contracts.
13	Q: Okay. So in other words he entered the
14	contract without the trustees' approval?
15	A: He entered the contract without the
16	trustees' approval and
17	Q: What was the contract within the
18	budget at that time?
19	A: The contract was not in the budget.
20	Q: Okay.
21	A: It was a new a new item on the
22	budget and had not been voted on that year going

1	into December as part of if you look at the
2	timing of that, we were still working on the new
3	budget going in there, but it was not introduced
4	into that budget.
5	Q: And do you remember approximately how
6	much money was involved in the Urban One contract?
7	A: Well the initial payment of the credit
8	card was \$500 and then next payment was an
9	obligation which would have been an invoice from
10	Urban or, Radio One. That invoice will call
11	for 24,000 plus dollars at that point that
12	obligated the church to pay for that year.
13	Q: So 24,000 in an annual contract?
14	A: That is correct.
15	Q: All right. And I'm looking at Exhibit's
16	7 and 8, looks like Exhibit 7 is a receipt from
17	Urban One, do you see that?
18	A: Yes, I do.
18 19	A: Yes, I do. Q: And is that the \$500 you just spoke
19	Q: And is that the \$500 you just spoke

1	that was made by the church credit card?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: And then the next I see that we have
4	looks like an invoice, is this an internal
5	document for Mount Pleasant Baptist Church?
6	A: No, this is a church check request form
7	that was prepared and submitted to the director of
8	administration and his team requesting the funds
9	from the budget line and you will note in the far
10	bottom left, the ministry main media where the
11	fund would come from. And that was signed by the
12	ministry of media director at that time, Mr.
13	Marlon Sharp.
14	Q: Now you testified earlier that this
15	money was outside of ordinary budgeted?
16	A: That is correct.
17	Q: So when it has a budget line, was there
18	a budget line for it?
19	A: There was not.
20	Q: Okay. All right. So was this money
21	actually spent, the 24,000?
22	A: It was not spent at the time, we had to

1	go through a formal process in order to get it
2	approved.
3	Q: All right
4	A: Since it's an unfunded item that had not
5	been approved by the congregation, the trustees
6	pushed very hard through the church leadership
7	that we get this issue identified properly, that's
8	number one. And that number two, we during that
9	process then the church a special business
10	meeting was held in and an explanation was given
11	on the reasoning why we did that, why the pastor
12	did his team explained that and then it was
13	approved by the church.
14	Q: Okay. Now this it looks like it all
15	took place in January of 2022?
16	A: That is correct.
17	Q: And are these true and accurate copies
18	of the records that were generated at that time to
19	reflect the cost?
20	A: That is correct.
	A: That is correct.  MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I move

1	receipt's from the capital or excuse me, the
2	Urban One transaction.
3	MR. SHOWERS: No objection to 8 or 9.
4	THE COURT: All right. 8
5	MR. SHOWERS: Exhibit 9 will be
6	THE COURT: 8 is admitted.
7	(Exhibit 8 was admitted.)
8	MR. PETERSON: Yeah, 9 is something
9	different.
10	THE COURT: 8's the only one that he's
11	moved so if there is no objection then 8 is
12	admitted.
13	MR. PETERSON: Okay.
14	BY MR. PETERSON:
15	Q: Let me ask you this, was there some type
16	of discrepancy as to who had actually signed the
17	Urban One contract and who was responsible for
18	that?
19	A: That was correct or, that is correct.
20	Q: What happened?
21	A: Well what happened was, as you saw the
22	invoice memo, it was dated $12/30$ , when it came and

1	the check request came to the director of
2	administration, the question was asked who signed
3	the time brokerage agreement. If you look at the
4	time brokerage agreement if you look at the
5	time brokerage agreement it says it should've
6	been it was signed by. We thought the pastor
7	had signed off on that agreement.
8	We later found out the pastor, when
9	queried, there was a meeting between the director
10	of admin, his secretary, and the director of
11	admin's assistant and then at that point we were
12	told the trustees were told that the pastor did
13	not said he did not sign this particular
14	agreement. When we said okay then that must be an
15	issue, someone must have signed this document, who
16	signed it, who obligated the church to these
17	properties.
18	So two things occurred, the first thing
19	that occurred was the director of administration
20	called up the trustees, told them about the issue,
21	and said if that's the case then someone signed
22	this document we need to have an investigation.

1	So we conducted an internal investigation, the
2	trustees did so, in particular I was the appointed
3	person to conduct the audit and determine whether
4	or not there was an issue.
5	So we began the next steps in the
6	process, at the same time since it would have been
7	a felony, we also contacted Fairfax County Police
8	and asked them if they would go in and look into
9	this issue as well.
10	Q: Did you find out who had actually signed
11	the contract?
12	A: We found out that the pastor signed the
13	contract.
14	Q: Okay. All right. So I assume the
15	investigation was discontinued at that point?
16	A: The investigation was discontinued by
17	both parties, both the trustees we wrote a
18	detailed report about the process and what
19	occurred in order to capture that. But Fairfax
20	County had determined that they would have to
21	close down the investigation because the church
22	later approved of that requirement that funding

```
1
    of that requirement.
2
              Okay. All right. Let me move on, I'm
         0:
3
    going to get to a couple of other issues.
4
    we've talked about the Urban One, we've talked
5
    about the school closure. Did there come a time
6
    that the pastor asked you to sign a covenant that
7
    was binding?
8
         A:
              Yes.
9
              What happened there?
         0:
10
         A:
              A covenant -- the pastor asked the
11
    church leadership, the members of the church
12
    leadership to sign some -- we the trustees at that
13
    particular time read through the covenant and
14
    determined that the last line of that covenant
15
    would say we would fall, as I recall, -- I don't
16
    have a copy of the -- of the --
17
              Well let me direct your attention to
18
    Exhibit 9, the last page.
19
         A:
              It says, as a leader I agree to be
20
    willing to submit to the authority and
21
    accountability structure of the church. We were
22
    at that particular point in time had a problem
```

1	with that last statement, we had signed previous
2	covenants before, we had stated them, but they had
3	never been signed and given to the pastor for us
4	to continue to be a part of that membership, and
5	we thought that was inappropriate. Now there was
6	five, six of us, five of us did not sign and one
7	did but he changed the wording in the covenant.
8	Q: All right. Let me ask you this, did you
9	end up signing that covenant?
10	A: No, I did not.
11	Q: Did you feel uncomfortable signing that
12	covenant?
13	A: Yes, I did.
14	
	Q: Why did you feel uncomfortable?
15	<ul><li>Q: Why did you feel uncomfortable?</li><li>A: Because of the tenor of actions going on</li></ul>
15 16	
	A: Because of the tenor of actions going on
16	A: Because of the tenor of actions going on within the church, the issues of governance, and
16 17	A: Because of the tenor of actions going on within the church, the issues of governance, and the roles of the trustees as well, we felt that
16 17 18	A: Because of the tenor of actions going on within the church, the issues of governance, and the roles of the trustees as well, we felt that this I felt, personally, that this was not a
16 17 18 19	A: Because of the tenor of actions going on within the church, the issues of governance, and the roles of the trustees as well, we felt that this I felt, personally, that this was not a type of document that I would want to sign.

```
1
    leadership covenant you were asked to sign which
2
    is that last page of Exhibit 9?
3
         A:
               Yes, it is.
4
         MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I move in that
5
    last page only.
6
               MR. SHOWERS: No objection.
7
               THE COURT: All right. The last page of
8
    Exhibit 9 is admitted.
9
               (Exhibit 9 was admitted.)
10
               Okay. Very quickly, if you could turn
         0:
11
    to Exhibit 10, who is Missy Holt?
12
               Missy Holt is the pastor's executive
         A:
13
    secretary.
14
              And did she send you all emails
         0:
15
    basically asking you all to sign?
               Yes, she did.
16
         A:
17
               And is that a true and accurate copy of
18
    this, Exhibit 10, that email from Missy Holt?
19
               Yes, it is.
         A:
20
               And that would have been dated November
         0:
21
    17th, 2022?
22
    A:
         That is correct.
```

1	MR. PETERSON: All right. Your Honor, I
2	move that into evidence, Exhibit 10.
3	MR. SHOWERS: No objection, Your Honor.
4	THE COURT: All right. 10 is admitted.
5	(Exhibit 10 was admitted.)
6	Q: All right. Now we talked a few minutes
7	ago about the credit card that Pastor Donalson had
8	used for the Urban One contract, do you recollect
9	that conversation?
10	A: Yes, I do.
11	Q: Did you all have a conflict, or did
12	there come a time that the trustees took away the
13	credit card that the pastor used?
14	A: Yes, we did.
15	
	Q: Okay. Can you talk about what happened
16	Q: Okay. Can you talk about what happened there?
16 17	
	there?
17	there?  A: It was around the same time as the
17 18	there?  A: It was around the same time as the covenant issue, we had a problem with the pastor
17 18 19	there?  A: It was around the same time as the covenant issue, we had a problem with the pastor using the credit card for personal personal

1	A: Yes, we did.
2	Q: All right.
3	A: November, around November 22nd.
4	Q: And how long was it suspended?
5	A: For six months.
6	Q: Okay. And did there come a time that it
7	was reinstated?
8	A: It was reinstated in May 2023.
9	Q: Okay. And if I turn to Exhibit 11, it
10	looks like there's an agreement that was signed by
11	the pastor regarding personal use of the credit
12	card?
13	A: That is correct.
14	Q: And is Exhibit 11, a true and accurate
15	copy of that agreement?
16	A: Yes, it is.
17	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I move that
18	in as Exhibit 11, it's the cover email dated May
19	25th, 2023, and then there's a looks like a
20	four page agreement on personal use of the credit
21	card, and it's got the pastors signature.
22	Q: Well, if you turn to page 5, is that the

```
1
    pastors signature, of the agreement?
2
         A:
              Yes, it is.
3
              MR. PETERSON: Yeah, Your Honor, I would
4
    move that into evidence.
5
                           I'm sorry, do you mean --
              THE COURT:
6
    which page is that?
7
              MR. PETERSON: Oh, it's page -- it's
8
    Exhibit 11 --
9
              THE COURT:
                           Right.
10
              MR. PETERSON: And then it says Reverend
11
    Kevin Donalson return of credit card signature,
12
    that's the front page email --
13
              THE COURT: Right.
              MR. PETERSON: And then there's another
14
15
    next page signed by Mr. Donalson -- Reverend
    Donalson.
16
17
              THE COURT: Right.
18
              MR. PETERSON: And then there's a four
19
    page -- or actually five page, what I would call a
20
    user agreement, signed by Reverend Donalson.
21
              THE COURT: All right. So those pages
22
    only?
```

```
1
              MR. PETERSON:
                             Right.
2
               THE COURT: Not the billing date -- what
3
    look like billing statements they over --
4
              MR. PETERSON: Leave that out.
5
               THE COURT: All right. Those -- any
6
    objection to those pages?
7
              MR. SHOWERS: No.
8
               THE COURT: All right. Without
9
    objection those pages are admitted.
10
               (Exhibit 11 was admitted.)
11
    BY MR. PETERSON:
12
              Okay. Now Mr. Davis, let me move
         Q:
13
    forward to the summer of 2023, and I take it all
14
    of these past incidents have been resolved,
15
    correct?
              With the credit card or --
16
         A :
17
              We'll get back to the credit card but
    we've talked about some past incidents but
18
19
    obviously there was no court action and everything
20
    was resolved, correct?
21
         A:
              Yes.
22
    Q: Okay. Now let me move forward to the
```

```
1
    summer of 2023, did there come another with the
2
    pastor acting unilaterally in the summer of 2023?
3
              Yes, there was.
         A:
4
              And can you describe what happened
         0:
5
    there?
6
         A:
              Going back to the summer, we agreed, we
7
    had a summer camp full of students and people of
8
    the community and we've normally -- it's an annual
9
    event, it is one that has been well participated
10
    in by the community and members of the church.
11
    That particular year it did not fare well.
12
              And our understanding -- we didn't get
    it directly, our understanding was that the --
13
14
    since it was not well supported, participated
15
    in -- they didn't -- were not able to draw a lot
16
    of people to the summer camp then, it would not
17
    occur that summer. We had word, as trustees,
18
    that -- we got word that the money was going to be
19
    moved to an intern program.
20
              Okay. Don't tell me about we got word,
         0:
21
    I want to --
22
    A:
         Just the trustees --
```

1	Q: just specifically what you know
2	happened.
3	A: The trustees were told that the money
4	would be moved to an intern program.
5	Q: Okay. Let me ask you this, was the
6	summer camp part of the budget?
7	A: The summer camp was part of the budget.
8	Q: Okay. What
9	A: There was \$12,000 at the funding line
10	budget line in the budgeted for the summer
11	camp.
12	Q: Okay. And did the trustees approve the
13	redirection of that money or was there any formal
14	request made to redirect that money?
15	A: There was discussion to redirect that
16	money as part of the ministry director's and
17	pastor's meeting in the meetings, the trustees
18	thought strongly that that was an unbudgeted item
19	and the movement of funds to an intern program
20	which had not even been approved as part of the
21	bylaws and therefore did not have a funding line.
22	And that funding line would call for the church to

1	come together in a special business meeting and be
2	able to address that issue.
3	Q: Okay. Was there an attempt at a special
4	business meeting that summer?
5	A: Yes, there was.
6	Q: Okay. What was wrong or let me ask
7	you this, was that a proper business meeting?
8	A: With many of the
9	Q: Just start with a yes or no and then
10	was that a proper business meeting?
11	A: No.
12	Q: All right. What was wrong with it?
13	A: The problem with the business meeting
14	was that once the business meeting started that
15	Sunday after after the church service, then the
16	first thing formally getting done is to identify
17	if there were active Mount Pleasant Baptist
18	members participating in that business meeting.
19	To do that to execute a formal
20	process would then help us determine whether we
21	met our quorum. The establishment of quorum
22	according to Roberts Rules of Order Parliamentary

1	Rules would state that based on the active members
2	of the entire church they need to dependent on
3	the quorum, which is outlined in the bylaws in
4	Article 14, 5 percent of quorum must be
5	established, we need to know that and that needs
6	to be stated properly so that we know that that is
7	a formal meeting.
8	Q: Okay. So the bottom line was there was
9	no quorum established?
10	A: It was not formally the process was
11	not the formally executed to identify that we had
12	a quorum present.
13	Q: Okay. So there was no quorum
14	established?
15	A: No, there was not, no.
16	Q: Okay. What else was wrong with that
17	meeting?
17 18	meeting?  A: The other thing that was not properly
18	A: The other thing that was not properly
18 19	A: The other thing that was not properly done was the establishment of motion to move, one,

1	next account, the motion was not done to execute
2	that, that's number one.
3	Once the second thing that had not
4	been done was also we did not formally make a
5	motion in accordance with Roberts Rules of Order
6	and Parliamentary Rules to move that from
7	properly from the summer camp to an approved
8	intern program, so we should have done those two
9	steps first.
10	And then the third part of that would
11	have been the execution of movement, again, that
12	motion to move to pay the kids from that intern
13	program, so that's where we ran into a conflict.
14	Q: Okay. Were there minutes taken of that
15	meeting?
16	A: No, there was not.
17	Q: And is that against the church bylaws?
18	A: The church bylaws call for minutes to be
19	produced three days after every meeting.
20	Q: Okay. So I take it that the trustees
21	objected to this meeting that moved the money,
22	correct?

1	A: Yes, we did. We submitted a memorandum,
2	sent it out to the trustees for review, we had a
3	formal meeting about it because the motion called
4	for the director of administration to go ahead and
5	pay the interns. We were concerned that the
6	church could be held liable if we were if
7	this the motions were not properly rendered.
8	Q: All right. Let me direct your attention
9	to Exhibit 14.
10	A: Yes, sir.
11	Q: Do you see Exhibit 14?
12	A: Yes, sir.
13	Q: Is this what is this?
14	A: That's the information paper that I
15	formally prepared immediately that evening, that
16	night, referenced the summer camp I mean the
17	special business meeting.
18	Q: And is this basically was this put
19	together on behalf of the trustees?
20	A: Yes, it was.
21	Q: And who was this sent to?
22	A: It was sent to the head of the trustees,

1	sent it to the head of that and the director of
2	administration.
3	Q: Okay. And was there also a copy served
4	on the pastor?
5	A: Yes, it was sent to the pastor as well.
6	Q: And this is a true and accurate copy of
7	the objection that you all raised?
8	A: Yes, it is.
9	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I would move
10	Exhibit 14 into evidence.
11	MR. SHOWERS: I mean, a lot of these are
12	just opinions, they're not facts, I mean I guess
13	for the purpose of what he wrote this and this
14	opinion, I guess no objection to that, Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: All right. 14 is admitted.
16	(Exhibit 14 was admitted.)
17	Q: All right. So once you all had objected
18	to the meeting and the redirecting of funds, what
19	happened next?
20	A: We requested a meeting with the pastor
21	to discuss the issue before Reverend Pinkney,
22	Director of Administration pay the interns just to

1	make sure we were doing everything in compliance
2	with the law.
3	Q: And were you did you attend those
4	meetings?
5	A: We didn't get to have there was no
6	meeting.
7	Q: There was no meeting?
8	A: There was no meeting.
9	Q: Okay. Did the pastor respond on this
10	issue?
11	A: Yes, the pastor stated that the trustees
12	cannot change the ruling or the vote of the
13	church.
14	Q: Okay. All right. Did you have a follow
15	up meeting on August 6th?
16	A: We had a follow up meeting actually on
17	the 18th of July.
18	Q: Okay.
19	A: 18th of July.
20	Q: Okay. And what happened on the 18th of
21	July?
22	A: On the 18th of July and then we met

1	we called for an the head of the deacons, called
2	for a special business meet board meeting,
3	which he can only call and that board meeting
4	would normally consist of the trustees, the
5	ministry directors, and the diaconate.
6	Q: Okay. Was the pastor there at that
7	meeting?
8	A: He's not actually a member of the board
9	of directors but he was invited to participate.
10	Q: Okay. Was he there?
11	A: He was there.
12	Q: Okay. And did he make a response to
13	your objections?
14	A: Yes, he did.
15	Q: And what did he say?
16	A: And again he said that the trustees
17	cannot do such things cannot change rulings on
18	the motion.
19	Q: Okay. Did you have one more meeting on
20	August 6, 2023?
21	A: Yes, we did.
22	Q: And what happened on that meeting?

1	A: In that meeting the participants
2	included the pastor, the assistant pastor, the
3	trustee leads, Mr. Lewis Wertz, myself, the head
4	diaconate and his deputy, and the director of
5	administration. And we went back through the same
6	issue again outlining why we felt that this was an
7	issue that needs to be corrected formally.
8	Q: And what was the pastor's response?
9	A: Two things, he did not agree, he stated
10	no we're not changing it number one, number two
11	stated that if I, Mike Davis, did not agree with
12	that I could find a lawyer.
13	Q: What was that again he said?
14	A: I could find a lawyer.
15	Q: And what was the first part that you
16	said?
17	A: If that if I didn't agree he said
18	to me that I could find a lawyer if his comment
19	was that if I didn't agree if we didn't agree I
20	can find a lawyer.
21	Q: Okay. All right. At that time did you
22	have a lawyer?

1	A: No.
2	Q: All right. Going back to the interns
3	issue and I take it the summer camp did not
4	happen this last summer?
5	A: Summer camp did not occur.
6	Q: And were the interns eventually paid?
7	A: Yes, they were.
8	Q: Now obviously you all took issue with
9	the church meeting that was called to approve
10	that, do you see that?
11	A: That is correct.
12	Q: Did the trustees ever actually approve
13	that action?
14	A: No, the trustees did not approve the
15	action.
16	Q: Okay. All right. Now let's move
17	forward with another issue. And did there come a
18	time in the fall that you had an issue with a
19	Howard University Choir being invited to speak
20	or being brought in to sing?
21	A: Yes, we did.
22	Q: And what happened there?

1	A: We found we were told through the
2	director of administration's assistant around the
3	15th, 16th of November I mean September that
4	the pastor had reached out to Howard University
5	committee that to participate in our church
6	services without approval. Because it was a
7	unfunded choir.
8	Q: So this one again was outside the
9	budget?
10	A: That is correct.
11	Q: Okay. And did you ask the pastor about
12	that?
13	A: We did not ask the pastor that, the
14	assistant to the director of administration did
15	ask the pastor of administration initially. He
16	had been working on that and submitted a budget
17	request a check request on the 15th
<b>-</b> '	<u> </u>
18	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, this is
18	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, this is
18 19	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, this is hearsay.

1	THE COURT: Well that's all right we
2	don't just focus on conversations that you were
3	involved in.
4	Q: Well, let me ask you this, was the
5	Howard Gospel Choir, was that part of the budget?
6	A: No, it was not.
7	Q: Had the trustees approved to put that
8	money in the budget?
9	A: No, we had not.
10	Q: Okay. Was the money did the pastor
11	attempt to he entered the contract anyway?
12	A: He enter a contract anyway, based upon
13	that email information that he had gathered, I
14	received copies of that email.
15	Q: All right. Okay. All right. Let me
16	direct your attention to Exhibit 16.
17	A: Yes, sir.
18	Q: And it looks like 16 is a series of
19	emails between Falicia Hawkins and Reverend
20	Donalson; do you see that?
21	A: Yes, I do.
22	Q: And are these emails you're referring to

```
1
    about the Howard Gospel Choir?
               That is correct.
2
         A :
              And it talks about -- it looks like it
3
4
    was -- I think it was a $6,000 total expense or,
5
    2,800, I'm sorry.
6
         A:
               $2,800.
7
               Okay. And are these -- are you familiar
         0:
    with these email addresses?
8
9
               Yes, I am.
         A:
               Okay. And that's from Kevin Donalson
10
         0:
11
    who's the pastor of the church?
12
         A:
               That is correct.
         MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I move Exhibit 16
13
    into evidence.
14
15
               MR. SHOWERS: I've got an objection for
    a lack of authentication and that he's not a
16
17
    leader or part of these emails.
18
               MR. PETERSON:
                             Well I think you can see
    an email and identify the address without having
19
20
    to have been the recipient.
21
               MR. SHOWERS: But he didn't know if
22
    he -- they actually received them, he doesn't know
```

1	if it was sent, he doesn't know any of that.
2	THE COURT: I'm going to sustain the
3	objection to the foundation and authenticity.
4	MR. PETERSON: Okay.
5	THE COURT: If you want to try to lay a
6	foundation of course you may.
7	BY MR. PETERSON:
8	Q: All right. Let me ask you this, you
9	became aware of the Howard Gospel Choir issue,
10	correct?
11	A: That is correct.
12	Q: And did you make an investigation as to
13	how that contract was entered?
14	A: That is correct, yes.
15	Q: And pursuant to that were you provided
16	materials?
17	A: We were provided materials from the
18	assistant
19	Q: Just, yes.
20	A: Yes.
21	Q: Okay. And are these some of the
22	materials that you were provided pursuant to that

1	investigation?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: And in fact these emails from Howard
4	Gospel Choir, this is what you were provided when
5	you looked into that?
6	A: That is correct.
7	Q: And was it who gave these emails to
8	you?
9	A: The assistant to the director of
10	administration.
11	Q: So would that be Ms. Hawkins?
12	A: Ms. Hawkins.
13	Q: Okay. Are these true and accurate
14	copies of material she gave you when you
15	investigated this?
16	A: That is correct.
17	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I renew my request
18	for it to be admitted as an Exhibit.
19	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, the same Your
20	Honor, and I still don't see a contract here, they
21	keep talking about contracts.
22	MR. PETERSON: Well these are statements

1	by a party, these are statements by Mr. Donalson,
2	we already said these were emails that were
3	MR. SHOWERS: And authentication.
4	MR. PETERSON: He just said this is what
5	he got from Ms. Hawkins, she's one of the
6	recipients.
7	THE COURT: All right. Are you admit
8	are you wanting to admit Ms. Hawkins' statements
9	or just Mr. Donalson's?
10	MR. PETERSON: I would start off with
11	just Mr. Donalson's, I mean they are in the
12	context of responding to Ms. Hawkins but this
13	is obviously what Mr. Donalson submitted to
14	explain the expense. In other words, he forwarded
15	the emails.
16	THE COURT: Yeah. I'm going to admit
17	the Mr. Donalson's statements in Exhibit 16 only
18	as a statement of party opponent, I'm satisfied
19	that the authentication has been satisfied, the
20	witness testified that he received these from Ms.
21	Hawkins as a part of his investigation so. But I
22	think Ms. Hawkins' statements are certainly

1	hearsay and so I'll admit the statements but only
2	Mr. Donalson's statements.
3	(Exhibit 16 was partially admitted.)
4	MR. PETERSON: Thank you, Judge.
5	BY MR. PETERSON:
6	Q: All right. So moving forward, once the
7	Howard University incident happened at this point
8	you've had about how many incidents had you had
9	where the pastor was spending money outside the
10	budget?
11	A: If we would say if we include not if
12	we include the credit cards it would be eight.
13	Q: Okay.
14	A: If we're just not including credit
15	cards.
16	Q: And did you feel that the church was at
17	risk at this point based on these incidents?
18	A: Yes.
19	Q: And what was the risk?
20	A: We were concerned that there would be a
21	continuing number of expenditures outside the
22	unauthorized not approved by the congregation.

1	The congregation needs to know that these things
2	were being done and we wanted to ensure that there
3	was open level of transparency to the
4	congregation, so.
5	Q: All right. Let me move forward, I'm
6	going to move forward to Exhibit 18, and did you
7	seek out the advice of counsel after the Howard
8	University issue?
9	A: Actually we seeked out the counsel of
10	the seeked out counsel based upon the bylaws in
11	the August meeting.
12	Q: Okay.
13	A: It was an August 9th, meeting. During
14	that session the director of admin, because we
15	could not resolve the issue of the roles and
16	responsibilities of the trustees, then the
17	director of administration reached out to both the
18	trustees and the head of the deacons, and the
19	
	pastor, and said we need to get a legal opinion to
20	pastor, and said we need to get a legal opinion to help line the role and responsibilities of the
20 21	

1	Pinkney then that sought that legal opinion?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: Okay. Let me direct your attention to
4	Exhibit 18, and is Exhibit 18 a copy of a letter
5	that you all obtained that the trustees
6	obtained?
7	A: That is correct.
8	Q: All right. And I see it's addressed to
9	Ezekiel Pinkney?
10	A: That is correct.
11	Q: And what were you all seeking?
12	A: We're seeking to ensure we have clarity
13	and clear definition on the roles and
14	responsibilities of the trustees in accordance
15	with the bylaws.
16	Q: Okay. And you said you sought out legal
17	counsel; I was the person you talked to?
18	A: That is correct.
19	Q: Okay. And is Exhibit 18 a letter that
20	was generated by my office and signed by me?
21	A: That is correct.
22	Q: And you all sought this letter

1	Reverend Pinkney sought this letter pursuant to
2	his role in the church?
3	A: That's correct.
4	Q: All right.
5	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor I move Exhibit
6	18 into evidence.
7	MR. SHOWERS: Objection on two accounts,
8	it looks like it's expert testimony, in this case
9	Mr. Peterson. And the other one is that it's
10	addressed Pinkney, not to the trustees. So on
11	both of those bases I think it's improper.
12	MR. PETERSON: Well judge I'm no expert,
12 13	MR. PETERSON: Well judge I'm no expert, I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a
13	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a
13 14	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say
13 14 15	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say what however much expertise went into it, it
13 14 15 16	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say what however much expertise went into it, it just simply quotes the bylaws. So I think the
<ul><li>13</li><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say what however much expertise went into it, it just simply quotes the bylaws. So I think the point is that they went and got a legal opinion
13 14 15 16 17	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say what however much expertise went into it, it just simply quotes the bylaws. So I think the point is that they went and got a legal opinion about what their role was. Again that's not going
13 14 15 16 17 18	I think they sought a legal opinion, they got a legal opinion, it is what it is. They can say what however much expertise went into it, it just simply quotes the bylaws. So I think the point is that they went and got a legal opinion about what their role was. Again that's not going to determine how Your Honor rules. I could put

```
1
    copy of the letter.
2
              MR. SHOWERS: I don't have an objection
3
    to him saying they sought legal opinion it's just
4
    the substance.
5
              THE COURT: The substance of the
6
    opinion?
7
              MR. SHOWERS: Yeah.
8
              MR. PETERSON: Well, Your Honor, I don't
9
    proffer it as a determination of anything other
10
    than they went and got a legal opinion prior to
11
    filing a lawsuit or doing anything else.
12
              THE COURT: All right. For that limited
13
    purpose, but not for the substance of opinion,
14
    I'll admit it.
15
               (Exhibit 18 was admitted.)
    BY MR. PETERSON:
16
              All right. The next issue, we're now in
17
    the Fall of 2023 so this is within the past three
18
19
    or four months. Did there come an issue with the
20
    Reverend wanting to hire a church accountant?
21
         A:
              Yes.
22
              And just describe what was the -- what's
         0:
```

1	behind that issue?
2	A: The church leadership felt that we need
3	an accountant, a church accountant. It was
4	discussed in the church ministry directors
5	meeting, the trustees participated in that meeting
6	as well, to take over the finances of the church,
7	they wanted a full time accountant.
8	Q: Okay. And who should hire that person?
9	A: Normally and in accordance to the by-law
10	in the process and procedures outline that would
11	have been the director of administration.
12	Q: Were you comfortable with the pastor
13	being able to hire the accountant?
14	A: No, we were not.
15	Q: Why not?
16	A: We felt that was the would be a
17	direct conflict, it would threaten our federal
18	codes, 501(3)(c). And we felt that it probably
19	would've been better if it'd be the director of
20	administration being responsible for the HR
21	process.
22	Q: Okay. Let me just go back I'm going to

1	take a look at the director of administration,
2	that's Reverend Pinkney, correct?
3	A: That is correct.
4	Q: And is he defined in the bylaws?
5	A: Yes, he is.
6	MR. PETERSON: And let me flip backwards,
7	Your Honor, to the bylaws which is Exhibit 2 and
8	specifically section 3.1.
9	Q: And if I move down to subpart E, do you
10	see where it says provides spiritual direction and
11	approves resources of the administrative agencies
12	including trustees, finance ministry, and multi-
13	media ministry, do you see that?
14	A: That is yes, I do.
15	Q: Okay. And what does that practically
16	mean in terms of hierarchy?
17	A: He has responsibility for administrative
18	practices including HR for the church.
19	Q: And did there come a time that Reverend
20	Pinkney and Reverend Donalson had an, for lack of
21	a better term, a confrontation on this issue?
22	A: Yes, they did.

1	MR. PETERSON: I think rather than risk
2	an objection, I'll just save that for Reverend
3	Pinkney's testimony.
4	Q: Do you know whether or not Reverend
5	Pinkney ever approved the hiring of this person by
6	Reverend Donalson?
7	A: No.
8	Q: He did not? All right. Did there come
9	a time that you all offered to meet with Reverend
10	Pinkney to try to, for lack of better word, settle
11	these differences?
12	A: The first one would have been in the
13	August 9th, meeting, and then the second would
14	have been after the legal opinion once we got a
15	copy of that.
16	Q: Okay. And did he agree to sit down with
17	you all and work that out?
18	A: Reverend Pinkney?
19	Q: No, Donalson.
20	A: Oh, I thought you said
21	Q: I apologize. I apologize.
22	Did there come a time that you all sat

1	down with Reverend Donalson to settle these
2	issues?
3	A: We tried to do that with the letter that
4	was received so we would get clarity on that, get
5	a decision. He didn't meet with us, we had
6	several other meetings prior to that time period
7	where we put together presentation a PowerPoint
8	presentations, we gave it to him, those were
9	dismissed. Then since we could not get this issue
10	resolved with the trustees, we decided that we
11	needed to take it to the next level.
12	Q: All right. Did there come a time that
13	my office wrote a letter to Reverend Donalson
14	about having a meeting between the trustees and
15	Reverend Donalson?
16	A: That is correct.
17	Q: Okay. Let me direct your attention to
18	Exhibit 20. Do you see Exhibit 20?
19	A: Yes, I do.
20	Q: And was this a letter that was sent by
21	my office to Reverend Donalson or excuse me,
22	to yeah, Reverend Donalson?

1	A: Yes, it was.
2	Q: All right. And can you read the last
3	paragraph of that letter?
4	A: "This matter is a formal request for a
5	meeting with you and the trustees at a date and
6	time of your convenience."
7	Q: And did Reverend Donalson ever respond
8	by setting up a meeting?
9	A: No.
10	Q: Let me turn again to the next letter
11	which is dated Exhibit 21, do you see that?
12	A: Yes.
13	Q: And was this another letter from my
14	office to Reverend Donalson?
15	A: Yes, it was.
16	Q: And was this, once again, written on
17	behalf and with approval of the trustees?
18	A: Yes, it was.
19	Q: And once again, can you read the last
20	paragraph or excuse me, the sentence in the
21	last paragraph?
22	A: "Notwithstanding the above

1	circumstances, the trustees wish to resolve these
2	issues with you and the church leadership."
3	Q: Okay. Above that, do you see the
4	paragraph above that in the letter that was sent
5	October 30?
6	A: Yes, I do.
7	Q: Can you read that also into the record?
8	MR. SHOWERS: Objection, these are
9	hearsay. I mean, this is just reading letters
10	and
11	MR. PETERSON: All right. Fair enough,
12	that's fair enough.
13	MR. SHOWERS: This is
14	THE COURT: I don't need the lecture,
15	I'll just hearsay's fine.
16	MR. SHOWERS: Thank you.
17	THE COURT: Objection sustained.
18	Q: Did you in these letters did you put
19	Reverend Donalson on notice that you were
20	concerned about the 501(c)(3) status?
21	A: Yes, we did.
22	Q: And specifically what did you tell him

1	about that, what was most concerning to you about
2	the director of finances issue?
3	A: That it'd be a conflict of interest.
4	Q: And how would it be a
5	A: In violation of by lining up certain
6	people in positions where he would actually have
7	them potentially working for him and he was the
8	person who had authority over them. That's a line
9	of or management or decision making would be
10	impaired.
11	Q: Okay.
12	A: It'd be improper.
13	Q: All right. These letters that we've
14	looked at were sent in late October of 2023, do
15	you see that?
16	A: Yes yes I do.
17	Q: Did Mr. Donalson respond to you all in
18	anyway? Reverend Donalson?
19	A: Yes, we were told that Reverend Donalson
20	said I would not meet with the trustee and the
21	lawyers and the lawyer.
22	Q: So you all have not met with him since

1	that time?
2	A: No, we have not.
3	Q: When was the last actual meeting you had
4	with Reverend Donalson?
5	A: It was within the last 20 days, 30 days.
6	I'm trying to make sure in context.
7	Q: Well I'm just asking, we've talked about
8	letters where we're trying to set up a meeting to
9	resolve these issues
10	A: We have not had a one on one meeting
11	with him as trustees.
12	Q: Is it fair to say this issue is not
13	resolved regarding who's in charge of church
14	spending?
15	A: That is correct.
16	Q: Has that director of finance been hired?
17	A: No it has not.
18	Q: Okay.
19	A: They have not.
20	Q: Has there been an issue with Reverend
21	Donalson threatening or saying he's not going to
22	reappoint trustees or seek to dismiss trustees?

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: What specifically has been said that
3	you've heard?
4	A: Oh that prior to the last business
5	meeting they the trustees were not being
6	recommended to go forward into the new business
7	year 2024. Their names were not on the list
8	initially and that preliminary presentation
9	presentation to go forward and approved by the
10	congregation.
11	Q: Okay. And that list is put together by
12	whom?
13	A: Reverend Donalson.
14	Q: All right. Now this lawsuit was filed
15	late last year, correct?
16	A: Yes.
17	Q: And it was after all of these letters
18	had been exchanged, correct?
19	A: That is correct.
20	Q: And it was after you had been unable to
21	secure a meeting with Reverend Donalson, correct?
22	A: That is correct.

1	Q: And I assume you still had outstanding
2	issues such as who could, for example, hire the
3	accountant for the church, correct?
4	A: That is correct.
5	Q: All right. What are you seeking in this
6	lawsuit or what are you seeking today in this
7	injunction?
8	A: What we're seeking is an injunction to
9	prevent the pastor from executing any expenditures
10	that have not been approved by the congregation in
11	the budget process. So the end of 2024 budget,
12	we're requesting that that not be done. We're
13	also requesting that all actions hiring, HR
14	actions, firings, and the removal of the trustees
15	and director of administration, will cease at this
16	particular point until we hit resolution as
17	outlined in accordance with the bylaws.
18	Q: Okay. Now, Mr. Davis, you have been a
19	long time member of this church, correct?
20	A: Yes.
21	Q: And obviously you've been an officer of
22	this church for quite some time?

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: What is the harm to the church if the
3	court does not resolve this situation?
4	A: The harm that from my from my
5	perspective, it is one where we have a divided
6	church at this particular point. It's divided in
7	so many different ways, one of them from why
8	governance ensuring that we do things in
9	accordance to the constitution the church
10	constitution and bylaws but also the federal,
11	state, and local laws. These continued repetitive
12	actions that he has taken without notifying the
13	appropriate people, agencies like the trustees, or
14	more importantly ensuring that the congregation
15	have clear information on the decisions that they
16	are to make, reference these issues, jeopardizes
17	the church credibility, jeopardizes church
18	501(3)(c), and it just prevents us from executing
19	as God's ministry calls us to do as a church.
20	MR. PETERSON: Judge I think that's what
21	I have from this witness.
22	THE COURT: Well I we're going to

```
take a very brief -- we'll take a five minute
1
2
    recess, we'll reconvene at noon and start the
3
    cross examination by Mr. Showers. Court is in
4
    recess.
5
               THE COURT OFFICER: All rise.
6
               (Off the record at 11:55 a.m., resuming
7
    at 12:01 p.m.)
8
        CROSS-EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT,
9
                      DR. KEVIN DONALSON
10
    BY MR. SHOWERS:
11
          0:
               Mr. Davis.
12
         A:
               Yes, sir?
13
               You had stated that the church is a
          0:
14
    501(c)(3) organization, does it have a formal
15
    determination from the IRS that is a 501(c)(3)?
16
               Yes, it does.
         A:
17
               And there's a letter to that effect?
          0:
18
         A:
               Yes, there is.
19
               Because it's not listed on publication
         0:
20
    78 --
21
         A:
               Okay.
22
                -- which means it would be --
          0:
```

1	A: Okay.
2	Q: $a$ 501(c)(3).
3	A: I've seen it, now
4	Q: Okay.
5	A: I'm not sure from that perspective,
6	that's all I've seen.
7	Q: Okay. Well, let's go in the order of
8	the the closing of the school, you said it was
9	a unilateral decision of the pastor. Isn't it
10	true that there were many meetings and many
11	communications between the pastor and the parents
12	about the closing, and the pastor and the
13	director, the pastor and many other people in the
14	church about the closing of the school; isn't that
15	true?
16	A: No, the decision was rendered we were
17	told about it after after he made the decision
18	then he notified
19	Q: I'm saying other people.
20	A: Other people.
21	Q: Yeah.
22	A: I'm saying other people were notified

```
1
    after that, I participated also in the process of
2
    reopening the school so I captured a lot of it.
3
              And the closing of the Mount Pleasant
4
    Baptist Christian Academy came at the beginning of
5
    COVID; is that correct? 2020, is that what you
    said?
6
7
         A :
              That is correct, it would have been
8
    August.
9
              Okay. And the -- to your understanding
         0:
10
    the decision to close had to do with the lack of
    students therefore the lack of financial ability
11
12
    to run that school --
13
         A:
              That is correct.
14
                -- because of COVID?
         0:
15
              No, not -- it didn't say because of
         A:
    COVID, it said because of lack of students.
16
17
         0:
              Right.
18
               It would not have been because of COVID
         A :
19
    because COVID -- it was actually prepared to
20
    accept those students and run. Now, what
21
    decisions parents make is -- I don't understand I
22
    don't have a handle on it.
```

1	Q: Okay. Now is Mount Pleasant Baptist
2	school or, Baptist Church Christian Academy a
3	department of the church?
4	A: It's a yes.
5	Q: Okay. And isn't it true that Pastor
6	Donalson created a transition team of members of
7	the congregation to assist in assessing the Mount
8	Pleasant Baptist Church Christian school closing,
9	particularly due to the COVID issues, the safety
10	issues, as well as the financial issues and the
11	other issues?
12	A: Probably would have been better restated
12 13	A: Probably would have been better restated that the transition team was established to look
13	that the transition team was established to look
13 14	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount
13 14 15	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Academy, but it wasn't
13 14 15 16	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Academy, but it wasn't because of COVID.
<ul><li>13</li><li>14</li><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount  Pleasant Baptist Church Academy, but it wasn't because of COVID.  Q: Well is COVID not a part of the safety
13 14 15 16 17	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Academy, but it wasn't because of COVID.  Q: Well is COVID not a part of the safety issues
13 14 15 16 17 18	that the transition team was established to look at the opening and reestablishing the Mount Pleasant Baptist Church Academy, but it wasn't because of COVID.  Q: Well is COVID not a part of the safety issues A: COVID was not a part of that discussion

1	And then I ran the COVID program for the
2	entire church church.
3	THE COURT: You said that the decision
4	was made in August of 2020, was there had the
5	school or the academy budgeted when the budget was
6	decided earlier that year or late the prior year?
7	THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes, it was.
8	THE COURT: And how much was the do
9	you remember how much it was budgeted for?
10	THE WITNESS: No, Your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Okay. But there was a line
12	item in the budget for the cost of the school?
13	THE WITNESS: That is correct.
14	THE COURT: And was there also a line
15	item in the budget for the income from the school
16	or from students?
17	THE WITNESS: It would have been part of
18	the that process yes.
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	THE WITNESS: The financial process
21	THE COURT: Thank you.
22	THE WITNESS: for operating the

1	Christian academy.
2	BY MR. SHOWERS:
3	Q: And did you say that the pastor did not
4	meet with the director regarding closing the
5	Christian Academy before announcing it to the
6	closure of the congregation? Because he did, or
7	did I miss your testimony?
8	MR. PETERSON: Objection. Your Honor,
9	that's a statement not a question.
10	THE COURT: Sustained.
11	Q: Did you say that he did not meet with
12	the directors before he announced to the
13	congregation?
14	A: He stated that he prayed on it, he made
15	a decision and then he informed us of that
16	decision.
17	Q: Did he meet with the directors before he
18	met with the congregation concerning the
19	A: Directors being? Which directors,
20	there's a board of directors and then there are
21	the ministry directors. The ministry directors do
22	not have any accountability authority under the

```
1
    constitution and the bylaws of the church.
2
         0:
              And who do you call the board of
3
    directors?
4
         A:
               The board of directors consists of the
5
    trustees, the diaconate, and the ministry
    directors as a whole.
6
7
         0:
               And who's on that?
8
         A:
               The diaconate -- the deacons, the
9
    trustees and the ministry directors.
10
              Okay. So --
         0:
11
         A :
             And --
12
               -- the joint board would be those, in
         Q:
13
    your mind, those three entities, where does it say
    that in the bylaws?
14
15
         A:
               It is outlined in Article number --
16
    Article number 15 section -- official board,
17
    section 15.1 --
18
               THE COURT: Is this in the bylaws or the
    constitution?
19
20
               THE WITNESS: It's in the bylaws --
21
               THE COURT: By-laws.
22
               THE WITNESS: -- Your Honor.
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1	THE COURT: 15?
2	THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor, it's on
3	page 44.
4	THE COURT: Thank you.
5	BY MR. SHOWERS:
6	Q: Okay. In this it's referred to as the
7	joint-board, you're calling it just the board?
8	A: It's the board, it's not
9	Q: Okay.
10	A: it's not called a joint board it's
11	called a board.
12	Q: And its purpose is principal advisor to
13	the pastor, is that correct?
14	A: Yes, principal advisor to the pastor.
15	Q: Okay. Is there any policy and procedure
16	manual?
17	A: For?
18	Q: For this church, there's no policy and
19	procedure manual for the church, correct?
20	A: Yes, there would be yes there are
21	policies and procedures. Each of the ministry
22	have policies and procedures, standard operating

```
1
    procedures.
2
         0:
              Is there a written policies and
3
    procedures manual for the church?
4
              For the church, it would be the bylaws
         A :
5
    from what I understand.
6
         0:
              Okay. Did you raise any objection to
7
    the closing of the school --
8
              Yes, in fact --
         A:
9
               -- at the time?
         0:
10
              Yes, I did because I'd heard mention
         A:
11
    that it was -- it might have been due to COVID and
12
    I wrote a very detailed analysis, sent it in an
13
    email to the pastor stating that it was not due to
14
    COVID, we had taken two and half months from my
15
    company operations, we specialize in NBC
16
    operations, Nuclear Biological Chemical
17
    operations, for the Department of Defense.
    we knew that the church was prepared to operate
18
19
    the -- the Christian Academy was prepared to
20
    operate in a COVID environment.
21
              But there were many others who disagreed
         0:
22
    with you that were on there, on this transition
```

```
1
    team and on -- and in the ministry of directors;
2
    isn't that correct?
3
               No, at that time when a decision was
4
    rendered, there was no transition team.
5
    decision -- the transition team for the
6
    reestablishment of COVID academy -- I mean, for
7
    the Christian Academy was then after that effect.
8
               Right.
         0:
               But the decision rendered at that
9
10
    particular time there was no transition team.
11
         0:
               But, you believe there is a transition
12
    team for reopening and in fact 260,000 has been
13
    earmarked for reopening, correct?
14
         A:
               Absolutely.
15
         0:
              Yeah.
16
               You're correct.
         A :
17
               Okay. All right let's move on to the --
         0:
    let me go back. So, you believe that the pastor
18
    as -- who's over the ministries and over the
19
20
    departments does not have the power to make
21
    decisions concerning all departments, which is
22
    what is in section 1.1B?
```

1	A: I do not agree that the pastor has
2	authority over all departments, no.
3	Q: Section 1.1B says, the senior pastor has
4	oversight and supervision on all interests of the
5	church and all departments of its work, both
6	spiritual and temporal.
7	A: And again, I do not agree that the
8	pastor has
9	Q: So your interpretation that
10	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, you're not
11	letting him respond.
12	Q: Okay. I'm sorry, go ahead.
13	A: So I do not agree with that
14	interpretation of the bylaws.
15	Q: Okay. So you do not believe the pastor
16	had that authority to close the school at that
17	in 2020?
18	A: Did not have authority to close the
19	school without informing the church leadership and
20	informing the congregation, or the members of the
21	church first.
22	Q: Does the church congregation have to

1 vote on that? 2 A : It should have been voted on since it 3 was funds that were allocated for the operation 4 and running of the Christian Academy. 5 0: Okay. Well the -- again, I didn't hear 6 whether the Christian Academy even made money, so 7 I mean there's an expenditure and there's revenues 8 on both sides. So in this case, as you talked 9 about, it looked like it was going to be a loss which is why the Christian Academy was closed, not 10 11 a loss of revenue but a loss of finances. Isn't 12 that what you testified? 13 A: No, I didn't testify to that. 14 Q: Did you -- okay. Did they close school 15 for a lack of students and therefore obviously a lack of finances? 16 17 That's what we were told, yes. A : 18 Right. Okay. All right. Let's move on 0: 19 to Radio One, we talked about -- now, is it true 20 that Mount Pleasant had been trying to get onto 21 the Radio One program for many years? 22 I understand that was, true. A:

1	Q: Okay. And that there was not a spot for
2	Mount Pleasant Baptist Church to get on the radio?
3	A: That may be true.
4	Q: Okay. And the pastor is it true the
5	pastor was contacted by Radio One and said that a
6	spot was open but that he had to make an immediate
7	decision?
8	A: I understand that through a second
9	person I did not get that directly.
10	Q: Okay. Do you have any reason to doubt
11	that?
12	A: No.
13	Q: Okay. And the pastor as soon thereafter
14	did submit that expenditure to the congregation
15	did he not for Radio One?
16	A: No, the initial
17	Q: February 2022, meeting?
18	A: There were several steps missing before
19	that occurred, he improperly used a credit card
20	Q: I understand.
21	A: to establish that- that get that
22	slot, that was done on in December. With a

1 following use of the credit card on the 7th of 2 January. Both of those transactions were not in 3 accordance to the standard operating procedures 4 that he asked us to prepare as part of the credit 5 card policy that he asked us to -- as trustees to enforce as well. 6 7 I understand. But was that not 0: 8 corrected by submitting to the congregation the 9 vote to whether the Radio One program should be 10 continued and whether it should be paid for? And 11 the congregation approved that. 12 The congregation approved that without Q: 13 having all of the information that they would have 14 needed to make sure that we're doing in accordance 15 to the constitution and bylaws and the laws of the land. 16 17 And the congregation has approved and put in the budget for 2023 continuing on Radio 18 19 One, correct? 20 A: Yes. 21 And they put it in the budget for 2024 0:

continuing on Radio One, correct?

22

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: Now if for any reason there wasn't money
3	in the budget I'm sorry. If there wasn't money
4	for Radio One, isn't it true you could cancel on
5	literally a weeks notice?
6	A: I would have to go back and look at the
7	contract for Radio One, I can't make that
8	statement or determination.
9	Q: We also talked about a leadership
10	covenant and I believe it's I think you
11	there it is. Your Exhibit 10 let me see.
12	MR. PETERSON: Exhibit 9?
13	MR. SHOWERS: Oh, Excuse me.
14	MR. PETERSON: Exhibit 9.
15	Q: And you disagreed with number 10 on that
16	leadership covenant?
17	A: Line number 10, that is correct.
18	Q: Line number 10?
19	A: Mm-hmm.
20	Q: If that line had said that you would
21	agree to submit to the authority and
22	accountabilities structures as set up in the

1	bylaws of the church, is that your would that
2	be okay?
3	A: That would have been okay.
4	Q: Okay. And so you interpreted it
5	differently perhaps than what it was meant,
6	because obviously it's got to be under the
7	bylaws constitution and bylaws, any kind of
8	authority and accountability structure; isn't that
9	correct?
10	A: Could have been.
11	Q: Okay. Now you mentioned there were
12	eight instances that the pastor spent outside the
13	budget. Were six of these the alleged credit card
14	expenditures?
15	A: Yes.
16	Q: Okay. And only two of them were
17	personal, the other four were ministry related,
18	correct?
19	A: Not according to the history of the data
20	that I've seen, that is not correct.
21	Q: Okay. Of the six incidents
22	A: Or it wouldn't have been it wouldn't

1	have been infractions. Now the last two were
2	that he was suspended for were those that I
3	personally saw, the previous infractions occurred
4	after I came on as a trustee I mean before I
5	came on as a trustee.
6	Q: Would you disagree if the testimony is
7	that the of the six, only two of them were
8	personal and actually he paid those personal
9	expenditures back?
10	A: If they were not personal, than I would
11	agree I mean but from the from the history
12	and the data I read that led us to make the
13	decision about the two additional ones that
14	occurred. Those in accordance with the standard
15	operating procedures, he should not have executed
16	whether you pay it afterwards or not you don't use
17	that.
18	Q: I understand. Many other people have
19	used in the church have used their credit cards
20	for personal expenditures and then had to pay them
21	back, isn't that correct?
22	A: They should have and if there's a

```
1
    violation on the credit card policy then they
2
    should not have only paid it back but they should
3
    have been reprimanded in the sense of some type
    of --
4
5
         Q:
              Right.
6
         A:
                -- letter. A reprimand.
7
              You were talking about the summer
         0:
8
    camp --
9
              Yes, sir.
         A:
10
                -- in summer 2023, and it was cancelled
11
    I think you said because there wasn't sufficient
12
    attendance or people signing up for the summer
13
    camp?
14
              That is correct as outlined in the
         A :
15
    exhibit first.
16
              Okay. And that the recommendation in
         0:
17
    that meeting was to reallocate that money from the
18
    summer camp to the -- to have some summer interns
19
    that were to be used by the church, is that your
20
    understanding?
21
              According to the information paper and
         A:
22
    the minutes that we have it stated that the --
```

1 that the -- in lieu of a summer camp Reverend 2 Vital (phonetic) that she would do an internship 3 program for the young people. 4 For the young people, okay. And there 5 was a meeting of the congregation to approve that 6 you simply have concerns about quorum and 7 procedure? 8 You're correct, in accordance of Roberts Rules of Order and Parliamentary Rules, it should 9 10 have been done properly to recognize the transactions of moving funds from one -- the 11 12 establishment first of the program that we'll --13 that the church would authorize us to do. 14 move the funds from the summer camp to this new 15 program. And then the third motion would be to 16 pay those interns which we should do. 17 Okay. Those funds though were not --0: were voted on to reallocate from the summer camp 18 19 to the interns by the congregation and it 20 overwhelmingly passed, I think it was unanimous? 21 That is correct but if it's done A: 22 properly than there would have been the formal

1	establishment of the internship program.
2	Q: Okay.
3	A: That would have made it legal.
4	Q: So there wasn't any misappropriation of
5	funds?
6	A: No.
7	Q: You just didn't like the procedure that
8	was used. And where do you see that procedure
9	outlined in the bylaws?
10	A: That's just parliamentary rules, Roberts
11	Rules of Order and Parliamentary Rules.
12	Q: Where do you see it in the bylaws?
13	A: It's not in this bylaws.
14	Q: Right. And would you be surprised to
15	know that the quorum was actually established?
16	A: I was told that a quorum was
17	established, but the formal process for
18	identifying a quorum would have been to identify
19	if they the people participating in the meeting
20	were actual members of Mount Pleasant Baptist
21	Church.
22	Q: Would you know who the actual members

```
1
    would be if you looked around the room?
2
         A :
                    Not all because there are rules and
3
    criteria that had been established for that, so
4
    the best way to have been -- to have done that was
5
    to have some type of document to capture the names
6
    of those individuals and confirming that after the
7
    meeting so that there would not have been an issue
8
    of quorum.
9
              And are you familiar with any meeting
10
    where that's been done --
11
         A :
               Yes.
               -- in the last five -- three or four
12
         0:
13
    years --
14
         A:
               Yes.
15
         0:
               -- where they have actually had people
    check in and --
16
17
         A :
               Yes.
18
               -- decide they're a member? What
         0:
19
    meeting?
20
               Several meetings to include the last
         A:
21
    three business meetings that we had, meetings with
22
    the board of directors they were actual --
```

1	Q: No, I'm talking about congregational
2	meetings.
3	A: Congregational meetings as well, yes.
4	Q: And so did they
5	A: The last one
6	Q: actually sign in?
7	A: They had a sign up document at the
8	table.
9	Q: Okay.
10	A: Yes.
11	Q: Now if there was if the chairman of
12	the deacons which was in charge of determining
13	whether there was sufficient quorum, if he
14	determined that there was a sufficient quorum, in
15	fact, more than a sufficient quorum your reason
16	for disagreeing is that somehow there should have
17	been a signature?
18	A: No, the reason for disagreement is first
19	you must identify based upon Mount Pleasant
20	members, what is what is the number of members
21	that are at the church.
22	Q: Right.

1	A: Active members of the church.
2	Q: Okay.
3	A: Accordingly from 2015, it started out
4	with 1,100 and I think 25 or 1,115 paying
5	members of the church. At this present moment,
6	2024, we're down to something like 450.
7	Q: Right.
8	A: More than 470. During each of the
9	business meetings we had it was asked what is the
10	number of members that we have in the church, then
11	from there we can define what a quorum is. In
12	each of those business meetings and the minutes
13	that captured them, they were changing numbers in
14	the amount of what was active members.
15	Q: Sure.
16	A: We went from 11,000 to 800 in business
17	meetings
18	Q: Right.
19	A: the previous year, just in 2023.
20	Q: Right.
21	A: So we need to make sure it's clear to
22	the congregation that we understand what is the

1	number of real or active members
2	Q: So
3	A: to in Mount Pleasant.
4	Q: Are you disagreeing if the chairman of
5	the deacons determined, knowing the actual
6	members, determined that a quorum was easily met,
7	5 percent quorum I think is what you said, you
8	would disagree with his opinion?
9	A: I would disagree with his opinion
10	because he didn't establish the formal process
11	the formal process for capturing that
12	Q: How do you know
13	A: data.
14	Q: How do you know what process he
15	established?
16	A: Easy because I was sitting at the door
17	along with another trustee and I was watching.
18	Q: How do you know what he did in his mind
19	as to establishing whether a quorum was met?
20	A: That's a difference between what we
21	would call formal and informal. A formal process
22	would've captured the names and that's what we're

```
1
    looking for.
2
               Okay. Well again the expenditures of
3
    funds from the -- reallocating from the summer
4
    program to summer interns, there was no
5
    misappropriation it was just simply you have a
6
    problem with the dotting the Is crossing the Ts of
7
    the procedure, is that your -- what you're saying?
8
               In accordance to laws, yes.
         A:
9
               Okay. Let's go on to the Howard -- by
         0:
10
    the way, on whether Radio One or closing of the
11
    school or the summer program, could you not bring
12
    that in front of the congregation again?
13
         A:
               The -- when you say --
14
         Q:
               If you have a problem?
15
                -- when you say we, we being the
         A:
16
    trustees?
17
         0:
               Yeah.
18
         A:
              No, we cannot.
19
         0:
               Okay. Who can --
20
               If you read -- in accordance with the
         A :
21
    constitution and the bylaws there's only two
22
    personnel within the constitution that allow to
```

1 hold a business meeting or general meeting. 2 is the senior pastor or the head of the diaconate 3 or the senior deacon. 4 Did you ask the -- either of those to 5 have a -- you did not ask either of those to have 6 a meeting to revote any of those matters, did you 7 not? 8 About the Radio One --9 Closing the school, yes. Radio One, the 0: 10 reallocation of the summer program? That's -- that's not totally correct. 11 A: What we did as trustees is we -- through the 12 13 meeting with the ministry directors and the pastor 14 we raised that as an issue, it became an issue 15 that we and the head of the trustee voiced to all 16 of the church leadership. And then with a strong 17 push we were able to convince the leadership that 18 it should be brought in front of a special 19 business meeting for the congregation to hear all 20 of the facts if we could do that. 21 Right. And they heard all of the facts 0: 22 on the -- you're talking about the reallocation?

1	A: They they they were provided
2	information on it, they were not provided the
3	background information that was necessary for why
4	the situation was created.
5	Q: Okay.
6	A: It was just stated that it was we had
7	to do that.
8	Q: You had to reallocate
9	A: We had to reallocate it but it wasn't
10	explained to the congregation that we had a breach
11	in the budget process and the budgeting of funds
12	and the programming of funds that must be
13	corrected and then we make the appropriate
14	decisions. It was not briefed that there was an
15	improper use of the credit card to sign and commit
16	the church to obligate funds for something that
17	was not approved of.
18	Q: Okay. But the church voted to
19	reallocate the funds from the summer camp to the
20	summer interns, correct?
21	A: Yes, they did.
22	Q: The 12,000? Okay. Howard University

```
1
    Gospel Choir, you had mentioned -- do you -- those
2
    funds came from the pastor's budget, correct?
3
         A :
              Yes.
4
         0:
              He has discretion over his budget which
5
    was approved by the congregation?
6
         A:
              Yes.
7
         0:
              Now --
8
         A:
              It was a contract --
9
         0:
               -- let me go to -- sorry.
10
               THE COURT:
                           Wait a minute, what do you
11
    mean when you say the pastor's budget?
12
               THE WITNESS:
                             The pastor has a budget
13
           And in that budget line he has funds in it.
14
    What he did not do was he did not put in a
15
    requirement that he was going to use Howard
16
    University to participate in this particular
17
    service. Okay. If it extends -- if it exceeded
    that particular amount which we would have to go
18
19
    back and look at the review of all of his
20
    expenditures and would have been able to determine
21
    whether or not that was the case, that's number
22
    one.
```

1	But number two, he established a
2	contractual agreement with Howard University to
3	preform those services which is required by the
4	trustees to review the contract to make sure that
5	we are that we are getting the services that
6	they're supposed to provide us and we make sure
7	that we meet all of the requirements that they
8	outline in hiring them to provide them support.
9	THE COURT: Well in spending those funds
10	or authorizing those funds did he exceed his
11	budget?
12	THE WITNESS: I don't think he did but
13	I'd have to go back and look at it, Your Honor.
14	BY MR. PETERSON:
15	Q: You mentioned there's a contract,
16	where's the contract with Howard? There is no
17	contract.
18	A: Yes there is a formal contract
19	Q: Where is it, where is it?
20	A: There is a formal contract with Howard
21	University, I reviewed that, there's also a
22	section of

1	Q:	Where is that contract?
2	A:	It is in Mount Pleasant's records.
3	Q:	We've never seen it and it's not here
4	before th	ne Court?
5	A:	But there is a formal contract.
6	Q:	What if it was simply an agreement to
7	give a lo	ove offering to Howard University, that
8	wouldn't	be a contract?
9	A:	No, it is a formal contract, Howard
10	Universit	ty requires for us to sign and approve.
11	Q:	Has Howard University Choir sang at the
12	church be	efore?
13	A:	I believe they have.
14	Q:	Many times, right?
15	A:	I can't say how many times.
16	Q:	Okay. And this time they sang for the
17	100 ar	nd that's the reason I knew it, the 157th
18	anniversa	ary of
19	A:	Okay.
20	Q:	the church, correct?
21	A:	Yes.
22	Q:	Okay.

1	A: Mm-hmm.
2	Q: And if there's a contract, which we've
3	never seen and it's not here before the Court, who
4	signed that contract?
5	A: The contract was signed after we were
6	able to sit down with the director of
7	administration and the Howard University people on
8	that 20 I believe it was the 22nd of September
9	if I remember correctly, I was out of town.
10	Q: Who signed it?
11	A: It was been signed by the Mr. Lewis
12	Wertz.
13	Q: And Mr. Lewis Wertz is a trustee?
14	A: Trustee, yes sir.
15	Q: Okay. But yet you don't have a copy of
16	that contract?
17	A: I do not have a copy of that contract
17 18	A: I do not have a copy of that contract with me.
18	with me.
18 19	with me.  Q: All right. You brought you mentioned

1	tenure of three years?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: So you don't have to be reappointed
4	until the term is up?
5	A: That is correct.
6	Q: So why would you say the trustees had to
7	be approved every year, it's not in the bylaws?
8	A: We the way the church has done it for
9	the period that I've been an officer is that each
10	year the nominees the nominees the trustees
11	and the nominations have always been submitted
12	forward for approval by the congregation
13	regardless of whether the tenure is three years or
14	not, they've been approved each year.
15	Now, there are some trustees who may not
16	be standing forward, understandable, but that
17	is those who meet the requirement or have been
18	trusted to continue on with their service, that
19	has been done each year.
20	THE COURT: Are the trustees on the
21	staggered board, staggered time that you have
22	maybe a third of them coming up for reelection

1	every year?
2	THE WITNESS: It ends up being that way,
3	Your Honor, just by when they come into the tenure
4	as a trustee, it can be staggered.
5	Q: So under the bylaws the only trustees
6	that should be put would be those that have to be
7	reappointed for the next three year term?
8	A: Correct, but
9	Q: According to bylaws.
10	A: According to the bylaws that can be done
11	that way, but the way the church has executed that
12	has been nominate the nominations go forward
13	every year regardless.
14	Q: But if the church didn't renominate, the
15	trustees that are in their three year term they're
16	going to continue their three year term because
17	that's what the bylaws say.
18	A: They say could you repeat that,
19	please?
20	Q: Yes. If the church did nominate a
21	trustee who was in the middle of their three year
22	term, the trustee would still continue because he

```
1
    has a three year term?
2
         A:
               He has a three year term, there are
3
    three ways the nominations are executed.
    first --
4
5
               All right. First of all, answer my
         0:
6
    question.
7
         A:
               Yes, sir.
8
               Would the trustee continue even if he's
         0:
9
    not put up for, whatever you call it, affirmation
10
    since he's in his three year term, doesn't have to
11
    be put up for nomination?
12
               He does not have to be put up --
         A :
13
              Okay.
         Q:
14
               -- that is correct.
         A:
15
               So his term would still continue?
         0:
               It still continues.
16
         A :
17
         0:
               Okay. And let me ask about this
    accountant, make sure I understand, who is the
18
19
    accountant going to be reporting to?
20
         A:
               The accountant would be reporting to the
21
    director of administration in accordance to the
22
    bylaws.
```

```
1
         0:
              And where do you see that in the bylaws,
2
    I'm looking at the director of administration and
3
    all I saw was in E, 3.1E, it says provides
    spiritual direction and approves resources of
4
5
    administrative ministries including trustees,
6
    finance ministry, multi-media ministry, et
7
    cetera -- and there's no et cetera, multi-media
8
    ministry. So -- but there is no accountant in
9
    there --
10
              That's incorrect --
         A:
11
         0:
               -- the accountant --
12
              That's incorrect, sir. Page 6, section
         A:
13
    3.4 church accountant.
              I see that. Works closely with the
14
         0:
15
    director of administration, doesn't report --
16
         A :
              That's false, no --
                -- to the director of administration.
17
         0:
               That is -- sir, I disagree, on Article
18
         A :
19
    3, director administration the director of
20
    leadership defined it paragraph 3.1. Everything
21
    with the Article 3 point in each of those sections
22
    they fall under the director of administration.
```

```
I understand. I just read the -- did I
1
         0:
    not read the director of administration defined
2
3
    3.1 and I think you had, in your direct, you said
    the accountant comes under E?
4
5
         A:
               Comes under E --
6
         0:
               And I'm saying do you find the
7
    accountant under 3.1E?
8
               Sir, no, I didn't say that. I said the
         A:
    director -- the accountant falls under section
9
10
    3.4 --
11
         0:
               Okay. And --
12
                -- of paragraph -- of Article 3.
         A:
13
               Okay. And in 3.4 church accountant --
         Q:
14
               Mm-hmm.
         A:
15
         0:
               Where does the accountant report to,
16
    where does it say the accountant will report to?
17
         A :
               They fall -- they work under the church
    director of administration.
18
19
         0:
               Where do you see that?
20
               That's just the way the alignment is,
         A :
21
    but I see where you're looking at with the --
22
               It doesn't say that?
         0:
```

1	A: Mm-hmm.
2	Q: In fact, traditionally they work with
3	the finance ministry, the accountant, and then the
4	finance ministry works under the director of
5	administration, and the director of administration
6	works under the senior pastor; isn't that correct?
7	Isn't that how it goes?
8	A: For?
9	Q: You've got a finance ministry who the
10	accountant works with?
11	A: Yes.
12	Q: Then you've got the finance ministry in
13	essence works under the director of
14	administration. And the director of
15	administration works under the senior pastor
16	A: Works
17	Q: is that not correct?
18	A: That's not correct but of course the way
19	the bylaws live. Then the pastor would have
20	authority over all of that and it does not
21	Q: Who does the director of administration
22	report to?

1	A: He actually reports to the church. And
2	the board.
3	Q: Who appoints the director of
4	administration?
5	A: The appointment of the director of
6	administration is that the pastor would be the
7	the pastor and approved by the congregation.
8	Q: Right. He appoints he is appointed
9	by the pastor. I'm looking at article 3.1B.
10	A: Mm-hmm.
11	Q: He serves as principal advisor to the
12	pastor. D. Who gives him reviews? Is it the
13	pastor? Or somebody else?
14	A: It should be, according to the way this
15	is lined, it could be the pastor.
16	Q: Yeah, it's the pastor who gives him the
17	performance. Again, let me restate my question.
18	The accountant works with the finance ministry.
19	The finance ministry reports to the director of
20	administration and the director of administration
21	reports to the senior pastor.
22	Am I not correct? That's how it reads.

1	A: That's how this reads, yes.
2	MR. SHOWERS: No further questions.
3	THE COURT: All right. Thank you, sir.
4	Mr. Peterson, any redirect?
5	MR. PETERSON: Very briefly, Judge.
6	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR,
7	MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH
8	BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ET AL.
9	BY MR. PETERSON:
10	Q: Mr. Davis, you were asked about the role
11	of Robert's Rules of Order; do you remember that
12	question?
13	A: Yes, sir.
14	Q: And if I could direct your attention to
15	page 43 of the bylaws.
16	A: Yes, sir.
17	Q: And do you see section 14.5,
18	parliamentary rules?
19	A: Yes, I do.
20	Q: Does that refresh your recollection that
21	that is part of the bylaws?
22	A: Yes, it is.

1	MR. PETERSON: No further questions.
2	THE COURT: All right. Mr. Davis, thank
3	you, sir. You may step down and regain your seat.
4	And you can just leave the book there.
5	Mr. Peterson, your next witness?
6	MR. PETERSON: Yeah, I would call
7	Reverend Ezekial Pinkney, please.
8	THE COURT: All right.
9	EZEKIAL PINKNEY,
10	a witness, having been duly sworn was examined and
11	testified as follows:
12	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFFS,
13	MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH
14	BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ET AL.
15	BY MR. PETERSON:
16	Q: Good afternoon, sir. Could you state
17	your name for the record?
18	A: Ezekiel Pinkney.
19	Q: And what is your position at Mount
20	Pleasant Baptist Church?
21	A: The director of operations and
22	administration.

1	THE COURT: Sir, I'm sorry. Could you
2	pull that microphone little closer to you, please?
3	Q: How long have you been in that position?
4	A: I believe just over four years.
5	Q: And who appointed you?
6	A: The pastor.
7	Q: And you are confirmed by the
8	congregation?
9	A: For a couple of years.
10	Q: And you've been in that position ever
11	since?
12	A: Yes.
13	Q: I just briefly, can you describe what
14	your job duties are?
15	A: General oversight of the ministries and
16	the resources that's outlined in the budget as an
17	example. You can see all of the things that I am
18	responsible for from a budget perspective and
19	operations and administration.
20	Q: So in other words you are basically in
21	charge of?
22	A: The business portion of the church.

1	Q: The business portion of the church,
2	basically making sure that the budget is carried
3	out?
4	A: Correct.
5	Q: And who do you work let me started
6	this way. Do you report to anyone?
7	A: I report to the church. I report to the
8	trustees. Anybody that has a fiduciary. I report
9	to the pastor when it comes down to budgetary
10	concerns, and ministry concerns. You know,
11	troubleshooting of anything from a business
12	perspective.
13	Q: Okay let me focus on sort of leaving
14	aside the ministry perspective are the Pastore
15	perspective and just focus on the business
16	operations. In terms of spending money, who do
17	you report to?
18	A: The trustees.
19	Q: Now, did there come a time that you were
20	involved well, I guess it didn't, time, it was
21	fairly recently about hiring a new church
22	accountant?

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: And did you have interactions with
3	Reverend Donelson about that?
4	A: I did.
5	Q: And just briefly, what was your role in
6	that?
7	A: Role as?
8	Q: Were you in charge of hiring that
9	person? Did he want to hire that person? How did
10	you all become involved?
11	A: No, I actually had no role in it. I
12	didn't even know that an accountant was going to
13	be hired.
14	Q: Let me direct your attention to what has
15	been marked as Exhibit, I believe it is 19 in the
16	book in front of you. Do you see that?
17	And exhibit is it 19 or 18?
18	A: Dated October 20th?
19	Q: Yes, it is a memo dated October 20th.
20	A: It's 19.
21	Q: Have you seen this memo before? And is
22	it addressed to Ezekial Pinkney.

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: Okay. Have you seen this before?
3	A: I have.
4	Q: And is this a true and accurate copy of
5	a memo you got from Reverend Donelson on or about
6	October 20, 2023?
7	A: Correct.
8	MR. PETERSON: And Your Honor, first of
9	all I would move this into evidence, Exhibit 19.
10	MR. SHOWERS: No objection.
11	THE COURT: 19 is admitted.
12	(Exhibit 19 was admitted.)
13	Q: And I take it that is his signature on
14	the second page?
15	A: Correct.
16	Q: Okay. Now, I had asked you previously
17	whether or not there came up an issue in regard to
18	a church accountant to take over the finances of
19	the church; do you remember that conversation?
20	A: Yes.
21	Q: And do you remember the Reverend
22	basically asking for a meeting with you?

1	A: Yes.
2	Q: And what was the context of that
3	meeting?
4	A: Well, I did not know the context of the
5	meeting at the time. It was just can we meet.
6	You know, we went back and forth on a couple of
7	times to meet and we agreed with one. And that's
8	how it started.
9	Q: Was it your understanding that the
10	Reverend could just hire this director or a
11	church accountant?
12	A: No.
13	Q: Okay. Who would hire that person?
14	A: Well, primarily the hiring and the
15	onboarding of that person would be would be me.
16	Q: Okay.
17	A: In the position that I carry, along with
18	the trustees looking at fiduciary responsibility
19	of saying, what can we offer this person and then
20	come together and see how we can make a, you know,
21	a decision in the best interest of the church.
22	Q: So in other words you would make that

```
decision in conversation with the trustees about
1
2
    the financial implications?
3
               Yes, and the pastor.
               Okay. And the pastor. All right. Did
4
         0:
5
    you agree that the pastor could unilaterally hire
6
    this person?
7
         A :
              No, I did not.
8
         0:
               Okay. Were you threatened with
    termination?
9
10
             Yes, sir.
         A:
11
         0:
              Okay. And that's all laid out in this
12
    memo?
13
         A:
              For the most part, yes.
14
         Q:
               For the most part. Okay. Sitting here
15
    today do you still take the position that only you
    in tandem with the people that you mentioned can
16
17
    hire this person?
18
         A :
               Correct.
19
               MR. PETERSON: That's all the questions
20
    I have.
21
               THE COURT: All right. Cross-
22
    examination?
```

1	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT,
2	DR. KEVIN DONALSON
3	BY MR. SHADOWS:
4	Q: I believe you have the exhibits, if you
5	would go to the bylaws. Section 3.4, that would
6	be Exhibit
7	MR. PETERSON: 2.
8	Q: 2, yeah.
9	THE COURT: Which page, sir?
10	MR. SHOWERS: Page 6.
11	Q: Section 3.4 church accountant. Isn't it
12	true it doesn't say the church accountant, which
13	is provided for in the bylaws, reports directly to
14	you? It doesn't say that, does it?
15	A: No, does not say that.
16	Q: In fact, the church accountant is to
17	maintain audits and inspect financial records,
18	prepare financial tax reports, et cetera, that is
19	what it says in the bylaws? Okay.
20	The church accountant, if I understand
21	correctly how you do the budget, can only be hired
22	if it was provided for in the next budget? There

1	has to be a spot to pay the church accountant
2	because there isn't a church accountant right now,
3	at that point, was there?
4	A: Incorrect.
5	Q: Okay. So there has to be a
6	THE COURT: I'm sorry. Sir again, you
7	moved away from the microphone I didn't hear your
8	answer.
9	THE WITNESS: Incorrect.
10	Q: Was there a church accountant?
11	A: Correct, yes.
12	Q: And I thought the church accountant had
13	passed away?
14	A: No.
15	Q: Okay. Who was the church accountant at
16	that time?
17	A: Ms. Michelle Ford is the acting church
18	accountant.
19	Q: Acting church accountant?
20	A: Correct.
21	Q: Okay. So there wasn't a church
22	accountant under 3.4 that was no interim or

1	acting; is that your what you're saying?
2	A: Let me let me restate that.
3	Q: Okay.
4	A: Ms. Michelle Ford has been the church
5	accountant for 20 plus years.
6	Q: Okay. And what was the purpose of
7	hiring a new church accountant? Was it to replace
8	her? Was that the concept, or what was going on
9	there?
10	A: I I don't know. I was not part of
11	the process.
12	Q: Okay. You were asked to come to the
13	meeting you and the pastor were going to talk
14	about that, right?
15	A: I was asked to come to a meeting.
16	Q: Right. And from that letter you just
17	said that you Exhibit 19, one of the components
18	of that was to talk about the church accountant;
19	am I right?
20	A: According to the letter.
21	Q: Yeah. But you didn't come to that
22	meeting alone, which is what he requested; is that

1	true?
2	A: Correct.
3	Q: And so you disobeyed exactly what he
4	asked you to do, correct?
5	A: Incorrect.
6	Q: Yeah.
7	A: No, incorrect.
8	Q: Incorrect? And so he asked you to come
9	to the meeting alone and you didn't come to the
10	meeting alone?
11	A: Correct.
12	Q: And so you are saying that you did not
13	disobeyed what he asked you to do?
14	A: No, I followed
15	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I'm going to
16	object to the word disobey.
17	MR. SHOWERS: Okay.
18	MR. PETERSON: I don't know where the
19	word disobey is coming from.
20	MR. SHOWERS: Well, let me rephrase.
21	THE COURT: All right.
22	MR. PETERSON: I think that is the crux

1	of this issue.
2	Q: Who do you consider it you report to?
3	You said you report to the pastor
4	A: I report to the
5	Q: Who is your direct supervisor?
6	A: I report to the church.
7	Q: Okay. Ultimately to the church.
8	A: Ultimately to the church.
9	Q: But through the pastor, or not?
10	A: Through the trustees for fiduciary
11	responsibility stuff.
12	Q: So your direct boss in your mind is the
13	trustees?
14	A: No, my direct boss in my mind is the
15	church.
16	Q: Okay.
17	A: I act on behalf of the church to make
18	sure
19	Q: Okay. And then, the next line, who is
20	the next line of your supervisor?
21	A: The trustees.
22	Q: Okay. And the pastor has no supervision

```
1
    authority over you?
2
         A:
              Yes, ministry.
3
              Only ministry. And again, in the bylaws
4
    it doesn't state that at all, does it? In fact,
5
    he's the one who appoints you and the Church
6
    approves?
7
         A:
              He's also the one that can be of
8
    ministerial or asked me to do ministerial things.
9
    So that is why it is a split role there. You have
10
    the trustees which is fiduciary and you have the
11
    pastor who is ministry focused.
12
              Can you -- on page 4 of the bylaws can
13
    you look at 3.1I?
14
         A:
              And I allowed to clear up your question
15
    before?
16
              I don't know what question. Let's --
         0:
    we'll get to that.
17
18
         A:
              Okay.
19
              Can you read 3.1 I on page 4? What does
20
    that say?
21
              Hold on a moment. I'm sorry, are you
         A:
22
    back in the bylaws? Excuse me.
```

1	Q: I am back in the bylaws. Exhibit 2 page
2	4 the section is 3.1I under director
3	administration.
4	A: Page 4.
5	Q: Let me simplify it for you.
6	A: Please do.
7	Q: Does it say the director of
8	administration under 3.1I shall be responsible to
9	the pastor and willing to assume other duties
10	assigned; is that what the bylaws say?
11	A: Please excuse me. I was looking at the
12	Constitution, page 4.
13	Okay. Can you please say that again,
14	please?
15	Q: Does the bylaws say that the director of
16	administration, who is you, is appointed by the
17	pastor, I says shall be responsible to the Pastor
18	and willing to assume other duties as assigned?
19	A: Correct.
20	Q: Okay. But yet you are saying that he is
21	not your direct supervisor, contrary to the
22	bylaws?

1	A: He is the pastor.
2	Q: But it says
3	A: I'm a minister.
4	Q: you are responsible to the pastor.
5	Do you not interpret that as he is your direct
6	supervisor? He appoints you, and says that you
7	are responsible to him.
8	A: I am going to answer, I am responsible
9	to the church. Fiduciary responsibility to the
10	trustees, and ministry responsibility to the
11	pastor.
12	Q: But it doesn't say that in the bylaws;
13	it says you are responsible to the pastor and
14	willing to assume other duties as assigned and the
15	pastor is the one who appoints you.
16	A: Correct.
17	MR. SHOWERS: No further questions.
18	THE COURT: Redirect?
19	MR. PETERSON: Yes, very briefly.
20	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFFS,
21	MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH
22	BOARD OF TRUSTEES, ET AL.

1	BY MR. PETERSON:
2	Q: Reverend, if you look at section,
3	subpart H, which is the mind above that, do you
4	see that?
5	A: Yes.
6	Q: And do you see where it says, provides
7	supervision and direction to church administrative
8	staff?
9	A: Correct.
10	Q: And that is your role, correct?
11	A: Yes, it is.
12	MR. PETERSON: No further questions.
13	THE COURT: All right. Thank you, sir,
14	you may step down.
15	Mr. Peterson, your next witness?
16	MR. PETERSON: Judge, I believe that is
17	the witnesses that I have.
18	THE COURT: Okay. All right. Then
19	MR. PETERSON: Then we have our
20	exhibits.
21	THE COURT: Mr. Showers?
22	MR. SHOWERS: Give me just a second,

1	Your Honor?
2	THE COURT: Yes, sir.
3	MR. SHOWERS: Your Honor, I would call
4	Antonio Clemons who is the chair of the
5	(indiscernible).
6	THE COURT: All right. Antonio Clemons.
7	ANTONIO CLEMONS,
8	a witness, having been duly sworn was examined and
9	testified as follows:
10	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT,
11	DR. KEVIN DONALSON
12	BY MR. SHADOWS:
13	Q: Mr. Clemons, can you state your full
14	name for the record?
15	A: My full name is Antonio LaWayne Clemons.
16	Q: And what do you do for a living?
17	A: I am a systems engineer for a federal
18	contractor.
19	Q: So I assume that means you have top-
20	secret clearances said you were with the
21	government?
22	A: I do work for the government and yes, I

1	do have a top-secret clearance, yes.
2	Q: And how long have you been at Mount
3	Pleasant Baptist Church?
4	A: My wife and I have been member since the
5	very early 2000s, around 2001. Late 2000, early
6	2001 is when we first started with the church.
7	Q: And when did you first become a deacon?
8	A: In 2001.
9	Q: And when did you become chairman of the
10	deacons?
11	A: I became chairman of the diaconate after
12	the previous chairman, Rufus Tastings stepped
13	down. This would have been I was a vice
14	chairman serving with him, underneath him at the
15	time, but I assumed the chairmanship when he
16	stepped down, let's see, this would have been
17	right around COVID, so he would have stepped down
18	in the August timeframe. I think it became
19	effective in September. September 2020.
20	Q: Okay. What is your role as a deacon of
21	Mount Pleasant Baptist Church?
22	A: In its simplest terms, role is a deacon

1	of Mount Pleasant Baptist Church is to be in
2	service to her people. To also, as a part of that
3	role, as the chairman of the diaconate or a member
4	of the diaconate of the deacons, to serve also
5	as a fiduciary in that capacity as a member of the
6	joint board, or the official board of the church.
7	Q: What is your duties, or role as the
8	chairman of the deacons?
9	A: So the primary duties as the chairman of
10	the diaconate is to, in addition to direct being
11	in the diaconate to also serve as a principal
12	advisor to the senior pastor, to work closely with
13	all of the additional board members. To be
14	chairman, also, of the official board of the
15	church, the official board consisting of the
16	directors, the diaconate, and the trustees.
17	Q: And what is your understanding of Mount
18	Pleasant Baptist Church government structure? How
19	does it work?
20	A: From a governance structure standpoint,
21	of course, with Jesus Christ as head of the church

And after

we are a church that is pastor led.

```
1
     pastor led we do have an official board, of
2
     course. And then, of course, everything is
3
     skirted up by the full body of the congregation
4
     and membership who ultimately makes decisions in
5
     terms of their approval.
6
               And who is on the official board? I
          0:
7
     think you could call it the joint board, but
8
     whatever --
9
               The official board of the church
          A:
10
     consists of the ministry directors, consists of
11
     the diaconate, consists of the trustees of the
12
     church.
13
               Okay. How often do you meet?
          Q:
14
               The official board meets when necessary
          A:
15
     and when called by the chairman of the diaconate.
16
          Q:
               Over approximately the last three or
17
     four years how many times per year do you meet?
18
               So over the last three or four years as
          A:
19
     an official board I have called the board
20
     together, based on particular matters around three
     times per year.
21
22
               All right. Let's turn our attention to
          0:
```

1	the various topics we've been talking about today.
2	First of all, the closure of the Christian
3	Academy. What do you know about the decision to
4	close the Christian Academy in 2020?
5	A: The decision to close the Christian
6	Academy and its closure. Sometime early in the
7	onset of COVID Senior Pastor Donalson did call
8	together a group of members, if you will, to be
9	part of what he called the transition team. That
10	transition team included the assistant pastor,
11	included the chair and vice chair of the
12	diaconate. It included membership of the church
13	you had a medical background, a medical capacity,
14	and it included a member of the trustee also.
15	As we
16	Q: Who was the trustee?
17	A: At that time night the trustee, if I
18	am not mistaken, would have been Trustee Davis as
19	a vice chair would have been serving on the
20	transition team at the time.
21	Q: And that was before the closure was
22	decided?

1	A: That is my recollection. And then
2	later, an additional trustee was added, Sister
3	Cheryl Tilman was also added later.
4	Q: Okay. So how was this decision made?
5	A: With respect to the decision of the
6	Academy, is 2020 progressed and COVID really began
7	to set in for everyone one of the things that we
8	knew is that the Academy at that time, during the
9	spring was in a virtual only status. And in the
10	meantime, the transition team was working trying
11	to figure out how can we even have church services
12	at this point? No one was having church services,
13	not even us at the time.
14	And so we were trying to see if we could
15	not figure out A, how could we have church
16	services to be able to have people back into the
17	sanctuary. We couldn't. And in addition to that,
18	we knew that the new school year would be coming
19	up. With respect to the Academy we had to make
20	considerations of the Academy.
21	And so I can recall multiple meetings
22	where the transition team leading up to the April

and May timeframe, it was in late April, early May timeframe we went --

O: In 2020?

A: In 2020. We begin to seriously take on the considerations of what are we going to do in the upcoming school year. And as we were taking on those considerations the senior pastor came to the members that were assembled on one Saturday and literally said we have got to make a decision on the Christian Academy in terms of him we safely have a Christian Academy.

And he asked every single -- oh, and I forgot, the director of administration was also a part of that transition team. He asked every single one of us to let him know what would we do in this moment? What would we do in consideration of COVID as it related to moving forward with Christian Academy. In the meantime, as he was getting those responses back in he asked for us within a day or two to give him those responses some of us told him our responses right then. I can recall that the medical representative on the

1	team said that
2	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, objection.
3	Hearsay.
4	THE COURT: Sustained.
5	THE WITNESS: Okay.
6	Q: As a result of that meeting, what did
7	you understand the recommendation of that
8	transition team was to the pastor?
9	A: The larger collective of the transition
10	team could not see a method in which we could move
11	forward safely within COVID with the transition
12	with the upcoming school year.
13	In addition, the pastor also had spoken
14	with the directors regarding the Christian
15	Academy, both in the April meeting and the May
16	meeting. And then eventually in a June meeting
17	called a special meeting of the directors to let
18	us know, based on all of his consideration and all
19	of the information he had been gathering and the
20	advice he had been collecting, he wanted to call
21	the directors to let them know what he was looking
22	toward or tending toward.

1	And he asked the directors, the ministry
2	directors, to take a vote on it. And those
3	votes that vote is captured in the minutes of
4	that meeting.
5	Q: And was that vote overwhelming or
6	unanimous to close the school?
7	A: It was. I can't recall if it was
8	unanimous. It wasn't unanimous, but it was
9	overwhelming. And then later, I think one member
10	of the directors wrote in to actually change her
11	vote, a day later.
12	Q: Okay. Who has the power under the
13	bylaws to decide to close the Christian Academy?
14	A: So the power under the bylaws with
15	respect to departments of the church and ministry
16	of the church falls within the hands of the senior
17	pastor. The senior pastor has the authority
18	granted by the membership to make some of those
19	tough decisions.
20	Now, I would add that that is to be
21	employed with by seeking with in trying to
22	achieve the accompaniment of the membership to

1	kind of move in that direction along with him and
2	not in authoritative ways. Yes.
3	Q: Good communication?
4	A: Good communication is key when making
5	such a big decision like that.
6	Q: Ultimately, does the pastor have the
7	power?
8	A: Ultimately, one person has to make that
9	decision, yes.
10	Q: And who is that one?
11	A: In the case of Mount Pleasant Baptist
12	Church that is the pastor of the church.
13	Q: Now, you were referring to a meeting of
14	directors. Was that the meeting on August 23,
15	2020?
16	A: Okay. Yes. Yes it would've been
17	August, yeah.
18	Q: And were you present at the meeting?
19	A: I was.
20	Q: And what was the purpose of the meeting?
0.1	
21	A: It was a meeting that was called by the

1	where he had fallen in terms of that decision,
2	having met with members of the staff of the
3	Christian Academy, of course in all the
4	considerations. He called that meeting to let
5	them know what he was thinking. He wanted to see
6	which way the board of directors was leaning.
7	Q: Okay. I think you already testified
8	that was your
9	A: That a vote was taken and captured in
10	those meeting minutes, yes.
11	THE COURT: I'm sorry sir, you said the
12	Board of Directors. Is that different to the
13	official board?
14	THE WITNESS: That is different than the
15	official board. So the ministry, I think you may
16	have heard trustee Davis refer to them as the
17	ministry directors. The board of directors, yes.
18	THE COURT: Oh, okay. Of the ministry
19	directors that's what you were referring to?
20	THE WITNESS: That is correct, yes.
21	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
22	BY MR. SHOWERS:

1	Q: Did anyone question the pastor's
2	authority to close the Christian Academy?
3	A: During that meeting, no. During that
4	meeting I think all of us were collectively trying
5	to not only figure out where we go with respect to
6	the Academy, and the ultimate decision was to
7	close the Academy. But even, how do we begin to
8	move out of COVID. Those conversations were had
9	even as we were within that meeting, yes.
10	Q: And are there plans to reopen the
11	Academy?
12	A: There have been plans to reopen the
13	Academy, essentially since the budget cycle of
14	that year. In fact, you would have heard
15	mentioned that within the budget cycle for the
16	coming year, the 2021 year, there were plans that
17	were already in place for the board to be
18	reappointed to kind of start re-hydrating the
19	Christian Academy, yes.
20	Q: Okay. Well, let's turn to Radio One,
21	which we talked about. What do you know about
22	Radio One?

1	A: What do I know about Radio One. Radio
2	One is 104.1 FM, local. They also have an AM
3	presence. With respect to Mount Pleasant Baptist
4	Church, Mount Pleasant Baptist Church for decades
5	that have been trying to get on the airwaves.
6	This is been something that goes back to even
7	Pastor Graham, our previous pastor that we were
8	trying to get into get onto the airwaves as a
9	church.
10	With respect to, I think the current
11	question with respect to Radio One, in the
12	November meeting of the directors, Pastor Donalson
13	began to mention that there could be more of an
14	opportunity coming forward with respect to that
15	because he was meeting with the information
16	ministry, the ministry that is kind of the
17	media ministry that is kind of responsible for
18	carrying out that type of ministry.
19	Q: The ministry of the church?
20	A: A ministry at the church, yes.
21	Q: Not at Radio One?
22	A: No, not at Radio One.

1 Q: Okay. 2 A : So the information ministry is one of 3 the ministries within the church. And he had been 4 working with that ministry as early as the 5 November meeting. And I know that because when we 6 had our diaconate meeting I have within my meeting 7 minutes that that we reported on the fact that 8 this was something that we covered in that month's 9 directors meeting, the November directors meeting. 10 My understanding is that eventually 11 Radio One was able to get in contact with the 12 pastor and the pastor then began to communicate 13 with the members of the information ministry that 14 there was an opportunity that presented itself 15 there in late to mid -- mid to late December, I 16 quess the timing is. And I recall the time to be 17 actually. 18 And then, of course, things began to move forward fast. Now mind you, in the same 19 20 period of time of, you know, the fall into the 21 December time frame is when we have our roundtable

in our church meeting where we vote our annual

1	budget. So we didn't have enough of anything
2	concrete to be able to enter anything about Radio
3	One into the budget cycle that year because
4	nothing was firm. Nothing had been decided.
5	Q: Meaning Radio One had an offer you a
6	spot?
7	A: Radio One didn't even have a slot. They
8	didn't have a slot for us at that point.
9	Q: Was there a meeting of the directors
10	called in January 2022 concerning Radio One?
11	A: There was a meeting of the directors in
12	January 2021, yes.
13	Q: You were present at the meeting?
14	A: Yes.
15	Q: And what was the purpose of that
16	meeting?
17	A: To discuss the opportunity that had
18	presented itself. To discuss the fact that the
19	window was quick in closing, that Radio One had
20	communicated through Hoover ever their
21	representative was that we would have to make a
22	decision quickly on it if we wanted to get into

1 that slot. 2 Okay. And the decision was made to take 0: 3 the slot because if you didn't it would disappear 4 immediately; is that your understanding? 5 So my understanding is that everyone A: 6 was -- most people, if not everyone, were on board 7 with the decision to move forward with it. 8 decision to forward with it was Reverend Marlon 9 Sharp who is over media would continue to really 10 press and pursue the opportunity. 11 0: And did you agree to put that before the 12 congregation as soon as possible? 13 Yeah, it would have had to have gone A: 14 before the congregation because we didn't have a 15 chance to put inside the ministry budget during 16 the budget cycle. We knew not about the slot nor 17 what it would cost at that time. And was there meeting called in February 18 0: 2023? 19 20 A: With the congregation, yes. 21 Okay. And were you in charge of 0: 22 determining whether there was a quorum for that

1 congregational meeting? 2 A : Yes, that was a virtual meeting where 3 with the -- when we went virtual it was common 4 practice for us to announce this is a members only 5 meeting and that we are here to be able to kind of 6 make a decision to be able to move forward with 7 this item, or to not move forward with this item 8 depending on which way the congregation decides at 9 that February 21 or so I think it was. 10 2022. 0: 11 A: Or 2022, yeah. 12 February 2022. How did you determine Q: 13 whether there was a quorum present? Since this was virtual, multiple ways we 14 A: 15 were looking at names on there. And then, for 16 people who were owned by phone we would actually 17 stop and ask, could you please identify yourself for members who were on by phone. 18 19 0: And how did you determine that 5 percent 20 or more of the members were present at that 21 meeting?

So the diaconate of Mount Pleasant

22

A:

1	Baptist Church has now for a number of years going
2	back since I became chairman, we have been
3	actively working to resolve multiple decades of
4	issues that we have had with the active membership
5	of the church in terms of inflated roles.
6	You may have kind of heard Trustee Davis
7	mention that the numbers went down, that is
8	because of the actual process we were going
9	through of cleaning up the roles. So when you see
10	those numbers moving down, we were going through
11	and removing things like, you know, individuals
12	who were no longer with the church, individuals
13	who were deceased. Determining who were in
14	inactive state, serving in the military, deployed
15	versus who may be off in college and not meeting
16	the bylaws and definition of an active member.
17	And so as a part of that process, that
18	number was decreasing and that represents part of
19	that. And so for a quorum for that type of
20	decision, it's a 5 percent of whatever that
21	determined to membership is at that point.
22	Q: Do you remember approximately how much

1	was the membership at that time? That would be
2	February 2022.
3	A: In that February meeting it would have
4	been somewhere in the 800s because in the annual
5	meeting at the end of 2021 that's what we would
6	have announced during that meeting, that it was
7	somewhere I can't remember the exact number,
8	but it was within the 800s or so.
9	Q: But you were in the process of cleaning
10	up those roles and by December 2022 it may have
11	been a different number?
12	A: That's correct. And we remain in that
13	process. And that process is a moving target.
14	Q: And so you knew that number and you
15	identified the members on the Zoom call or
16	whatever. And did you determine that there was a
17	sufficient quorum to conduct business?
18	A: Well exceeded, yes.
19	Q: Okay. And how did you indicate that to
20	the pastor?
21	A: By being able to see the number of
22	individuals that were actually logged on or dialed

1 in. We exceeded the number and so stated, but 2 also determined that there were somehow souls, 3 since we were virtual that had multiple members, 4 husbands and wives, if you will, on there. So it 5 was not questioned or challenged because everyone 6 could see the same thing all at the same time 7 sitting in the same virtual space. 8 So as you sit here today you are 9 confident that there was a sufficient quorum 10 during that meeting? 11 A: Extremely. 12 Okay. What did the congregation decide 0: 13 regarding Radio One at that February 2022 meeting? 14 A: So during that 2022 meeting -- February 15 21, all of the information surrounding how the 16 opportunity came about and some of the proceedings 17 leading up to it were talked about. I think many 18 acknowledge that because this was a compressed 19 timeline trying to get into that slot that some 20 things were going clumsily. There was lots of 21 opinion on the matter expressed good, four. Some 22 against, if you will.

1	And then, when we moved to a vote the
2	vote was strongly overwhelming that we continue
3	with funding Radio One inside of our budget. At
4	least, putting that line in there that didn't
5	previously exist into our budget so that we could
6	move forward with it. And by the time we moved
7	into the March the next month, the March 2022
8	ministry rollup we had a new line item, Radio One
9	with an amount budgeted for it, yes.
10	Q: And in 2023 did the congregation improve
11	Radio One's budget again?
12	A: That's correct.
13	Q: And in 2024 have they approved the Radio
14	One budget?
15	A: That's correct.
16	Q: Okay. Let's move to the Howard
17	University Gospel Choir issue. What do you know
18	about Pastor Donalson's invitation to Howard
19	University Gospel Choir to perform at Mount
20	Pleasant Baptist Church, I think 157th, I still
21	have that in my mind, anniversary.
22	A: Yeah. Specific to the 157th, this prior

1	year's anniversary the Howard University Gospel
2	Choir was being invited to come out and minister
3	on Sunday service. Sunday service it is the
4	pastor will typically take the lead on shaping
5	those Sunday services during the anniversary week.
6	That is typical.
7	There is an anniversary team that is
8	usually working if we are having things outside,
9	because we celebrate for the full month. If we
10	are having things outside of the Sunday
11	anniversary service that teams is responsible for
12	carrying out those activities and making them fit
13	within the anniversary line item that we have
14	within the budget.
15	When it comes to Sunday mornings,
16	whether it be the preacher and even sometimes the
17	singing ministry that is invited there has been
18	traditionally been something that has also been
19	done at the pastor's level as he has either worked
20	with he has worked with the director of music
21	and arts in order to identify individuals who

could come and minister on man anniversary Sunday,

1 the high Sunday. 2 0: So who has the authority to invite the 3 Howard University Gospel Choir to perform at Mount 4 Pleasant Baptist Church on a Sunday morning? 5 That invitation can happily couple of A: 6 different ways. Often times, as was the case in 7 this particular situation a senior pastor will 8 work with a director of music and arts to first, I think identify who may be available and then kind 9 10 of work to -- either the singing pastor will be 11 working with the ministry or the choir, if you 12 will, group, or the director of music and arts can 13 be working with him to bring them in. But ultimately, those -- that line that 14 15 is used on that Sunday morning typically will, underneath the pastor's line item. 16 17 Where did the funding, for those 0: 18 performances? 19 So as with anything, when we have --20 when we do our annual church meetings at the end 21 of the year there is a part of the budget that is 22 outlined for the senior pastor as well as other

1	ministry directors. And inside of the pastor's
2	budget line item that has been approved by the
3	congregation he has that discretion within those
4	line items.
5	Q: And the funding was within his budget?
6	A: Yes, that is correct.
7	Q: Okay. Who has the authority to approve
8	or reject the funding on the of any worship
9	related ministry project?
10	A: The director for those ministries.
11	Q: Okay. And if it is on a Sunday morning,
12	who is in charge of that?
13	A: The pastor. He has direct lead of the
14	pulpit.
15	Q: Okay. And what is the trustees roles in
16	such situations?
17	A: So usually, whenever we have a ministry
18	activity that is going to have a contract
19	involvement it is a part of our practice, you're
20	not going to see it spelled out within the bylaws,
21	but it is a part of our practice that we will have
22	the trustees review the contract for soundness.

1 If there is a weather event can we get out of this 2 with, you know, without having to pay the full 3 amount. Or if the vendor cannot provide a 4 service, making sure that the refund -- so that's 5 what the contract review process is with respect 6 to the trustees. 7 0: Okav. 8 And so they review the contract for 9 soundness. And if something is not sound we will 10 work -- the assigned trustee will work with the 11 ministry director to work with that vendor to get 12 those items added to the contract or to negotiate 13 those items within the contract. It could even be 14 hotel stays and things like that. 15 And once everything is sound the trustees will sign the contract. But the ministry 16 17 monies that are used for that event, that's signed 18 for by the ministry director and only the ministry 19 director. 20 There was a contract for the Howard 0: 21 University Gospel Choir? 22 There was a contract that I'm -- I A:

1 haven't seen it, but there is a contract that was 2 eventually signed by Trustee Wertz. 3 Okay. Now, let's turn to the interns. 4 What do you know about the summer camp funds being 5 reallocated to the summer interns during the 6 summer of 2023? 7 So regarding the summer camp, I think A: 8 it's been already testified that the -- with 9 respect to the summer camp which we started 10 actually advertising for back in late February in 11 order to kind of garner up multiple things. Camp 12 attendees as well as camp employees to include a 13 camp director. 14 As we moved through the springtime and 15 moved toward the summertime when we would 16 eventually have to do the planning, the final 17 planning for the camp, it was determined that we 18 did not have enough attendees signed up to be able 19 to carry forth -- carry out the summer camp. That 20 decision that we couldn't move forward was 21 actually within that ministry director's

responsibility. The director of children and

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youth, Reverend Shemetris Vital. She made that determination and also she, working with her team, decided that she would make a recommendation to the senior pastor and the directors that we pivot and do a summer internship. 0: Okav. And that recommendation was made? A: That recommendation was made and worked, as it should, behind the scenes kind of started happening between the senior pastor, director of 10 children and youth, the director of administration 11 and I'm assuming the director of administration 12 involved the trustees. And at some point a 13 determination was made, hey, the current line item 14 that is listed as for summer camp, and that summer 15 camp is different than a line item for the summer 16 internship, if you will. 17

And so a directors meeting was eventually called where the pastor and Reverend Vital presented at that to the directors and the directors, you know, kind of heard the issue about there not being a line item and thought it cleaner to simply just go back to the church and request a

1	reallocation of funds, if you will.
2	Q: And was that Congregational meeting held
3	on July 9, 2023 to reallocate the summer camp
4	funds to the summer in terms?
5	A: So after a series of pretty normal
6	business, you know, in terms of announcing a
7	meeting the senior pastor did make that known to
8	the congregation that we would have a meeting on
9	July 9th to handle just that matter.
10	Q: Okay. Were you present at that meeting?
11	A: I was.
12	Q: And who was in charge of determining
13	whether a quorum was met for that meeting?
14	A: In terms of that particular meeting, at
15	the conclusion of the service I went up to the
16	pastor and let him know that I began to survey the
17	crowd as members not members, as people who
18	were leaving and the pastor was making the
19	announcement over the microphone. He was making
20	the announcement as he had done already within the
21	service twice that this is a members only meeting.
22	And so people were leaving who were

1	guests, visitors, et cetera. There were some
2	members who couldn't stay. I couldn't convince
3	them to stay because they had previous plans. But
4	once everything settled down and we were all in
5	our places as I moved up to the front of the
6	church and retrieved one of the mics, I began
7	counting the membership of the church to make sure
8	that we exceeded the quorum, which on that date
9	would have been 66 people.
10	Q: Did you exceed the quorum?
11	A: Almost by I stopped counting at 125
12	people.
13	Q: Okay.
14	A: And I gave the pastor the thumbs-up that
15	we were good to go.
16	Q: That there was a sufficient quorum to
17	conduct business?
18	A: That is correct.
19	Q: Okay. And what was the result of that
20	July 9, 2020 meeting? 2023 meeting.
21	
$\angle \perp$	A: So July 9, 2023 meeting, of course, the

1	was. We had good conversation back and forth
2	among the membership. Lots of questions asked. A
3	number of individuals did a really good job of
4	kind of setting the stage of white we were here
5	and what the purpose of the reallocation of those
6	funds were, and why we needed to do it this way.
7	The membership understood that, had
8	additional questions in terms of this is something
9	we are going to move forward with in future years,
10	et cetera. We, of course, had to explain,
11	Reverend Vital and Pastor Donalson had to explain
12	that this was something that was not planned for
13	in the previous budget because we thought we were
14	having a summer camp.
15	After about 25-ish or so minutes of good
16	conversation around the matter we moved to a vote
17	for a motion was made and seconded. That motion
18	was amended eventually to include backpay since
19	the interns had already kind of started working,
20	and it passed all yays, no nays.
21	Q: Unanimously. Okay. And that was to
22	reallocate the summer camp funds to summer

1	interns?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: What, if anything, do you know about the
4	credit card issues that were mentioned in
5	Plaintiff's complaint that they were talking
6	about?
7	A: So with respect to credit card issues I
8	am aware of some I am assuming not all, since I
9	heard a number higher than I have been involved
10	in. I do recognize that there have been some
11	credit card related conversations in the past.
12	One would be during a time when the senior
13	pastor's wife's mother I'm sorry, had a family
14	member passed and they had to fly at.
15	The senior pastor assume that because
16	they were flying out to attend, you know, a family
17	related a Mount Pleasant Baptist Church family
18	related home going service that he could charge
19	both him and his wife on the credit card, and that
20	is not typical of the case.
21	The pastor will, when a member has a
22	loss, if a member loses a parent or a sibling, the

1	pastor can go, or send someone from the
2	ministerial staff, and the church will pay to go
3	out and stand with that individual. In this case,
4	the pastor was the person going out. And so in
5	that case, the senior pastor's wife, Lady
6	Donalson, was a not covered under the policy. I
7	think he paid that back. That is one.
8	Another that I am familiar with is there
9	have been issues with respect to a credit card
10	being associated with a rental car. So the rental
11	car company has both the personal and a ministry
12	card associated with the same rental car account,
13	and you have to choose which one you are going to
14	use. In my understanding is that there have been
15	times when the default card, which per my
16	understanding, is the default card is, of course,
17	the ministry card has been selected and paid for
18	those instances and those have been paid for it
19	paid back I'm aware of.
20	And then, I'm told about there being
21	ministry related charges where they were for
22	associations that the church is associated with.

1	Q: And that's okay?
2	A: Those have been director of
3	administration we are good to go on those.
4	Q: Okay. And those were the six that, I
5	think he was referring to, at least?
6	A: That's my assumption.
7	Q: Are you aware that other staff have had
8	problems with credit cards and making sure that
9	they are ministry related versus personal?
10	A: The issue of
11	MR. PETERSON: Your Honor, I would
12	object to relevancy.
13	THE COURT: Sustained.
14	MR. SHOWERS: Okay. I'll move on. I'm
15	just
16	Q: Did the church let's talk about this
17	lawsuit. Did the church have a congregational
18	meeting in December regarding this lawsuit?
19	A: Yes.
20	Q: Okay. And what was the result of that
21	meeting?
22	A: The pastor called an emergency meeting

1	with the directors first, and then a couple of
2	days later with the congregation to alert them of
3	the fact that he had been served.
4	There were two there was one primary
5	reason that he called for that meeting and that
6	primary reason was to the church to allow him
7	to seek representation. The church and did vote
8	to allow that representation in terms of a
9	retainer. And then, another member voted a
10	motion and was properly second that we no longer
11	pay for the pay for the lawyers for the
12	trustees. Because in essence, we are suing
13	ourselves and we're paying double.
14	Q: Did the church congregation asked the
15	trustees to dismiss the lawsuit and send it to
16	Christian mediation?
17	A: That was not an official vote but there
18	were many, many members who had that request. And
19	those recommendations during that meeting were
20	voiced by several members to seek Christian
21	mediation.
22	MR. SHOWERS: No further questions, Your

1	Honor.
2	THE COURT: Cross?
3	EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFF,
4	MOUNT PLEASANT BAPTIST CHURCH BOARD OF TRUSTEES,
5	ET AL.
6	BY MR. PETERSON:
7	A: Good morning, sir.
8	Q: Good morning. How are you, sir?
9	A: I'm sorry. Good afternoon. I'm good.
10	Q: Good afternoon then. Deacon Clemons,
11	I'm going to sort of work back from the beginning
12	of your testimony. You talked about a transition
13	team in 2020. Do you recollect that testimony?
14	A: That's right.
15	Q: And the transition team was more about
16	reopening the church itself; is that correct?
17	A: No, that's not correct.
18	Q: It's not correct?
19	A: No.
20	Q: Did you have a transition team to reopen
21	the church?
22	A: Well, we had one transition team that

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1
    continued for a number of years through COVID.
2
    And our purpose was involved as COVID evolved.
                                                     So
3
    when COVID initially hit and we had to close down
4
    church operations as well as church ministry
5
    within the church on Sunday mornings, if you
6
    will --
7
         0:
              Right.
8
         A:
              -- we still needed to be able to have
9
             Part of the transition teams early
10
    mandate was to even figure out how can we continue
    to have church service. The state was saying that
11
12
    we could only have 10 people within the facilities
13
    so we -- the reason why we had members, the
    director of administration, members of the
14
15
    trustees, and members of our health community
16
    within the church, as well as leaders on that team
17
    was to determine what could we do, for instance,
18
    with our filtration system to allow those
19
    individuals who were coming in, even on those
20
    Sundays.
21
              Yeah, I'm not getting into the details.
         0:
22
    I trust you all did an excellent job. My question
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1
    is whether the transition team was about the
2
    church reopening, or whether the transmission --
3
    or did you have a separate transition team to deal
4
    with the school?
5
                   The same transition team advised on
         Α:
    all of that.
6
7
              Okay. All right. And you said earlier,
         0:
8
    and I note your candor that the senior pastor has
9
    the authority to make decisions.
10
         A:
              He does per the bylaws.
11
         0:
              And I think you also said ultimately one
12
    person has the power, and then you talked about
13
    making decisions.
14
                     In most organizations, especially
         A :
              Yeah.
    when you look at a pastor led congregation like
15
16
    ours, ultimately there are decisions that has to
17
    be made by a person of one with the advisement of
    others. That is why we have -- the bylaws
18
19
    routinely talk about principal advisors. And
20
    then, of course, the pastor then communicates and
21
    seeks to gain the agreement of membership in terms
22
    of some of those decisions, yes.
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1	Q: Okay. And I appreciate that. But if I
2	look at Exhibit 5
3	A: Exhibit 5.
4	Q: which is in evidence. Yes, sir,
5	Exhibit 5 and that is an email from Pastor
6	Donalson dated there are two emails, but the
7	one that is dated August 21, 2020. Do you see
8	Exhibit 5?
9	A: I sent three emails, yes.
10	Q: And it is the bottom one.
11	A: Okay.
12	Q: And it says Academy. And this is
13	addressed to the directors; do you see that?
14	A: Yes.
15	Q: So you would have received this?
16	A: Yes.
17	Q: It says, after much prayer and career
18	consideration I have decided that we will not have
19	an academy the school year; do you see that?
20	A: That's correct. That is the way it
21	works when he seeks the advice of those
22	individuals that I named earlier who gave him

1	their thoughts, their opinions, including the
2	directors, yeah.
3	Q: And I apologize, but effectively, he
4	acts as a chief executive. In other words, he
5	solicits advice but at the end of the day he makes
6	the decision?
7	A: He did make that decision, yes.
8	Q: And that's, for most of these things
9	that we talked about, these were decisions that he
10	had authority to make?
11	A: Yes. But it's the thing that has
12	been said is that it was a unilateral
13	Q: I'm sorry it was
14	A: The things that have been said is that
15	it was unilateral. It was under advisement of
16	others and of course he then made the final
17	decision, yes.
18	Q: So I guess that's perhaps where this
19	case is at a crossroads.
20	A: Correct.
21	Q: Whether or not the pastor has the power
22	to make that executive decision or whether or not

1	that is subject to the approval of another body?
2	A: Is that a question?
3	MR. SHOWERS: Is that a question or?
4	Q: That is my question to you.
5	A: And you stated as a question? I'm
6	sorry.
7	Q: Then I'll stated as a question. This
8	will be like what jeopardy and I will state it as
9	a question then.
10	In other words, your position is that
11	the pastor is the chief executive officer. He has
12	the power to make decisions and not seek approval
13	of other bodies?
14	A: That's not what I said, no.
15	MR. SHOWERS: Are you referring to a
16	certain decision?
17	MR. PETERSON: Well, I'm referring to
18	pretty much all of these decisions.
19	Q: You have said
20	MR. SHOWERS: That was not his
21	testimony.
22	MR. PETERSON: Well let me just as all I

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1
    can do is read my own notes.
2
              THE WITNESS:
                             Okay.
3
              You said, quote, the senior pastor has
4
    authority to make decisions. Ultimately one
5
    person has the power. I have that in quotes.
                                                    Do
6
    you remember saying that?
7
              Ultimately, one person does have the
         A:
8
    authority, given by the church to be able to make
9
    certain decisions about -- and I think I went on
10
    to even say about the departments of the church.
11
         0:
              And I guess what I am saying is --
12
              MR. SHOWERS: And that was during his --
13
               (Crosstalk)
14
              MR. PETERSON: Sir, sir.
15
              MR. SHOWERS: It was during his --
16
              THE COURT: Mr. Showers, Mr. Showers,
17
    you've had your --
18
              MR. SHOWERS: You're right.
19
              THE COURT: -- opportunity to examine.
20
                             I apologize.
              MR. SHOWERS:
21
              THE COURT: You'll get a redirect.
22
    MR. PETERSON: And as I said, we're here
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1 seeking the guidance of the Court. 2 appreciate your perspective. 3 My question is, as a senior leader in the church --4 5 A: That is correct. 6 0: -- that at the end of the day if there 7 is an impasse, if people are disagreeing, the chief executive officer is the senior pastor and 8 he makes the decisions? 9 10 So that was not my testimony. There are A: 11 times when we will call together the official 12 board to be able to talk about and settle on 13 certain matters, especially matters of dispute 14 either by the senior pastor are other members of 15 the boards. For instance, the trustees, if you will. 16 17 The July 18th meeting that I called would be one of those situations where the board 18 19 comes together to consider what those things are 20 that are being discussed, and the board is 21 actually able to wait in. The official board of 22 the church is able to weigh in on those things,

1	yes.
2	Q: And I understand the word weigh in. But
3	let's say they weigh in and the senior pastor says
4	well that's fine, that's your opinion I'm making
5	the decision. Is that possible?
6	A: Which of matter are we speaking of?
7	Q: Any of these matters.
8	A: There are certain matters, yes. Yeah,
9	absolutely.
10	Q: Now, is it your position also, you
11	didn't touch on but another decision we have
12	talked about is hiring a church accountant for
13	example.
14	A: Okay.
15	Q: Does the pastor have the ability to hire
16	a church accountant?
17	A: The church accountant position is
18	something that has been funded for within our
19	budget now for the last several actually more
20	than that, many years. It has just been a
21	position that has not been filled with an
22	individual. It has been something that the church

1	has voted on and has we have always had a
2	church accountant, but not necessarily someone who
3	was applied against that particular line item, if
4	you will.
5	Q: And so the senior pastor can the
6	senior pastor hire that person?
7	A: The senior pastor came to the directors
8	and came with a recommendation to the ministry
9	directors that it was time for us to get a church
10	accountant like we have had traditionally before.
11	And all present ministry directors with the
12	exception of one voted yes, that it was time for
13	us to move forward with that.
14	So he did not that wasn't a
15	unilateral decision. He then went so far forward
16	to also appoint a committee that would then be a
17	part of that would actually conduct that hiring
18	process. And Reverend Pinkney who was the
19	director of administration was invited to be a
20	party of that process, but did not want to be.
21	Q: Okay. So I guess you are in response
22	to my question my question was pretty

1	straightforward. Can the senior pastor handle
2	hire this church accountant? That is a yes or no.
3	A: Yes.
4	Q: It's a yes. Okay. And if Reverend
5	Pinkney decides not to hire that person and does
6	not hire that person, can the senior pastor then
7	terminate him?
8	A: Say that again. I'm sorry.
9	Q: If Reverend Pinkney decides not to hire
10	that church accountant can the senior pastor then
11	terminate Reverend Pinkney?
12	A: Not for just a single cause of that
13	if there were individual any individual with
14	an employee had a track record of things that
15	would be considered insubordination or other types
16	of like that, then there could be a decision to
17	move forward in that direction by any employee, to
18	include the senior pastor. Yes.
19	Q: Okay. And I think you use the word
20	insubordination, which I think is important.
21	Because insubordination presumes that you have a
22	power relationship over the person beneath you,

1	correct?
2	A: That is correct.
3	Q: And so, for example, I own a business.
4	And if my employees don't follow my instructions I
5	have the ability to terminate them.
6	A: That's correct.
7	Q: Does senior pastor have the ability to
8	terminate employees within the church?
9	A: The senior pastor appoints, the church
10	approves, and the senior pastor is the direct
11	report to a number of individuals within the
12	church to include the director of administration,
13	if that is what you are asking, yes.
14	Q: Okay. So my question was, can the
15	senior pastor hire and fire employees?
16	A: That's correct, yes.
17	Q: He can?
18	A: That's correct.
19	Q: And can the senior pastor authorize
20	spending on his own decision?
21	A: He can authorize spending within his

d

1	A: As would have been done, for instance,
2	in the case of Reverend Pinkney, the senior pastor
3	would make an offer, if you will, to that
4	individual that serves in that position that
5	reports to the senior pastor. That offer in Mount
6	Pleasant Baptist Church is guided by a number of
7	things. For instance, a responsible salary,
8	charting that we would have. And therefore, once
9	he has made that offer to that individual, if that
10	individual accepts that particular position then,
11	of course, that person is hired into the position.
12	With respect to the directorship appointment
13	Q: What about yeah, what about the
14	congregation do they have to
15	A: With respect to the
16	Q: approve it?
17	A: director directorship appointment
18	toward the congregation and then the congregation
19	eventually approves it, yes.
20	Q: Okay. And conversely, if he was wanting
21	to terminate the director of administration does
22	heneed to also have congressional not

1	congressional, it's just elevated, I'm sorry.
2	Congregational approval? Does he need to have
3	Congregational approval?
4	A: So different positions
5	Q: I'm sorry, the director of
6	administration.
7	A: Okay. Different. So with respect to
8	the director of the administration within the
9	bylaws it says that either the employer are the
10	employee can end employment with or without cause.
11	And it is my interpretation that the person that
12	hired the person of report, the person that the
13	individual reports to could remove that person
14	from that position. No one is above being removed
15	from a position. Correct.
16	Q: And with the congregation with the
17	director of administration with the congregation
18	then be asked to approve it?
19	A: In terms of removing someone from a
20	director of administration?
21	Q: Appointing and confirmed by the
22	congregation. Would he be with the

1	congregation be asked to confirm that?
2	A: To confirm his removal?
3	Q: Yeah.
4	A: That is not my interpretation of the
5	bylaws.
6	Q: Okay.
7	A: That's my answer.
8	Q: Okay.
9	MR. SHOWERS: Nothing further.
10	THE COURT: All right.
11	MR. SHOWERS: I could continue but I
12	think we're good.
13	THE COURT: Okay. Very good. Thank
14	you, sir. You may step down.
15	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
16	THE COURT: Mr. Showers, do you have any
17	further witnesses?
18	MR. SHOWERS: I do not, Your Honor.
19	THE COURT: You do not. All right, Mr.
20	Peterson, any rebuttal witnesses?
21	MR. PETERSON: No rebuttal, Judge.
22	THE COURT: All right. What I think we

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1
    will do -- are you available tomorrow morning at
2
    9:30?
3
              MR. PETERSON: Judge, I am only because
    I'm in front of you at 10:00 a.m.
4
5
              THE COURT: Right. that's what I
6
    thought.
7
              Mr. Showers?
8
              MR. SHOWERS: I will make myself
9
    available.
10
              THE COURT: All right. What I'm going
11
    to do, I'd like to hear a brief closing argument
12
    now. And -- but I'm going to give you my decision
13
    tomorrow morning at 9:30 because I need time to
14
    review all of these materials. But if you want to
15
    make a closing argument now, I'd welcome that.
16
              MR. PETERSON: Judge, I will, but I am
17
    going to put my colleague on the spot. Can we
18
    keep it do what, seven minutes?
19
              MR. SHOWERS: No. I've got about 20
20
    minutes.
21
              MR. PETERSON: Okay. I --
22
           THE COURT: It's your motion, Mr.
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1
    Peterson.
2
              MR. PETERSON: It is my motion.
3
              THE COURT: You're going to get the
4
    final word anyway.
5
              MR. PETERSON: That's --
6
              MR. SHOWERS: Exactly.
7
              MR. PETERSON: -- indubitably true.
8
              Judge, first of all, I want to thank you
9
    for your patience and I want to thank all of the
10
    people that came today for their patients. And
11
    maybe I can kind of lower the temperature of the
12
    room a little bit in that this was truly a dispute
13
    where the bylaws lay out a set of directives, and
14
    it gives the trustees certain powers. And just so
15
    we are clear, the powers are laid out pretty
16
    specifically. And it is the ability, again, to
17
    hold property, the ability to manage assets, the
18
    ability to basically protect the financial health
19
    of the church, the ability to -- and I will just
20
    read it into the record.
21
              The legal custodian of church property
22
    and its assets. No limitation on that.
```

1	Maintaining legal title to all church properties.
2	All church properties. That would mean both the
3	building and the bank accounts. And assuring that
4	the church is in compliance with federal, state,
5	and local statutes. The trustee ministry shall
6	function on those matters when the civil law
7	specifically requires that they act on behalf of
8	the church.
9	This does not mean that the trustee
10	ministry makes decisions about legal matters. And
11	that is why we're here seeking declaratory relief.
12	It means that they meet the legal requirements for
13	carrying out church decisions in matters involving
14	the law, such as buying or selling real estate in
15	accordance with the laws of the State of Virginia.
16	My colleague referenced title 57. Title
17	57 is that part of the Virginia code which talks
18	about how churches are managed. And as you said,
19	back in the old days, there were no corporations.
20	Churches could not be incorporated and so they
21	were managed by trustees. Understanding that
22	there is a distinction in American law between who

1	is in the pulpit and who owns the property.
2	And it has been that way really since
3	Revolutionary times. And part of our First
4	Amendment rights recognize that churches do have
5	civil property, they do have civil rights. There
6	are mutual principles of law that can apply and we
7	have trustees the circuit court appoints
8	trustees to basically make sure that these rules
9	are followed, that procedures are followed, that
10	protocols are followed.
11	So the trustees are guardians to make
12	sure that the bylaws are followed. That is what
13	they are there for. And I know it's a pain
14	sometimes. And I know people this is a popular
15	radio program. This is going to promote the
16	gospel of Jesus Christ. This is something that is
17	going to help us reach out to the kids that aren't
18	coming to church. I understand all of that. I go
19	to church myself. I understand all of the issues.
20	There people who asked me why I got into
21	state politics, I did it to stay out of church
22	politics because let me tell you, the stakes are a

1	lot higher and the emotions are a lot stronger and
2	the goals are a lot more pure. But the bottom
3	line is we have these bylaws in place we have laws
4	in place to make sure that they are followed so
5	churches can be beyond reproach. So they can keep
6	their tax exempt status because there is nothing
7	like a church that falls, that loses the
8	confidence of its congregation.
9	And so my clients have done that. They
10	have by the letter said we have to meet certain
11	requirements. We have to run rules according to
12	Roberts Rules of Order. Having someone just go
13	around and count noses is not the same as Roberts
14	Rules of Order. Having someone say well, this is
15	what happened but not having official minutes,
16	that's not Roberts Rules of Order.
17	And the bottom line is people are very
18	casual and so my client said we need to be exact.
19	We have a very exact church budget which you have
20	in evidence, Judge, which shows very specific line
21	items. We have a rule that says if the church

enters a contract, even if it is within the

22

minister's budget, and I will accept the fact the
minister has a discretionary budget.

But even so, if he enters a contract that binds the church that has to be approved by the trustees. Okay. That has to be approved by the trustees. And corners were cut and instead of saying hey, you know what, I made a mistake let's see if we can find a middle ground here, instead it was well, go talk to your own lawyer. Or you know, I am not going to deal with you. Or the church has already acted on this. And it was very dismissive.

And you'll see in evidence, Judge, you don't have to read them but there are multiple letters saying let's have a meeting. Let's have a meeting. Let's have a were ignored.

And so we've come before the Court not because this is what we want. Not because this is where we want to be. I've got a trial myself to prepare for tomorrow. But the bottom line is as Americans this is how we validate our right in

1	civil institutions. And when it comes to owning
2	property and making sure that the institution that
3	you invested your life in your time, and your
4	children's time, you want to make sure that it is
5	playing by the law, playing by the rules. And
6	this is the only way we can really validate our
7	rights as Americans is appearing in civil court.
8	Now, my colleague is an excellent
9	attorney. He is the dean of attorneys that
10	represent religious institutions. And we have had
11	a well fought contest today, but what we have come
12	down to is who is in charge of the church
13	finances. And I can't get a straight answer out
14	of anybody from the witness stand, at least on the
15	other side, about who actually is responsible for
16	church finances. Who is in charge of hiring and
17	firing people? Well, our position has been very
18	clear. The minister controls the pulpit. He also
19	controls and this is in the bylaws, those
20	ministry directors. He controls that. He
21	controls the word that is preached to the
22	congregation and to the greater world.

1	The mundane details. The operational
2	details of the church, the ownership of the
3	property, the spending of the money, writing the
4	checks, entering of the contracts that's not
5	controlled by the minister. I mean, Deacon
6	Clemons is just simply wrong on that. And the
7	bylaws are clear, that is within the custody and
8	control of the trustees. And they are here
9	seeking relief from the Court to simply rule that
10	contracts, money spent, things of that nature,
11	non-spiritual matters, that has to be done with
12	the approval of the trustees. And whether it is
13	through a Board of Directors or some other way,
14	that's fine. But the bottom line is the pastor is
15	not in a have the ability to unilaterally
16	dictate the terms of the church on secular matters
17	like that. It's just not. And the bylaws are
18	clear about that.
19	So Judge, I am not going to reiterate
20	all of the points I have made. I just want to say
21	this is not, in any way detracting from this
22	church. It is not detracting from the power of

1	the pastor to win souls. It is simply making sure
2	that people in this church that donate their time
3	to the church have confidence in how the money is
4	being spent. Have confidence that procedures are
5	being followed. Have confidence that their
6	nonprofit status is not in jeopardy, and is simply
7	asking the Court to make a firm ruling on that.
8	There is no damages, but simply the ability to get
9	a temporary injunction, I think, would be very
10	important. Besides the likelihood of success, I
11	would simply say the irreparable harm of not
12	having a defined line of what the trustees what
13	role they have in the finances, I think would
14	cause damage to this church which is
15	THE COURT: Is that the irreparable harm
16	that you are alleging? Because it seems that that
17	in all the instances where the pastor arguably
18	went outside his abounds to spend money, the
19	church later corrected that by having a
20	congregational meeting.
21	MR. PETERSON: Well, see, Your Honor,
22	that is kind of the problem that it has become

1	this ad hoc process. The process of the church
2	has fallen where if something is called out it
3	then becomes sort of ad hoc to retroactively put
4	it back together. The irreparable harm to keep
5	going on this way is unsustainable. Obviously,
6	you can look at the exhibits yourself about the
7	threats for people that challenge the pastor's
8	authority. All we are looking to do is just have
9	a bright line on spending, unemployment, that the
10	pastor cannot step outside of what has been
11	granted him by the bylaws. He is limited by the
12	bylaws, and I think if we get an injunction order
13	to that effect everybody is going to be better off
14	for it.
15	THE COURT: And what exactly do you want
16	the Court to enjoin him from doing?
17	MR. PETERSON: Well, one would be
18	spending money outside the budget.
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	MR. PETERSON: Unilaterally. Spending
21	money outside the budget, and I think this is laid
22	out I think at one point we had amended our

1	motion but I think that the details are the same.
2	Spending money outside the budget, hiring and
3	firing people. Again outside his role in the
4	bylaws.
5	And just, I guess I would simply say
6	affirming the role of the trustees in terms of the
7	budget and the operation of the church.
8	THE COURT: Well, that's more like a
9	declaratory judgment other than an injunction.
10	You are asking me to order him to do or refrain
11	from doing.
12	MR. PETERSON: Right. I think the key
12 13	MR. PETERSON: Right. I think the key to our spending money outside the budget without
13	to our spending money outside the budget without
13 14	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the
13 14 15	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the budget, it's fine. And secondly is hiring and
13 14 15 16	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the budget, it's fine. And secondly is hiring and firing people outside of what is directly
13 14 15 16 17	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the budget, it's fine. And secondly is hiring and firing people outside of what is directly authorized by him in the bylaws.
13 14 15 16 17	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the budget, it's fine. And secondly is hiring and firing people outside of what is directly authorized by him in the bylaws.  THE COURT: Okay.
13 14 15 16 17 18	to our spending money outside the budget without the approval of the trustees. If it's inside the budget, it's fine. And secondly is hiring and firing people outside of what is directly authorized by him in the bylaws.  THE COURT: Okay.  MR. PETERSON: Thank you, Judge.

1	they are asking to make, approve, or authorize any
2	expenditures of the church without the approval of
3	the board of trustees. Again, the Board of
4	Trustees are not the ultimate decision makers. As
5	you have heard throughout the testimony, it is the
6	congregation on that. So that injunction would be
7	against the bylaws and against the procedure of
8	this church on how funds are authorized and
9	actually spent. Hiring and firing of any church
10	employees without the approval of the trustees.
11	That's not in the bylaws about them approving
12	hiring and firing trustees. Again, in the process
13	is throughout the bylaws it's who reports to whom.
14	And I would say, as you look, that the pastor is
15	given the oversight and supervision of all
16	interests of the church in all departments of its
17	work, both temporal and spiritual. And I am
18	quoting right from the bylaws.
19	As you know, the pastor has a role to
20	play in the financial decisions in the church, in
21	the composition of church staff, in the
22	composition even of the Board of Trustees. The

1	pastor of points the director of administration.
2	He appoints the assistant pastor, director of
3	nurturing, director of education, director of
4	admissions, Dir. of family life, director of
5	children and youth, director of economic
6	community. In the bylaws he appoints them. They
7	are asking, basically, that he that you rewrite
8	the bylaws and that you put the trustees in
9	charge. That's where I started with this as you
10	look in their complaint.
11	I would note, Your Honor, that in fact,
12	there amended complaint said that he was going to
13	do certain things and the congregation was going
14	to do certain things, none of them were done. I
15	thought that was an interesting point. That's why
16	they never brought up there amended complaint.
17	But the fact is the preliminary
18	injunction is clearly not the appropriate remedy
19	in this case. As we started, you know, there are
20	questions about the bylaws. Some of them are not
21	as clear as they could be but there's a process to
22	clear it up. It's called the amendment process.

1	And so if they want to clear up questions of who
2	has exactly what authority and how you're going to
3	do it the church has that ability to amend the
4	bylaws to make that clear. We think that there is
5	enough clarity and certainly
6	THE COURT: Well, right now, Mr.
7	Peterson is asking he is limiting the relief he
8	is requested, or maybe varying at some point, he
9	is asking me first of all for an injunction to
10	prohibit the pastor from spending money outside
11	the budget. That is not what's in the request
12	written motion for an injunction. But even your
13	witness, testified that the pastor doesn't have
14	any authority to spend money outside the budget.
15	MR. SHOWERS: And if there was a mistake
16	made as you imagine the congregation does
17	corrected. There has only been a couple of times
18	like the Radio One where he had to do a quick
19	decision and within a month he put it before the
20	congregation for them to approve or disapprove.
21	THE COURT: Well, but what I
22	MR. SHOWERS: There is a process is what

1	I am saying.
2	THE COURT: Right. But that is a
3	process to fix a problem.
4	MR. SHOWERS: Right.
5	THE COURT: Shouldn't there be he
6	doesn't have the authority to spend outside the
7	budget apparently. As I said, even your one
8	witness acknowledged that.
9	MR. SHOWERS: Right. And if, in fact,
10	there is a remedy for that. If he does continue
11	to spend outside the budget the congregation can
12	disapprove that expenditure or in the new clear
13	version they can remove the pastor. That is
14	they don't need the Court to basically say what is
15	already provided in the bylaws.
16	THE COURT: Well apparently, he doesn't
17	seem to understand that.
18	MR. SHOWERS: Well, they can remove him
19	if the congregation wants to. Or, if the
20	congregation wants to they could have disapproved
21	that funding of the
22	THE COURT: Right.

1	MR. SHOWERS: Radio One as an
2	example. So there is a position. And a
3	preliminary injunction is supposed to keep the
4	status quo. It is not supposed to fundamentally
5	alter the government structure or the church
6	policy of the church. And we are arguing that
7	this fundamentally alters the governing structure
8	of
9	THE COURT: How does that but how
10	would an injunction enjoining him from spending
11	money outside the budget upset the structure?
12	Your own witness testified that he
13	doesn't have the authority to do that.
14	MR. SHOWERS: Right. But for the Court
15	to step in on something that there is already
16	sufficient remedies within the bylaws within the
17	church seems to be outside of the authority.
18	THE COURT: Well, they could
19	MR. SHOWERS: They have a way
20	THE COURT: Well, they did fix it,
21	that's true.
22	MR. SHOWERS: Well, and they can remove

1	him or they can disapprove it. They have that
2	what I'm saying is in the bylaws they have that
3	ability to correct. That is doesn't need a
4	civil court to step in and to say what's already
5	provided in the bylaws. And they have that
6	ability to correct. And if they if he doesn't
7	go along with their correction, they can remove
8	him.
9	So that's the fundamental altering that
10	I'm talking about. It's an extraordinary remedy,
11	as you know, Your Honor, the preliminary
12	injunctions, you know, the pastor has those. I
13	went down through wo we dan appoint and he has the
14	power to hire and fire.
15	THE COURT: All right. Now, we're
16	talking about the other issue?
17	MR. SHOWERS: Yeah. And there are a
18	couple of times when he needed congregational
19	approval, which is stated in the bylaws. He
20	participates in the selection of trustees. He has
21	the unilateral authority to appoint. A lot of the
22	things they were asking for in there does alter.

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1
              Now, I know, you've really limited it
2
            I get that. But even what you limited it
    today.
3
    to is not necessary. There is provisions in the
4
    bylaws and in the structure that would correct it
5
    and would keep that from happening, and it has
6
    kept it from happening.
7
              Now, they don't like some of the
8
    decisions that were made. Maybe they don't'
9
    like --
10
                          Well, hasn't it correct --
              THE COURT:
11
    it hasn't kept it from happening. It's allowed it
12
    to be fixed later.
13
              MR. SHOWERS: Well, it -- I would say
14
    it's corrected it from happening because it --
15
    you're talking about a very few number of times
16
    when it actually happened. And each time it
17
    happened the congregation approved it. Sometimes
18
    unanimously. So I mean, the Court, I think, and
19
    this gets to the crux of the issue. If in fact,
20
    there are things that need to be amended in the
21
    bylaws to give it full clarity, the congregation
22
    has that ability.
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Τ	If there are things that the pastor does
2	that are outside his authority the congregation
3	has the authority to keep it from happening or
4	correct it. They can keep it from happening by
5	removing him, and that will never happen again if
6	that's what they choose to do.
7	So clearly, it's an extraordinary
8	remedy. We think it will change the status quo,
9	and you know, the second part obviously of any
10	preliminary injunction is the plaintiff likely to
11	succeed on the merits. We would argue they're
12	not. Whether plaintiff is likely to suffer
13	irreparable harm, we don't see any irreparable
14	harm in the absence of preliminary injunction.
15	THE COURT: Well, you're trying to
16	that's the federal standard. The Virginia
17	standard is a little different. And a little
18	MR. SHOWERS: It is. But it's very
19	close, I guess, is what I would say. You're
20	looking at irreparable harm. You're looking at
21	balancing the equities and the public interest,
22	all of hta tis within the Virginia standard. And

1	there's just there's not going not be
2	irreparable harm as Your Honor asked about that.
3	There's not going to be irreparable harm if you
4	don't enter a preliminary injunction.
5	Now, the declaratory judgment, that is a
6	different story. But the preliminary injunction
7	is what I am arguing right now.
8	THE COURT: Right. Right. And that is
9	what we're here for.
10	MR. SHOWERS: Right. And that is just
11	simply not needed in this. And I think that the
12	balance of the equities clearly are in favor of
13	that. You know, we went through closure of the
14	Academy, Radio One, invitation to Howard
15	University, reallocation of the money from the
16	summer camps to the summer interns. Even the
17	special meeting. All of those, Your Honor are
18	really ministry decisions in the large part. And
19	again, ministry decisions are part of the
20	congregational's decision and part of the pastor's
21	decision as long as he stays within the budget.
22	And on one or two occasions, like I

1	said, Radio One, that is the only one that I am
2	looking at here that he did not stay within the
3	budget and it was quickly corrected. The other
4	ones are the closure of the Academy. He had a lot
5	of advice but he has the power to make that
6	ministry decision, would be what we would say in
7	the bylaws. He has the power to invite the Howard
8	University Gospel Choir as part of the 157th
9	anniversary as long as it is in the budget, and it
10	was in his budget as you testified on both sides
11	the reallocation of the money from summer camps to
12	summer in terms, again, that was made by the
13	congregation as well as him.
14	There wasn't anything that wasn't
15	outside except for the Radio One outside of the
16	budget. So clearly, the granting of this
17	injunction is not really needed. We believe that
18	if we are talking about declaratory judgment that
19	is a different story, which we will certainly
20	argue. But not the preliminary injunction. This
21	is simply that's an extraordinary remedy. It
22	is not needed in this case, and I think it will

1	actually create irreparable harm to the church and
2	to the pastor if it is granted that way because it
3	will throw that into complete disarray.
4	THE COURT: Okay.
5	MR. SHOWERS: And by the way, Your
6	Honor, there also is besides the congregation,
7	as I mentioned there is Christian mediation
8	arbitration that they could do as well. And they
9	declined to do it a number of times.
10	MR. PETERSON: I'll object to that.
11	THE COURT: That's not in front of me.
12	I don't think there is a requirement in here
13	somewhere that says you have to go to mediation.
14	MR. PETERSON: No.
15	THE COURT: Mr. Peterson, could you
16	address the second part of your request, the
17	hiring and firing?
18	MR. PETERSON: Yes, Judge. I think
19	THE COURT: Outside of the bylaws? I'm
20	not sure
21	MR. PETERSON: The bylaws are hard to
22	follow because they talk about a name being put

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1
    forward. And then, the congregation approving of
2
    that employee. And then once they are approving
3
    it doesn't -- it is not clear as to who can
4
    terminate. I was just looking at that --
5
                          It's the --
              THE COURT:
6
              MR. PETERSON: And if you look at it
7
    it's almost as if the church has to terminate the
8
    employee. And the reason why I made that a part
9
    of our relief is because there's a subtext and
10
    let's focus specifically on the director of
11
    administration since that's the one that they're
12
    sort of been caught in the crosshairs, so to
13
    speak.
14
              Section 3.1, director of administration.
15
    Appointed by the pastor, and confirmed by the
16
    congregation. And then employment and/or service
17
    required. The mutual consent to the induvial and
    the Church, capital C, Church. Either party has
18
19
    the right to turn the
20
21
22
     employment. Well, that's interesting.
```

What is does the quote church mean? Does that mean that's the pastor? The pastor can terminate that person? At the end, it goes on to talk about his duties and it says, shall be responsible to the pastor and as my colleague pointed out in his cross-examination. But the subtext that I was talking about, Your Honor, is the bylaws are clear that the pastor will put forward a name and that person might become an officer in the church and they are approved by the congregation, and then it is much more cryptic as to how they are removed.

And what I am asking is there is a subtext that people that have brought forward these financial issues and effectively been whistleblowers have been threatened with termination. And that is a subtext of what is going on. And we are asking, at least while this case is pending, which it may — maybe we can get to trial within 90 to 120 days, that people like Ezekial Pinkney that have had the courage to come forward and say hey, I'm not comfortable with the pastor hiring the same person that is going to

1	manage it the finance, that they not be allowed to
2	be terminated unilaterally by the pastor. I don't
3	think that's too much to ask.
4	THE COURT: Well, it says employment
5	and/or service required the mutual consent of the
6	individual and the Church, as you said with a C.
7	MR. PETERSON: Right.
8	THE COURT: Either party do you
9	interpret that to mean the individual are the
10	Church the parties that are
11	MR. PETERSON: Yeah, party I think means
12	the Church.
13	THE COURT: All right.
14	MR. PETERSON: And I would take Church,
15	and again, I've read these bylaws probably a dozen
16	times and I know you will be reading them tonight.
17	I would take Church to mean sort of the
18	church leadership. I don't think that's the
19	pastor.
20	THE COURT: Well, the next the end of
21	the last paragraph says refers to the paragraph
22	of the church excuse me, the pastor of the

1	church.
2	MR. PETERSON: Right.
3	THE COURT: So clearly church and pastor
4	it seem to be means the same thing.
5	MR. PETERSON: Well, that talks about
6	the written agreement, yeah.
7	THE COURT: Right. But the point is
8	that they're talking about the pastor of the
9	church.
10	MR. PETERSON: Right.
11	THE COURT: So the church and the pastor
12	can't be the same thing.
13	MR. PETERSON: Totally different things.
14	So Your Honor, that's all I have. All I
15	want to say is my favorite book in the Bible is
16	the Book of Acts, and it's because it's the story
17	of the Apostle Paul who always exercised his
18	rights at a Roman citizen and I think it's
19	biblical to do that and anyways, I hope we haven't
20	trespassed to much on your time.
21	Thank you.

```
will adjourn for the day and both counsel, I
1
    understand are available at 9:30 tomorrow morning
2
3
    so I will give you my decision at 9:30 tomorrow
    morning and then we will, at 10:00 segue into Mr.
4
5
    Peterson's other case.
6
               The Court is in recess.
7
               THE COURT OFFICER: All rise.
8
               (Off the record at 2:06 p.m.)
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
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11	$\mathcal{M}_{\infty}$ , $\mathcal{Q}_{\infty}$
12	Melly Dugher
13	Molly Bugher, CDLT-161
14	February 13, 2024
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	

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